

Hawaii Data Booklet APSR FFY 2023

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State of Hawaii
Department of
Human Services
Social Services
Division

Annual Progress
and Services
Report (APSR)
FFY 2023

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Hawaii APSR 2021 Data Booklet

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Overview

Hawaii’s FFY 2023 APSR Data Booklet is an integral part of the FFY 2023 ASPR. The figures contained in this booklet are referenced throughout the FFY 2023 APSR and provide detail and graphic representation of the relevant data. Although, there may be occasional clarifying notes following the figures in this booklet, it is recommended that the data in this booklet be reviewed along with the accompanying narrative in the FFY 2023 APSR for proper context, and a more complete understanding.

The data contained in this booklet was gathered from internal Department of Human Services (DHS) sources, community stakeholders, partners, and contracted providers, then compiled and presented in these figures to help inform the reader.

The Child Welfare Services database, Child Protective Services System (CPSS), was the source of much of the data. Within CPSS, data does not remain static; rather it will experience some temporal flux due to the addition or modification of data following the extraction of data for a report. The data extracted farther from the period being reported is usually more stable than data extracted closer to the report period. Please consider this as you encounter discrepancies between the data in this booklet and other historic data reports.

Extraction and reporting protocols:

- Hawaii’s State Fiscal Year (SFY) begins on July 1 and runs through June 30 of the following year.
- Child’s age is calculated as of: the last day of the report period if the child is still in care or receiving the service being reported; the date of exit from foster; or at the date of a specific event, *e.g.*, adoption or award of legal guardianship, depending on the information being reported.
- Child’s age is reported in years, as an integer, *e.g.*, age 0 includes birth to the day before the child’s first birthday, age 1 includes the first birthday to the day before the child’s second birthday. [0.0 through 0.99 = 0, 1.0 through 1.99 = 1]
- Counts of children in care and recipients of services/benefits:
 - Monthly average, or more accurately average monthly, data looks at the total count for each month and then combines and averages the total over 12 months. This provides a more realistic measure/approach to service needs and capacity. Individuals are unduplicated within a month but might be duplicated in the total of all months.
 - Annual count, used in reporting per SFY, is an unduplicated count of all who received that service during the stated year.

Acronyms and abbreviations used in this booklet:

ACF	Administration for Children and Families (federal)
AFCARS	Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (federal)
AK	Alaska
CAN	Child Abuse and/or Neglect
CFH	Certified Foster Home (also known as General Licensed Resource Home)
Conf	Conference
CONF	Confirmed
CPS	Child Protective Services
CPSS	Child Protective Services System [computer database]
CST	Commercial Sex Trafficking
CWS	Child Welfare Services
CWSB	Child Welfare Services Branch
DHS	Department of Human Services
Disp	Disposition
DRS	Differential Response System
e.g.	for example (short for the Latin <i>exempli gratia</i>)
EHI	East Hawaii
EPIC	Effective Planning and Innovative Communication (Hawaii social service agency)
EXT-AAP	Extended Adoption Assistance Payments (extended beyond age 18)
EXT-GAP	Extended Guardianship Assistance Payments (extended beyond age 18)
FC	Foster Care
FFY or FY	Federal Fiscal year
FS	(court-ordered) Family Supervision
FSS	Family Strengthening Services (part of Hawaii's Differential Response System)
FST	Familial Sex Trafficking
GED	Graduate Equivalency Degree or General Educational Development (test)
HA	Hawaiian and/or Part Hawaiian
HCWCQI	Hawaii Child Welfare Continuous Quality Improvement Project
HE	Higher Education State Monthly Stipend
IK	Imua Kākou (voluntary care until age 21)
IKC	Imua Kākou Circle
IL	Independent Living
LAB	Labor Trafficking
Mtg	Meeting
MSO	Management Services Office
N-CON	Not Confirmed
N/A	Not Applicable
Nat Am	Native American
Non-Ha	Not Native Hawaiian or part Native Hawaiian
NYTD	National Youth in Transition Database
Oth	Other

Pac Isl	Pacific Islander
Perp	Perpetrator of abuse or neglect of a child
POS	Purchase of Service
QA	Quality Assurance
QAR	Quarterly Activity Report
RCG	Resource Caregiver (formerly known as Foster Parent)
Rel	Relative
Sch	School
SFY	Hawaii State Fiscal Year
SHAKA	State of Hawaii Automated Keiki Assistance computer database
SLH	Special-Licensed (Non-Relative) Resource Home
SLR	Special-Licensed Relative Resource Home
Stats	Statistics
Tech	Technical
TS	(court-ordered) Temporary Family Supervision
UNK	Unknown
VAWA	Violence Against Women Act (federal)
VCM	Voluntary Case Management (part of Hawaii's Differential Response System)
VS	Voluntary Family Supervision
WHI	West Hawaii
YA	Young Adult
YC	Youth Circle
Yr	Year



Figure 1: Statewide Intake Hotline Calls SFYs 2017 - 2021 [Table]

Statewide Intake Hotline Calls [Table]										
	SFY 2017		SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Calls	17,886	100%	19,328	100%	20,425	100%	21,530	100%	20,348	100%
No Intervention	13,277	74%	14,683	76%	15,719	77%	16,623	77%	15,347	75%
Assigned for Intervention	4,609	26%	4,645	24%	4,706	23%	4,907	23%	5,001	25%

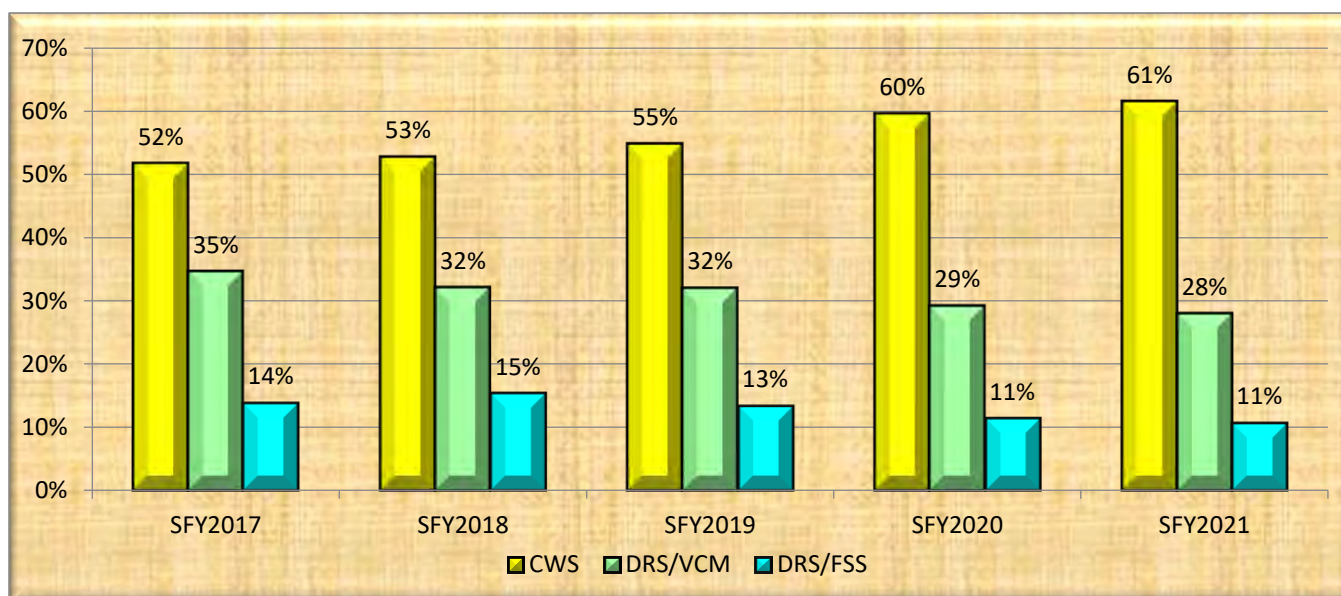
Data Source: DHS, CWS Intake Stats at a Glance

Figure 2: Intakes Assigned to CWSB and DRS SFYs 2017 - 2021 [Table]

Number of Intakes Assigned to CWSB, DRS/VCM & DRS/FSS					
Level of Intervention	SFY 2017	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021
CWS	2,383	2,448	2,579	2,921	3,073
DRS/VCM	1,592	1,487	1,503	1,430	1,397
DRS/FSS	634	710	624	556	531
TOTAL	4,609	4,645	4,706	4,907	5,001

Data Source: DHS, CWS Intake Stats at a Glance

Figure 3: Percentage of Intakes Assigned to CWSB, DRS/VCM and DRS/FSS, SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWS Intake Stats at a Glance

Figure 4: Factors Precipitating Incident for Confirmed Victims SFY 2021 [Table]

Factors Precipitating Incident for Confirmed Victims		
<p>The Factors Precipitating Incident are conditions that were identified as contributing to the abuse or neglect of the child. If more than one factor applies, all factors (up to a maximum of six) have been included in this table. Therefore, the total count of factors would exceed 1,393, the total number of child victims. The Percent figure is based on the total number of confirmed victims.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The “Children” column indicates the number of children for whom this factor was reported. • The “Percent” column percentage is based on the total number of confirmed victims, and the number of victims with this factor (children for factor/total number of children = %). • Since more than one factor may be indicated per victim, the children and percentages will add up to more than the total number of confirmed victims and more than 100%. 		
FACTORS	Children	Percent
Unacceptable Child Rearing Method	964	72.4%
Inability to Cope with Parenting Responsibility	861	64.7%
Drug Abuse	478	35.9%
Physical Abuse of Spouse/Fighting	220	16.5%
Chronic Family Violence	199	15.0%
Mental Health Problem	196	14.7%
Missing	171	12.8%
Alcohol Abuse	126	9.5%
Lack of Tolerance to Child's Behavior	91	6.8%
Loss of Control During Discipline	72	5.4%
Heavy Continuous Child Care Responsibility	63	4.7%
Inadequate Housing	62	4.7%
New Baby in Home/Pregnancy	53	4.0%
Family Discord	34	2.6%
Police/Court Record (Excluding Traffic)	30	2.3%
Broken Family	24	1.8%
Insufficient Income/Misuse of Income	18	1.4%
Parental History of Abuse as a Child	15	1.1%
Recent Relocation	14	1.1%
Social Isolation	5	0.4%
Incapacity due to Handicap/Chronic Illness	3	0.2%
Mental Retardation	3	0.2%
Total Victims	1,331	N/A

Source: DHS. MSO CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook

Figure 5: Intake Disposition by County SFY 2021 [Table]

Total Reported and Confirmed Intakes					
An intake is a report of a child abuse or neglect incident that have been accepted for investigation and a determination of the abuse/neglect have been made. An intake usually refers to a family unit and may involve the possible maltreatment of more than one child. A confirmed intake is one where at least one child in the intake had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated. A separate, unrelated incident may result in another intake for the same family or child.					
INTAKES	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui	Statewide Total
Confirmed	183	391	66	119	759
Not Confirmed	350	1,208	177	227	1,962
Total	533	1,599	243	346	2,721
Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes	34%	24%	27%	34%	28%

Data Source: DHS/MSO CPS CAN Related 2021 DataBook

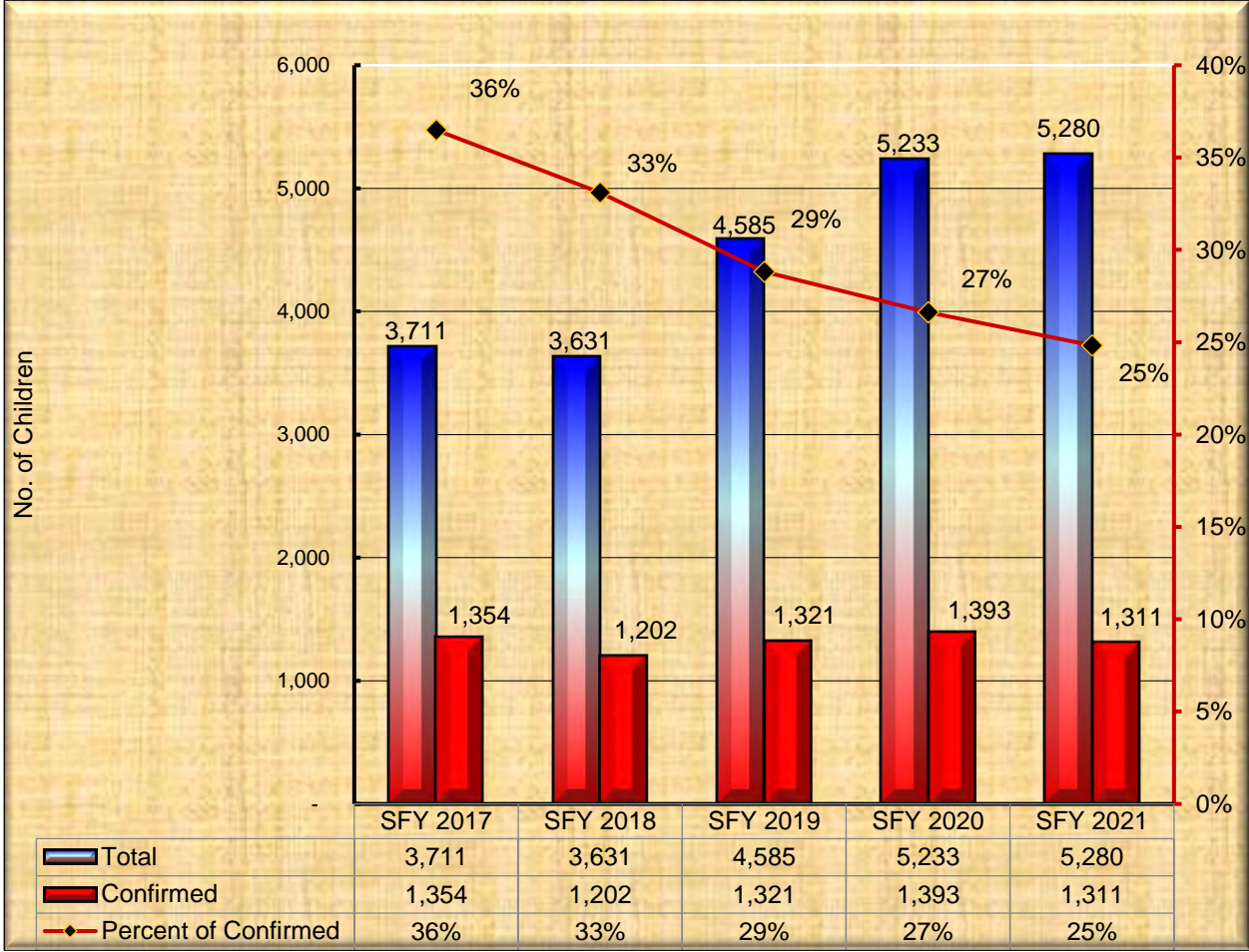
Note: The variance in the data in Figures 1, 2 and 5 is due to the use of different data sources. Figures 1 and 2 are based on CWS Intake Stats at a Glance, which is a hand-count by CWSB Intake staff. Fig 5 is based on info from MSO, which was extracted from the CPSS database.

Figure 6: Victim Disposition by County SFY 2021 [Table]

Total Reported and Confirmed Victims					
A victim is a child in an intake identified as one being possibly maltreated. A confirmed victim is one that had at least one abuse type confirmed or substantiated.					
CHILDREN	Hawaii	Oahu	Kauai	Maui	Total
Confirmed	354	656	119	202	1,331
Not Confirmed	696	2,423	384	446	3,949
Total	1,050	3,079	503	648	5,280
Percent of Statewide Confirmed Intakes	34%	21%	24%	31%	25%

Source: DHS. MSO CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook

Figure 7: Statewide Intakes by Victim Count Assigned for CWSB Investigation and Confirmation Rate SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook

Note: The Total bar includes all cases (confirmed and not confirmed) that were assigned to CWSB for investigation in that year.

The following tables/charts address the sources of reports received by DHS, accepted for intervention / investigation and given a determination. These numbers are not limited to the confirmed reports.

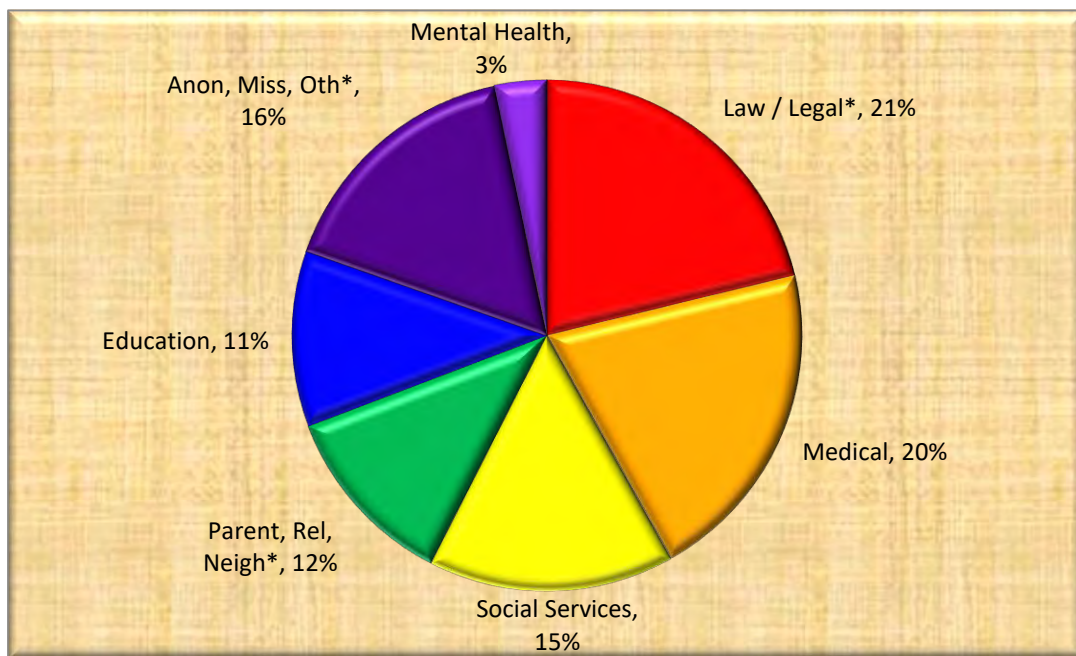
Figure 8: Report Sources of Total Reported Intakes with Disposition in SFYs 2017 – 2021 [Table]

Source of Report	SFY2017	SFY2018	SFY2019	SFY2020	SFY2021	Total SFY2017-2021	Percentage Across These Five Years
Law / Legal*	429	428	490	518	584	2449	21%
Medical	462	406	460	501	557	2386	20%
Social Services	278	299	379	431	417	1804	15%
Parent, Rel, Neigh*	194	217	207	322	412	1352	12%
Education	258	273	309	276	173	1289	11%
Anon, Miss, Oth*	217	238	356	476	599	1886	16%
Mental Health	61	66	79	66	107	379	3%
Day Care	3	5	6	7	7	28	0%
RCG	1	1	4	2	2	10	0%
Alleged Victim	6	9	46	8	2	71	1%
Alleged Perp	1	0	0	0	0	1	0%
Total	1910	1942	2336	2607	2860	11655	100%

Data Source: DHS MSO

Note: * Consolidated sources: “Anon, Miss, Oth.” includes Unknown or missing, anonymous, and other; “Law/Legal” includes Legal, law enforcement, or criminal justice personnel; “Parent, Rel, Neigh” includes Parent, other relative, friend, neighbor

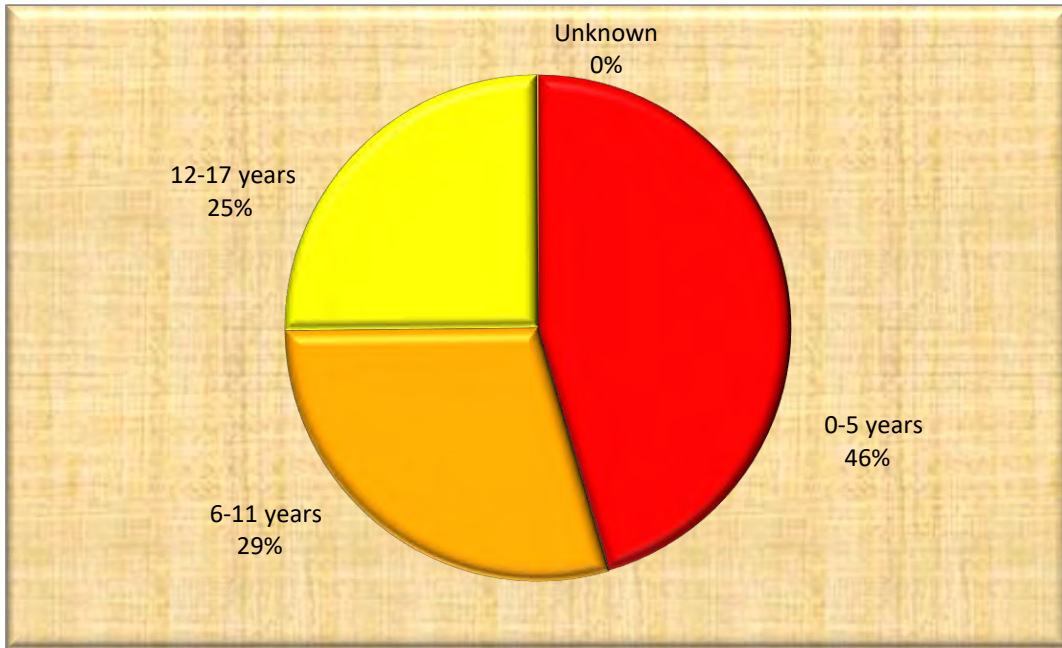
Figure 9: Report Sources of Total Reported Intakes with Disposition in SFYs 2017 – 2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO

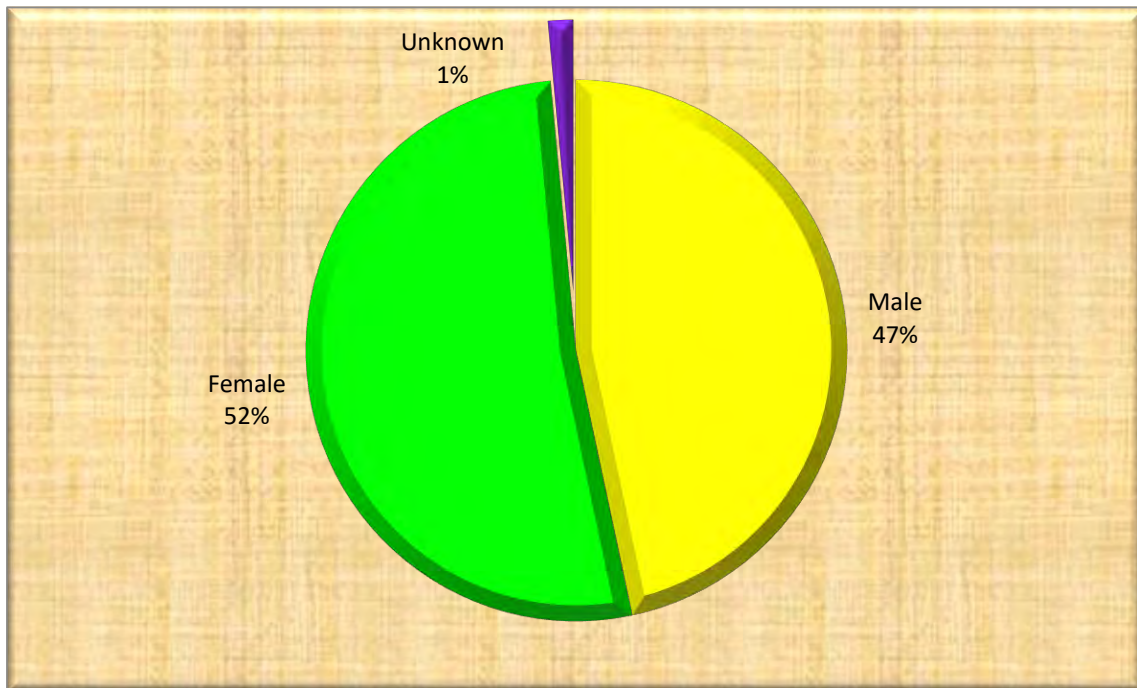
Note: Sources that contributed 1% or less were omitted.

Figure 10: Age Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY 2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook
Note: Unknown 0.1% was rounded down to 0%.

Figure 11: Gender Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY 2021 [Chart]



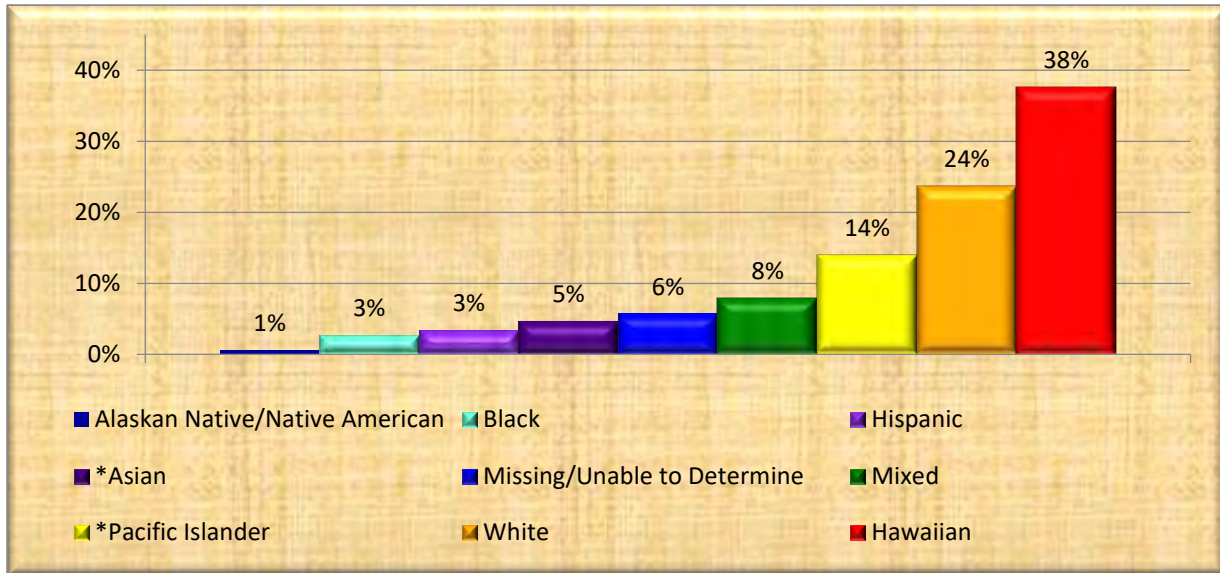
Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook

Figure 12: Ethnicity Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2021
 [Table]

Primary Ethnicity as identified by the Parent of Child	Children	Percentage
Alaskan Native	2	0.2%
Native American	5	0.4%
Black	35	2.6%
Cambodian	3	0.2%
Chinese	32	2.4%
Filipino	69	5.2%
Guamanian	2	0.2%
Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian	500	37.6%
Hispanic/Spanish	45	3.4%
Japanese	21	1.6%
Korean	6	0.5%
Marshallese	10	0.8%
Micronesia	49	3.7%
Mixed	105	7.9%
Other Pacific Islander	10	0.8%
Samoa	40	3.0%
Tongan	5	0.4%
Unable to Determine	75	5.6%
Vietnamese	1	0.1%
White	315	23.7%
Missing	1	0.1%
Total	1,331	100.0%

Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook

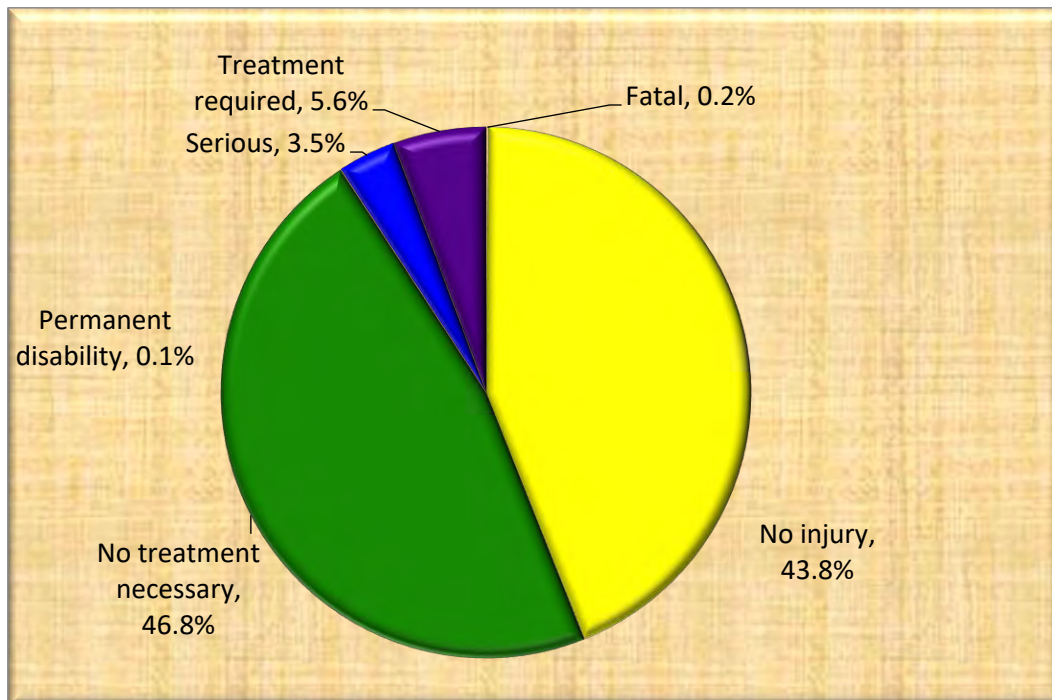
Figure 13: Ethnic Group Distribution of Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook

Note: For the purposes of this chart, ethnic groups include: *Asian - Cambodian, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese; *Pacific Islander - Filipino, Guamanian, Marshallese, Micronesian, Other Pacific Islanders, Palauan, Samoan, Tongan

Figure 14: Severity of Harm for Children with Confirmed Reports of Abuse or Neglect SFY2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2021 Databook

Note for Figures 15 & 16: Although, up to six (6) types of maltreatment can be recorded per incident per victim, only the first/most serious type for each confirmed report for a victim is displayed.

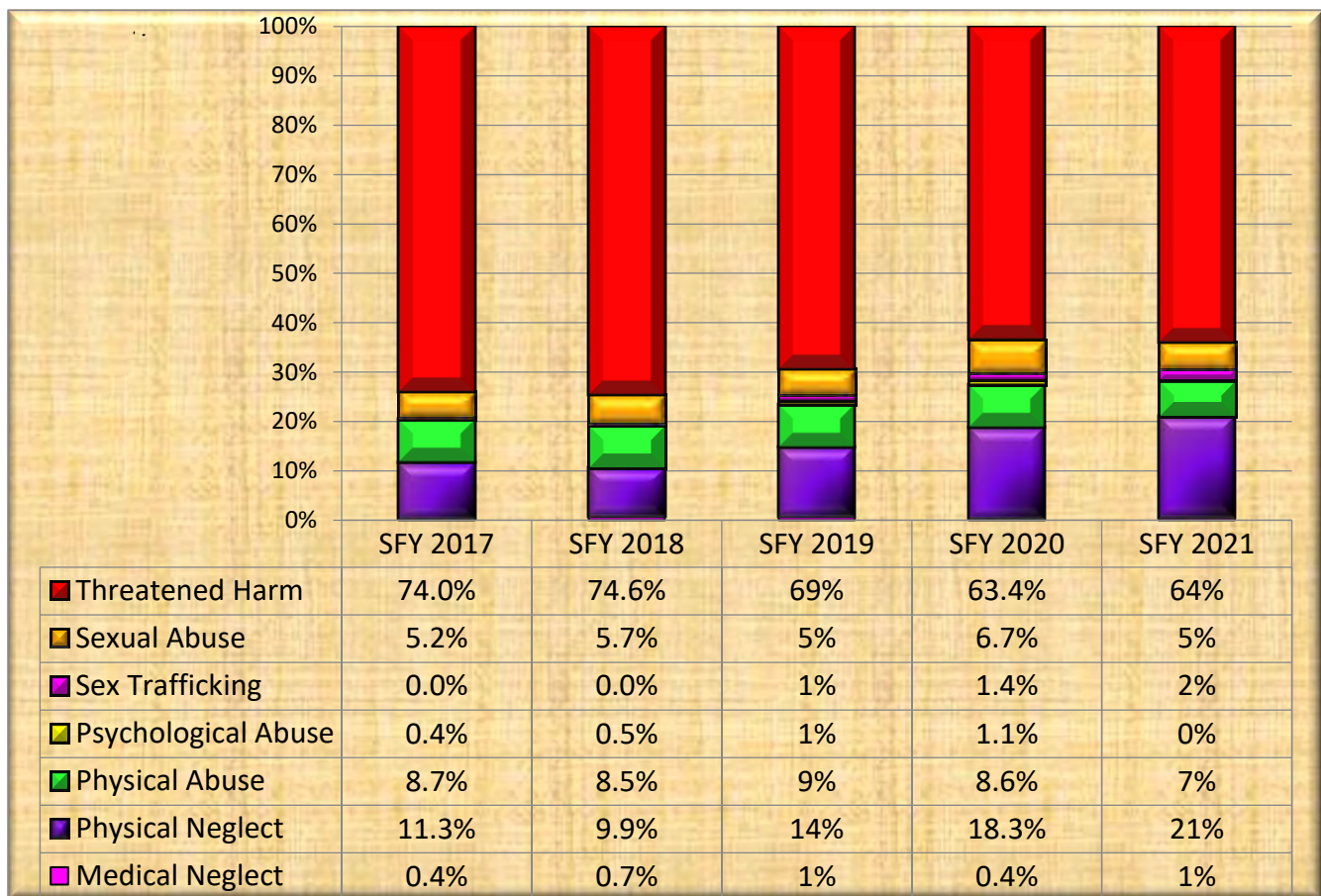
Figure 15: Statewide Confirmed Maltreatment by Type SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Maltreatment by Type and Fiscal Year										
TYPE	SFY 2017		SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021	
Medical Neglect	5	0.4%	9	0.7%	9	0.7%	6	0.4%	6	0%
Physical Neglect	153	11.3%	119	9.9%	186	14.1%	255	18.3%	273	21%
Physical Abuse	118	8.7%	102	8.5%	115	8.7%	120	8.6%	96	7%
Psychological Abuse	6	0.4%	6	0.5%	10	0.8%	16	1.1%	3	0%
Sex Trafficking					15	1.1%	19	1.4%	30	2%
Sexual Abuse	70	5.2%	69	5.7%	70	5.3%	94	6.7%	72	5%
Threatened Harm	1002	74.0%	897	74.6%	916	69.3%	883	63.4%	851	64%
Total	1354	100%	1202	100%	1321	100%	1393	100%	1331	100%

Data Source: DHS CPS CAN Related 2021Databook

Note: Sex trafficking data was not collected independently of sex abuse data until SFY 2019.

Figure 16: Maltreatment Type SFYs 2017-2021 by Percentage [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, MSO, CPS, CAN Related 2021 Data Book

Note: for figures 17-20, the legal status is a point-in-time count, either at case closing or at the end of the SFY.

Figure 17: Supervisory Legal Status for Families and Children SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

	SFY 2016		SFY 2017		SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021	
	Fam.	Child	Fam.	Child	Fam.	Child	Fam.	Child	Fam.	Child	Fam.	Child
FS	411	794	428	863	464	889	478	865	452	804	398	766
TS	61	99	56	106	49	81	42	77	36	62	19	31
VS	15	23	14	19	6	9	10	15	3	3	5	6
Total	487	916	498	988	519	979	530	957	491	869	422	803

Data Source: DHS CPSS, KFKLGL34 Supervisory Legal Status

Figure 18: Supervisory Legal Status for Families, Geographic Location SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Family	SFY 2017				SFY 2018				SFY 2019				
	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	
Oahu	200	26	12	238	218	30	6	254	237	25	10	272	
E HI	72	4	0	76	63	6	0	69	52	3	0	55	
W HI	43	10	1	54	70	4	0	74	66	4	0	70	
Maui	85	11	1	97	82	7	0	89	95	6	0	101	
Kauai	28	5	0	33	31	2	0	33	28	4	0	32	
Total	428	56	14	498	464	49	6	519	478	42	10	530	
		SFY 2020				SFY 2021							
		FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total				
Oahu		209	12	2	223	168	8	2	178				
E HI		62	8	0	70	77	3	0	80				
W HI		56	1	0	57	32	0	0	32				
Maui		103	9	0	112	96	3	0	99				
Kauai		22	6	1	29	25	5	3	33				
Total		452	36	3	491	398	19	5	422				

Data Source: DHS CPSS, KFKLGL34 Supervisory Legal Status

Figure 19: Supervisory Legal Status for Children, Geographic Location SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

	SFY 2017				SFY 2018				SFY 2019			
Children	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
Oahu	417	52	16	485	432	45	9	486	445	37	15	497
E HI	159	6	0	165	138	14	0	152	91	11	0	102
W HI	80	19	1	100	131	8	0	139	116	6	0	122
Maui	162	19	2	183	141	10	0	151	158	14	0	172
Kauai	45	10	0	55	47	4	0	51	55	9	0	64
Total	863	106	19	988	889	81	9	979	865	77	15	957

	SFY 2020				SFY 2021			
Children	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
Oahu	380	15	2	397	315	11	3	329
E HI	96	23	0	119	157	6	0	163
W HI	98	1	0	99	66	0	0	66
Maui	185	11	0	196	166	4	0	170
Kauai	45	12	1	58	62	10	3	75
Total	804	62	3	869	766	31	6	803

Data Source: DHS CPSS, KFKLGL34 Supervisory Legal Status

Figure 20: Supervisory Legal Status for Children by Age and Geographic Location SFYs 2017-2021
 [Table]

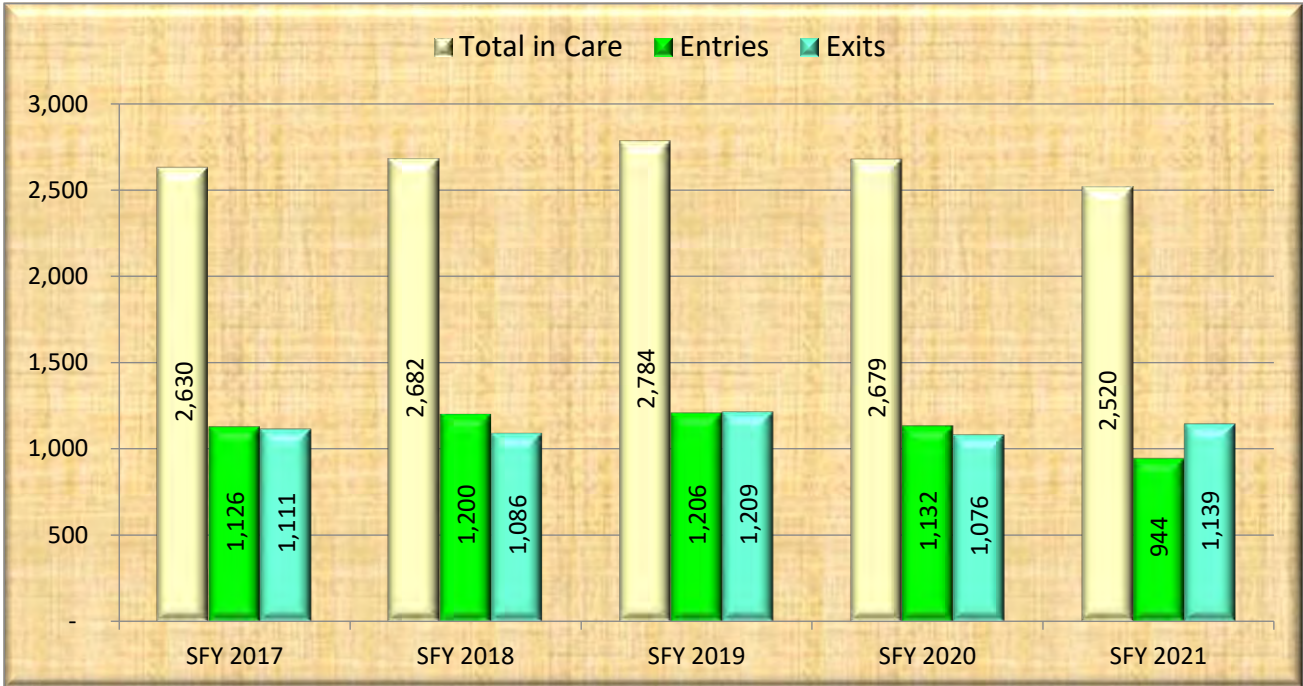
	SFY 2017				SFY 2018				SFY 2019			
Oahu	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	179	27	8	214	182	20	5	207	202	17	7	226
6-11	148	15	2	165	157	13	3	173	142	11	4	157
12-18	90	10	6	106	93	12	1	106	101	9	4	114
Total	417	52	16	485	432	45	9	486	445	37	15	497
E HI	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	80	4	0	84	63	6	0	69	39	5	0	44
6-11	50	2	0	52	51	4	0	55	29	4	0	33
12-18	29	0	0	29	24	4	0	28	23	2	0	25
Total	159	6	0	165	138	14	0	152	91	11	0	102
W HI	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	44	8	0	52	51	4	0	55	50	5	0	55
6-11	16	3	0	19	44	3	0	47	37	1	0	38
12-18	20	8	1	29	36	1	0	37	29	0	0	29
Total	80	19	1	100	131	8	0	139	116	6	0	122
Maui	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	83	12	0	95	73	9	0	82	84	10	0	94
6-11	42	5	2	49	38	0	0	38	46	3	0	49
12-18	37	2	0	39	30	1	0	31	28	1	0	29
Total	162	19	2	183	141	10	0	151	158	14	0	172
Kauai	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	Total
0-5	27	5	0	32	29	2	0	31	31	8	0	39
6-11	9	4	0	13	9	1	0	10	16	1	0	17
12-18	3	1	0	4	9	1	0	10	8	0	0	8
Total	45	10	0	49	47	4	0	51	55	9	0	64
State Total	863	106	19	982	889	81	9	979	865	77	15	957

Figure 20: Supervisory Legal Status for Children by Age and Geographic Location SFYs 2017-2021 (continued)

	SFY 2020				SFY 2021			
Oahu	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	171	10	1	182	134	8	1	143
6-11	109	2	0	111	90	2	0	92
12-18	100	3	1	104	91	1	2	94
Total	380	15	2	397	315	11	3	329
E HI	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	43	5	0	48	56	3	0	59
6-11	33	10	0	43	61	2	0	63
12-18	20	8	0	28	40	1	0	41
Total	96	23	0	119	157	6	0	163
W HI	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	48	0	0	48	28	0	0	28
6-11	36	1	0	37	22	0	0	22
12-18	14	0	0	14	16	0	0	16
Total	98	1	0	99	66	0	0	66
Mauai	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	90	9	0	99	76	2	0	78
6-11	57	2	0	59	43	1	0	44
12-18	38	0	0	38	47	1	0	48
Total	185	11	0	196	166	4	0	170
Kauai	FS	TS	VS	Total	FS	TS	VS	TTL
0-5	30	11	1	42	24	6	2	32
6-11	9	1	0	10	23	3	0	26
12-18	6	0	0	6	15	1	1	17
Total	45	12	1	58	62	10	3	75
State Total	804	62	3	869	766	31	6	803

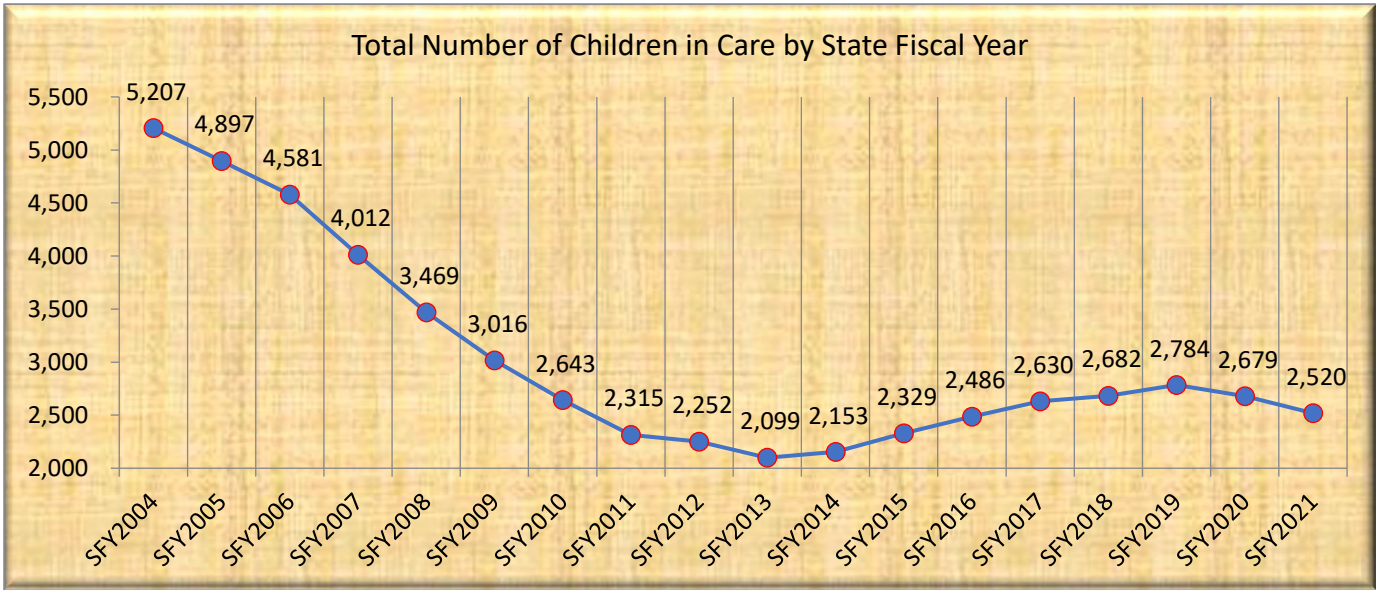
Data Source: DHS CPSS, KFKLGL34 Supervisory Legal Status SFYs 2017-2021

Figure 21: Statewide Children in Foster Care, Entries, and Exits – SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



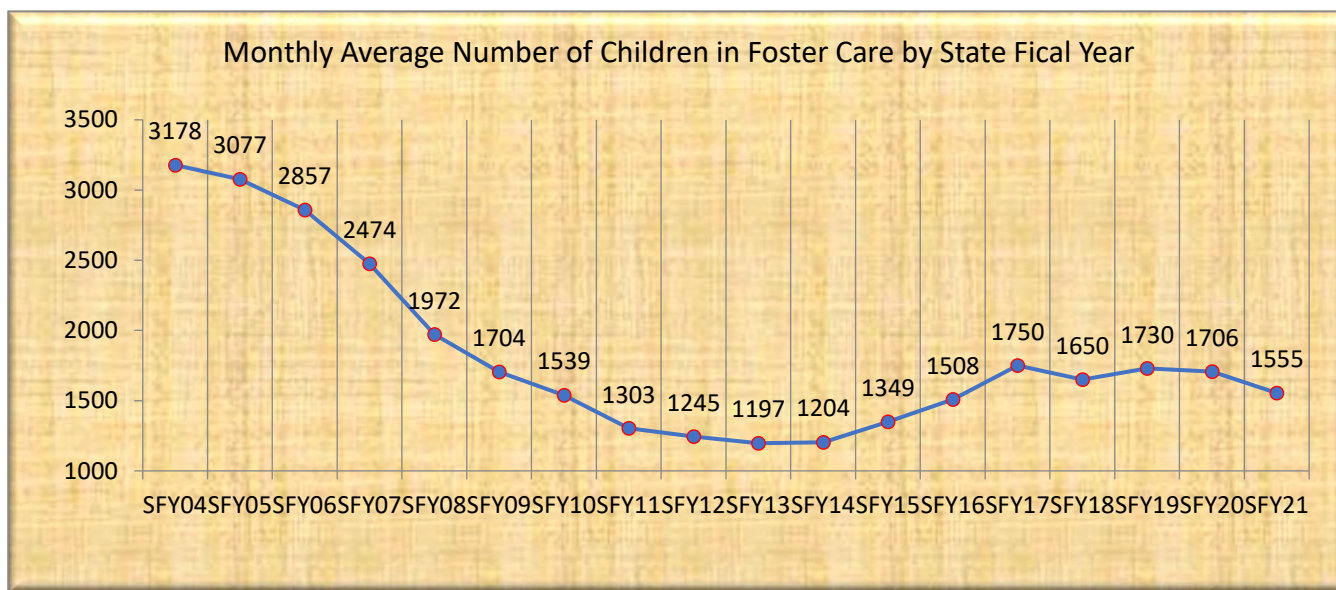
Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

Figure 22: Total Number of Children in Foster Care in Hawaii SFYs 2004-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

Figure 23: Monthly Average Number of Children in Foster Care SFYs 2004-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: MSO [CWS, FC, ENTER, EXIT, INCARE SFY 2021 Databook] [Note: change in data source from SUM to report from MSO]

Figure 24 is based on information contained in Figures 22 and 23

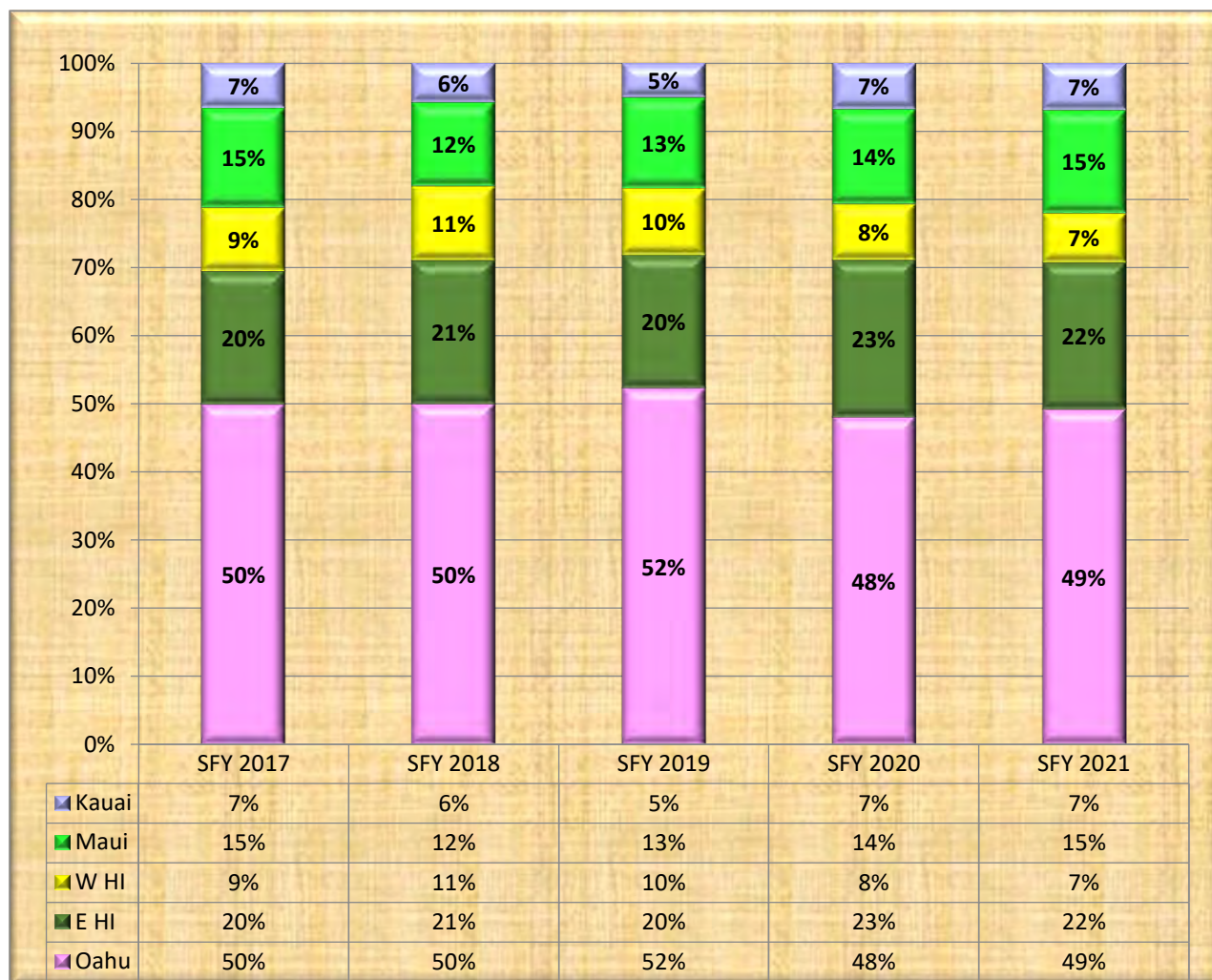
Figure 24: Percentage Change of Children in Foster Care SFYs 2016 - SFY 2021 [Table]

Percentage Change per Year		
	% Change Based on Total Annual Number of Children in FC During the SFYs	% Change Based on Monthly Average Total Number of Children in FC During the SFYs
SFY2016 - SFY 2017	5.7%	16.0%
SFY2017 - SFY 2018	2.2%	-5.7%
SFY2018 - SFY2019	3.6%	4.8%
SFY2019 - SFY2020	-3.8%	-1.4%
SFY2020 - SFY2021	-5.9%	-8.9%
Percentage Rise Over the period SFY 2016-2021		
SFY2016-SFY2021	-4.1%	-11.1%

Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx & MSO SFY2021 Databook

Calculation of percentage increase over prior year: $(Yr2 - Yr1)/Yr1$ example $(SFY2017-SFY2016)/SFY2016 = \%$. The first % looks at all children in care during the SFYs while the second % looks at the monthly average of children in care during the SFYs.

Figure 25: Percentage of Children in Foster Care by Geographic Area SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: SHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY20xx

Figure 26: Number & Percentage Change in Foster Care by Geographic Area SFYs 2017 to 2021 [Table]

Children in Foster Care and Percentage Change SFYs 2015-2020							
Region	SFY 2017	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	% Change 2017-2021	
						#	%
Oahu	1313	1343	1456	1287	1239	-74	-5.6%
E HI	516	567	545	619	545	29	5.6%
W HI	244	292	272	220	182	-62	-25.4%
Maui	385	331	371	373	381	-4	-1.0%
Kauai	172	154	140	180	173	1	0.6%
Statewide	2630	2687	2784	2679	2520	-110	-4.2%

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY20xx [% change over five years = (SFY2021-SFY2017)/SFY2017]

Hawaii Data Booklet APSR FFY 2023

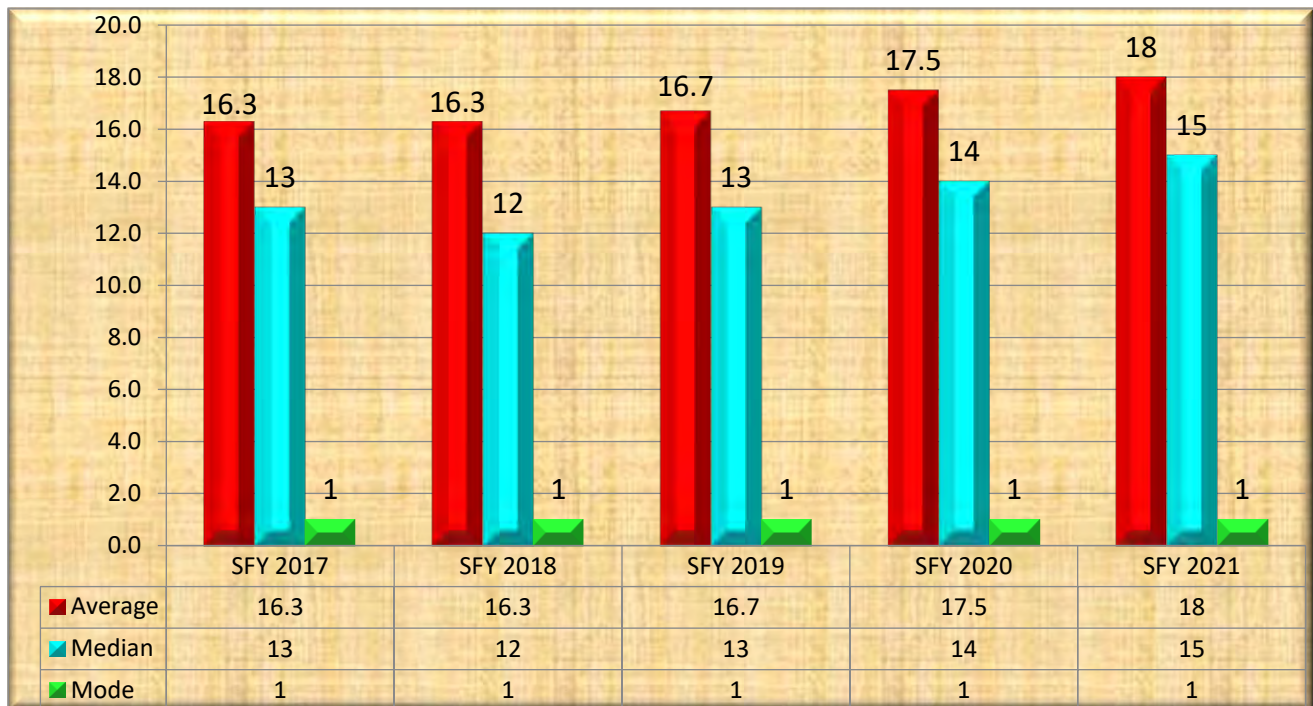
Note on the calculation of length of stay for figures 27 and 28: for those who exited care during that SFY, the total number of months a child had been in care; and for those still in care, the number of months the child had been in care as June 30 of that SFY.

Figure 27: Children in Foster Care for One Month or Less SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Children in Foster Care for One Month or Less					
	SFY 2017	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021
Number of Children 1 mo. Or less	294	329	354	292	271
All Children in care	2630	2687	2784	2679	2520
Percentage of All Children in Care	11%	12%	13%	11%	11%

Data Source: CHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY20xx

Figure 28: Length of Stay in Foster Care in Months SFYs 2017 – 2021 [Average, Median, Mode] [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

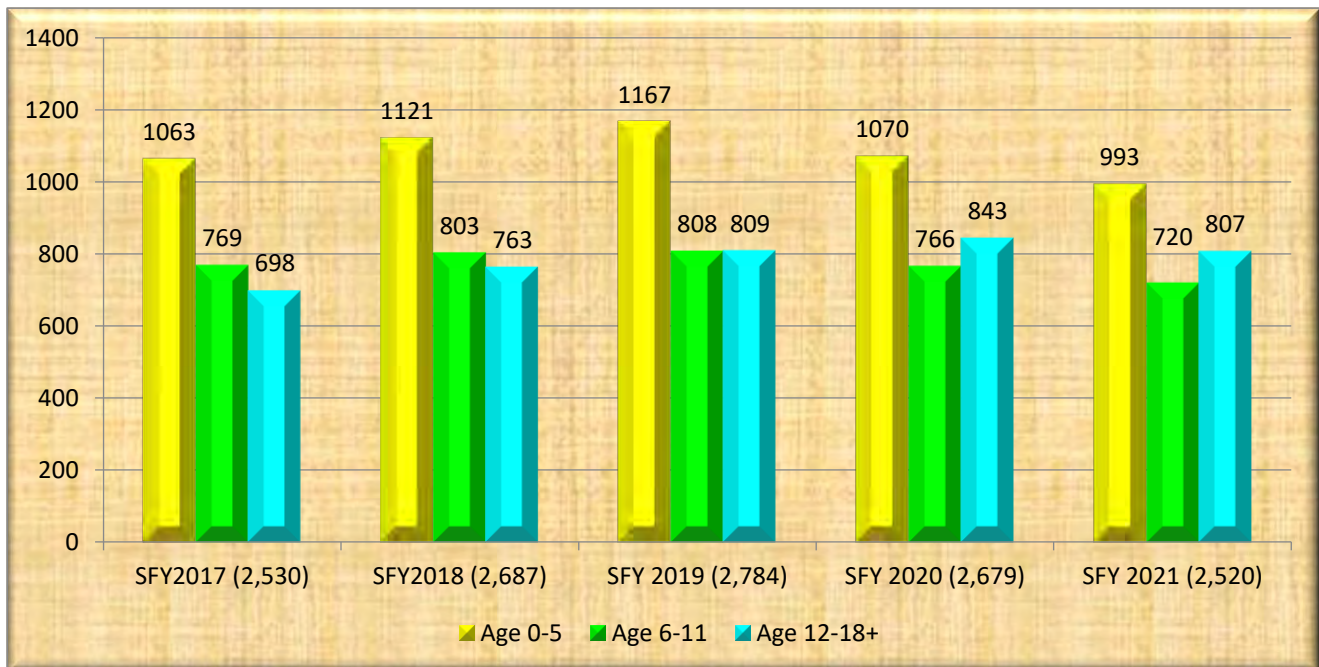
Average = total length in care/total number of children in care; **Median** = middle point in data range with same number of data points on each side; **Mode** = the number that appears most frequently in the data range.

Figure 29: Age Distribution of Children in Foster Care by Number and Percentage:SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Age Distribution in Foster Care During the Year by Number and Percentage										
AGE [Years]	SFY 2017		SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
0 - 5	1,163	44%	1121	42%	1,167	42%	1,070	40%	993	39%
6 - 11	769	29%	803	30%	808	29%	766	29%	720	29%
12 - 18+	698	27%	763	28%	809	29%	843	31%	807	32%
Total for the Year	2,630	100%	2687	100%	2,784	100%	2,679	100%	2520	100%
Monthly Average	1,750	NA	1650	NA	1730	NA	1731	NA	1555	NA

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

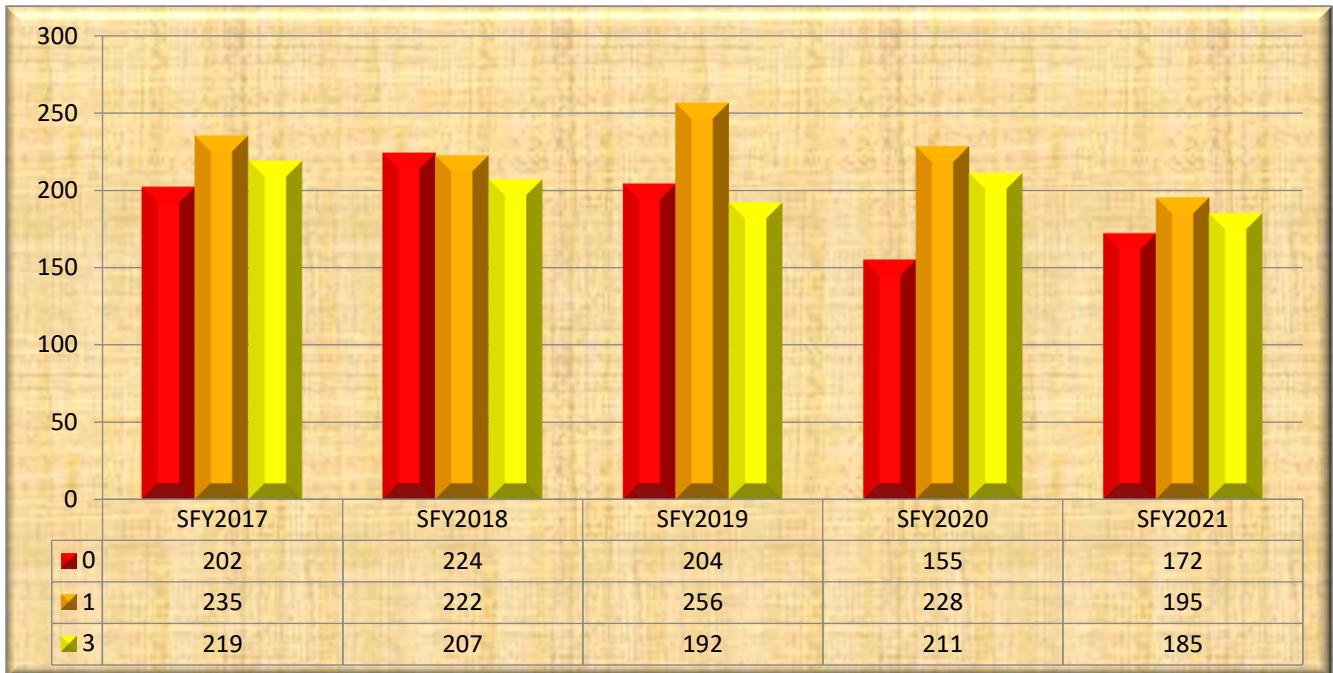
Figure 30: Number of Children in Care by Age Group: SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child removal Data for SFY 20xx

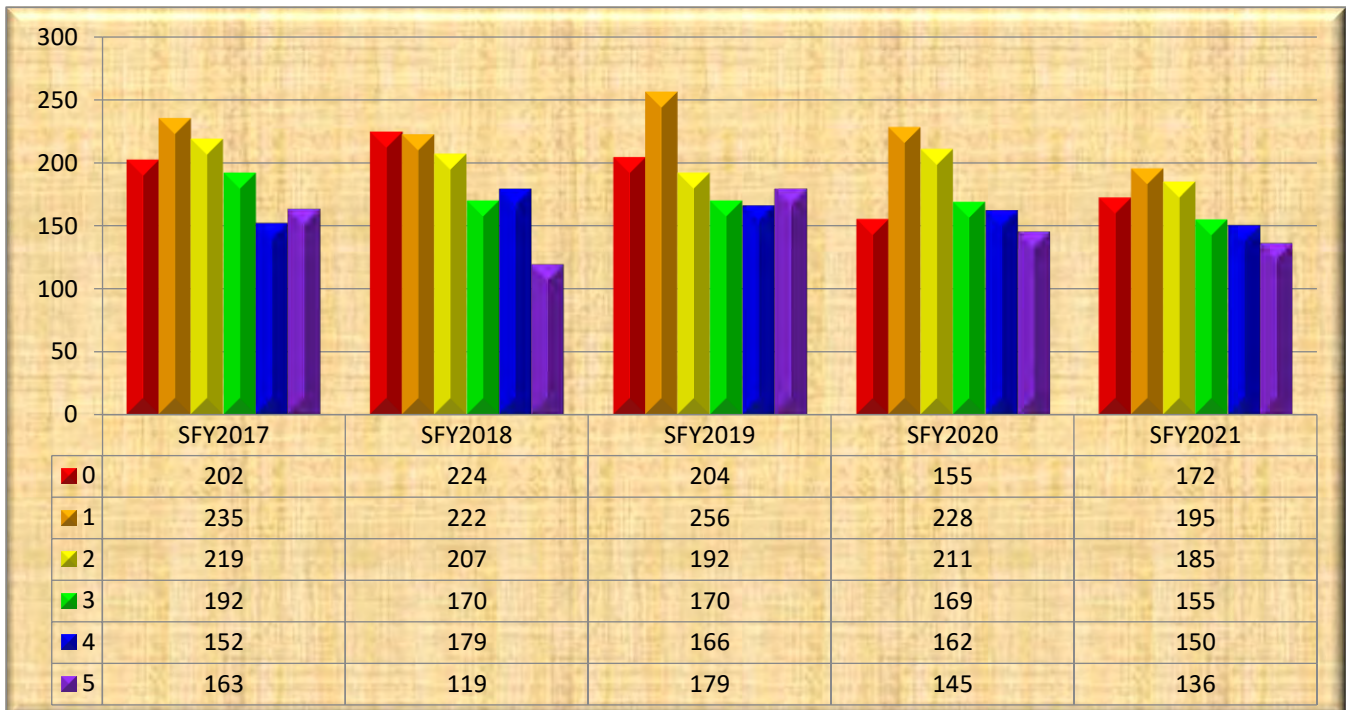
Figures 31 through 44 Definitions: *Age* or *Current Age* if child exited foster care, age on date of exit, or if still in foster care, age at end of report period. *Age at Entry* is the age when child entered foster care.

Figure 31: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-2 in Foster Care SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



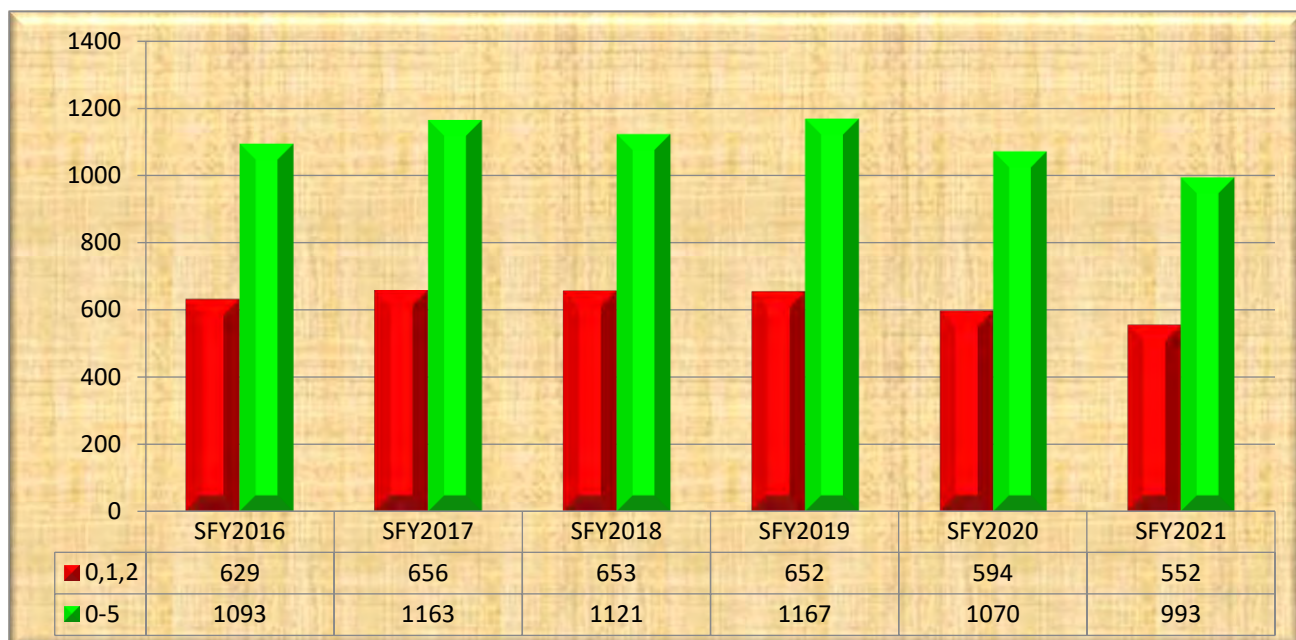
Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

Figure 32: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-5 in Foster Care SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



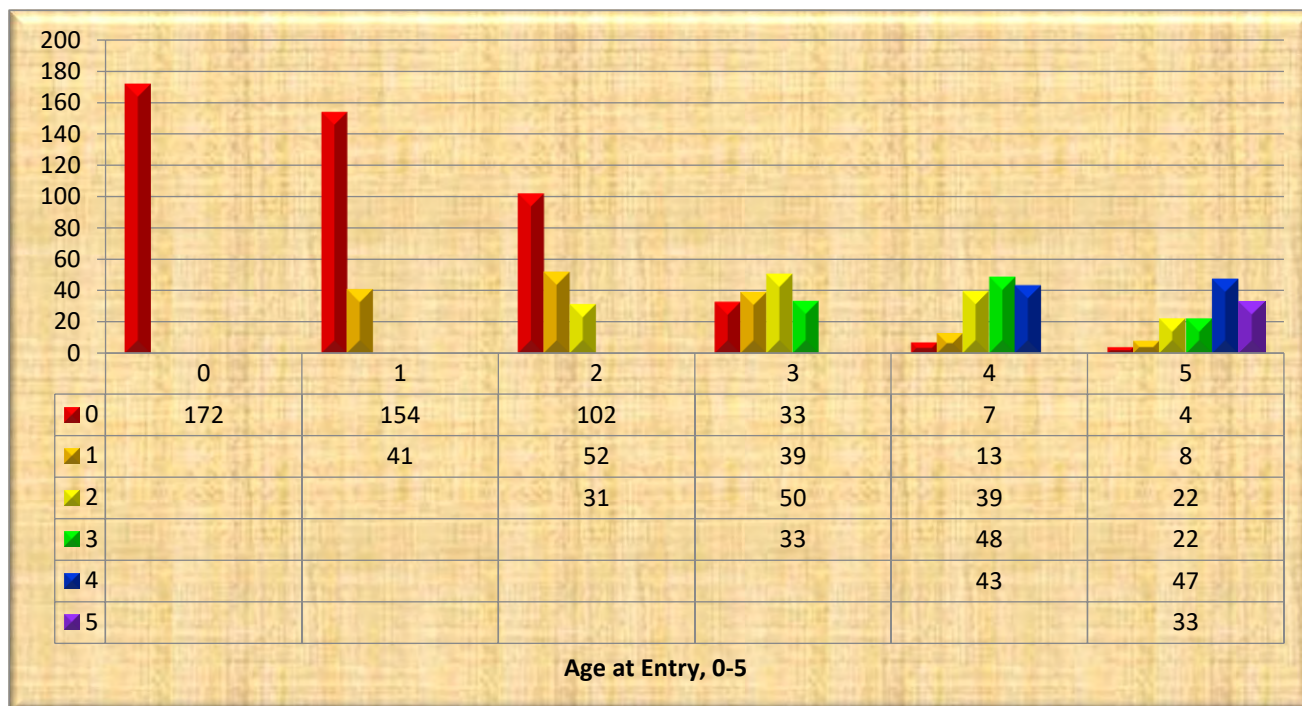
Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

Figure 33: Age Distribution, Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 in Foster Care SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS, C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx

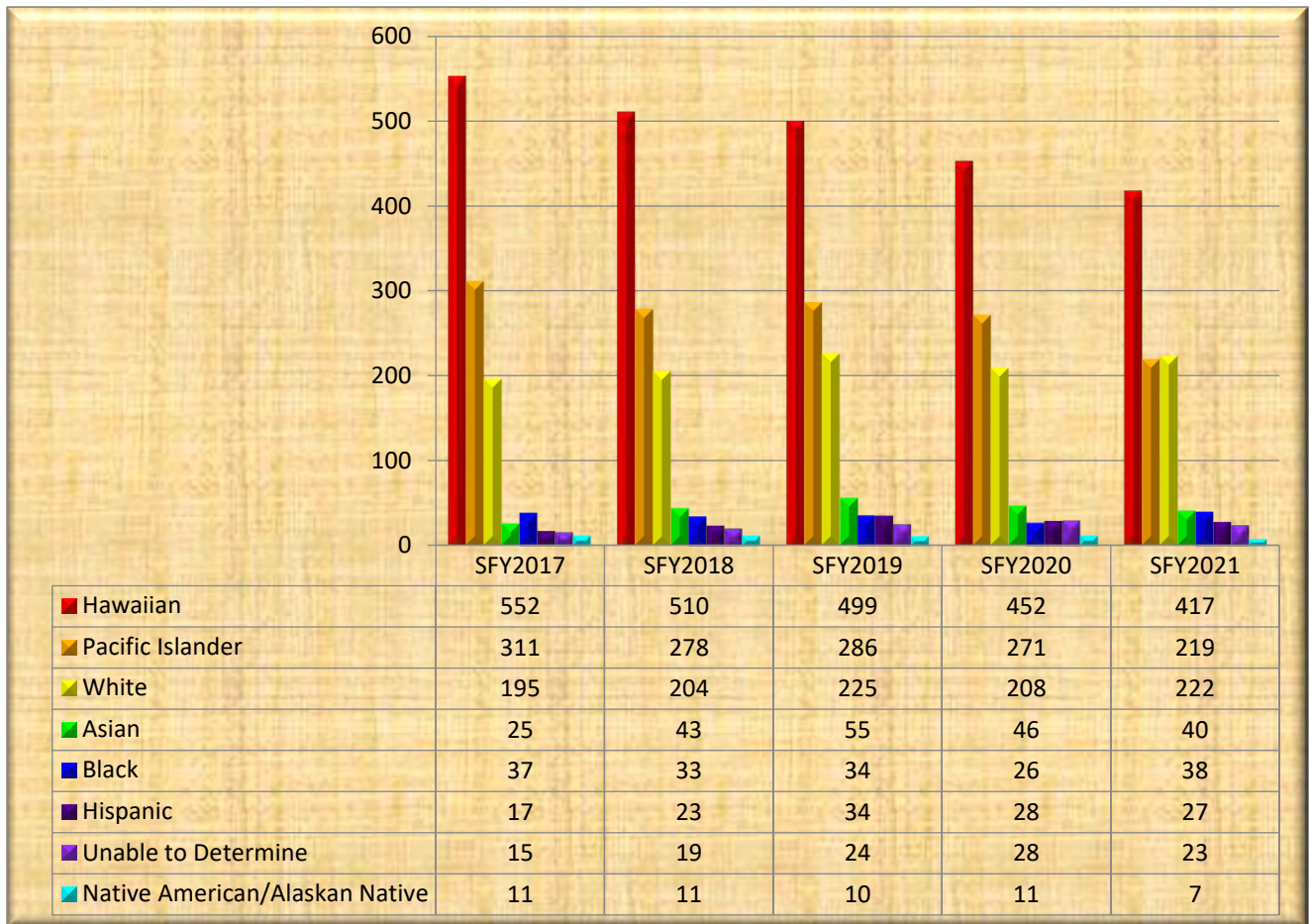
Figure 34: Age at Entry for Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFY2021 [Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

Please note: Figure 34 shows the current age count, in SFY 2021, for the children aged 0-5, based on the age at which they entered care. For example, of the children who entered foster care at age 0: 172 are still under 1yo; 154 are age 1; 102 are age 2; 33 are age 3; 7 are age; and 4 are age 5. Looking at children in care currently aged 3yrs: 33 entered at 0; 39 at 1; 50 at 2, and 33 at age 3yr.

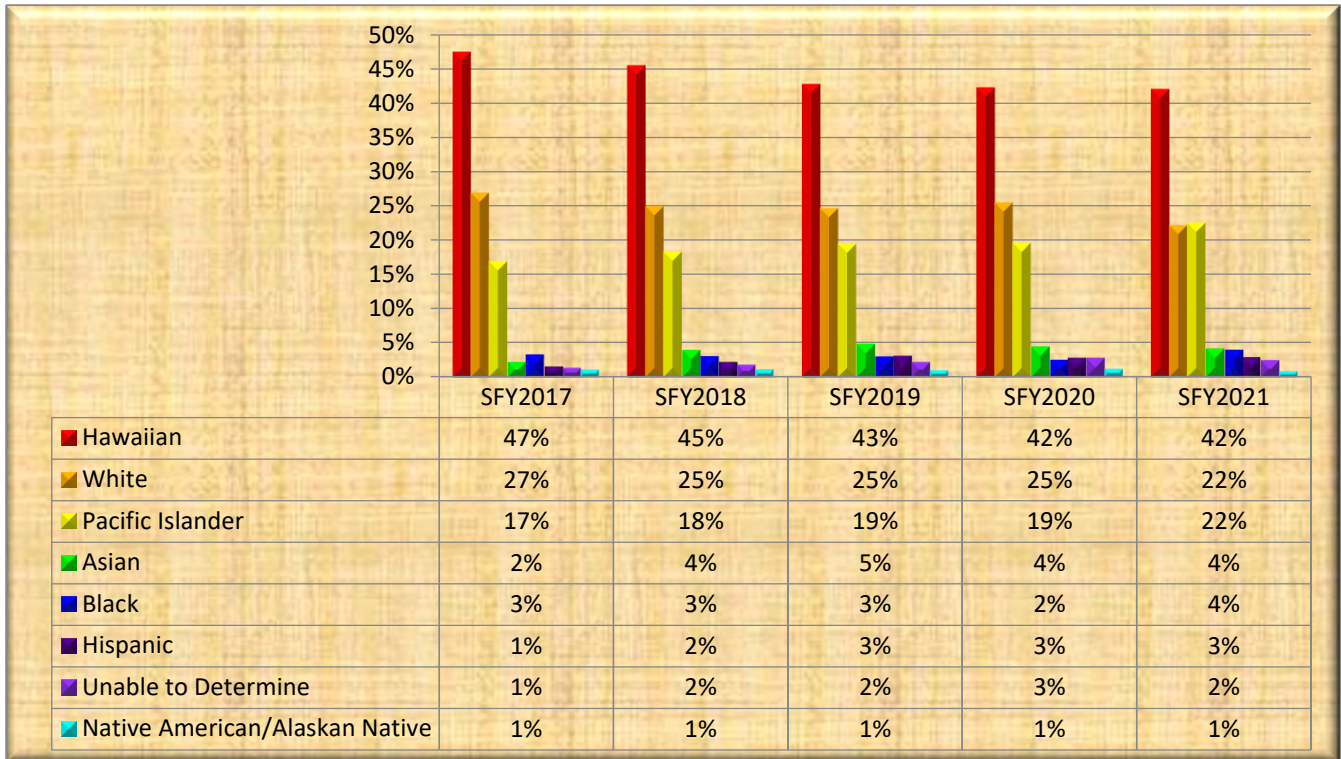
Figure 35: Grouped Ethnicity Distribution of Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFYxxxx

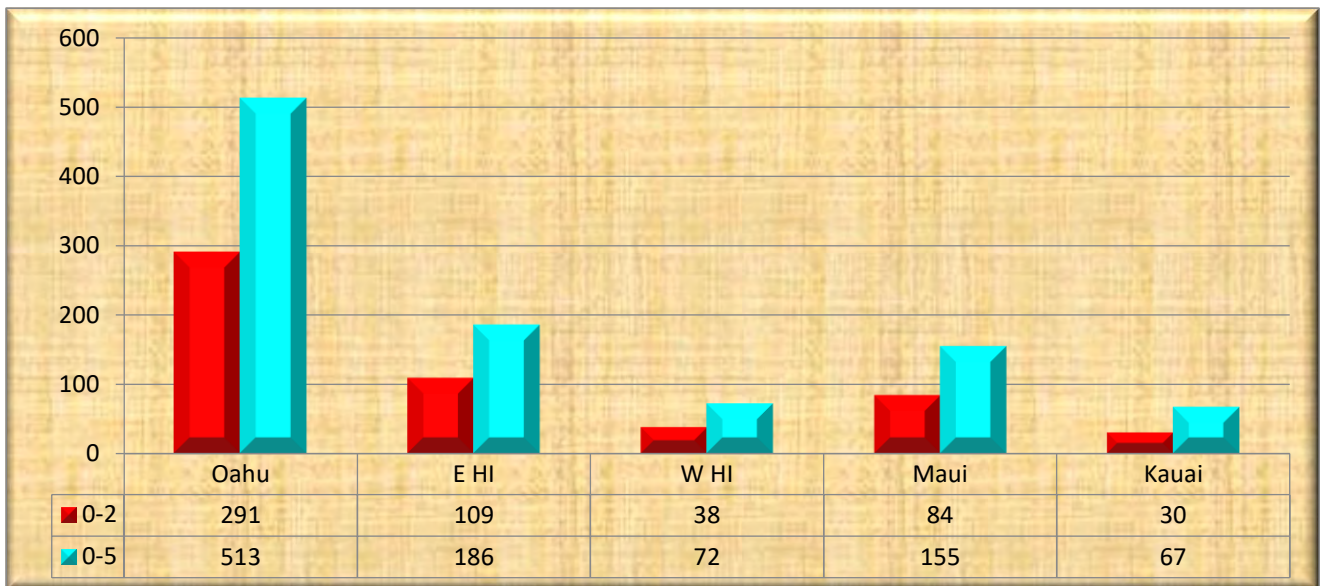
Note: For the purposes of Figures 35 and 36, ethnic groups include: *Asian includes Cambodian, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese; *Pacific Islander includes Filipino, Guamanian, Marshallese, Micronesian, Other Pacific Islanders, Palauan, Samoan, Tongan

Figure 36: Grouped Ethnicity Percentage Distribution of Children in Foster Care Aged 0-5, SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



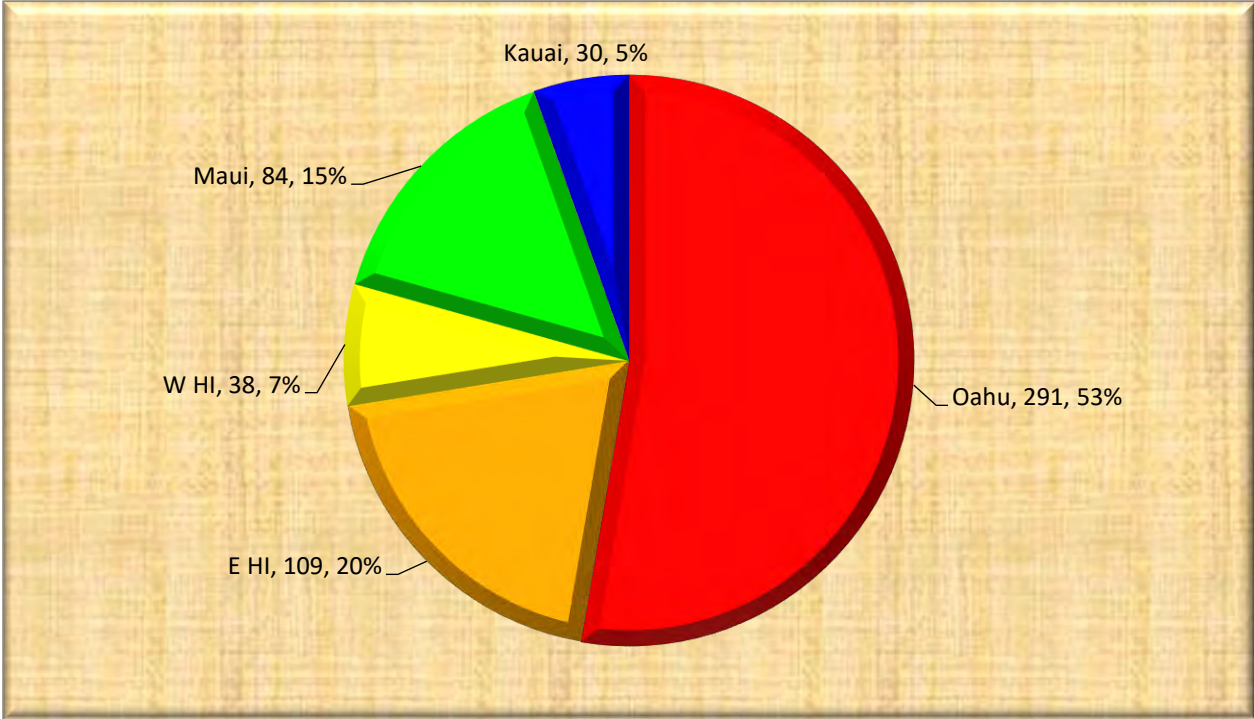
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

Figure 37: Geographic Distribution of Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 in Foster Care in SFY 2021 [Chart]



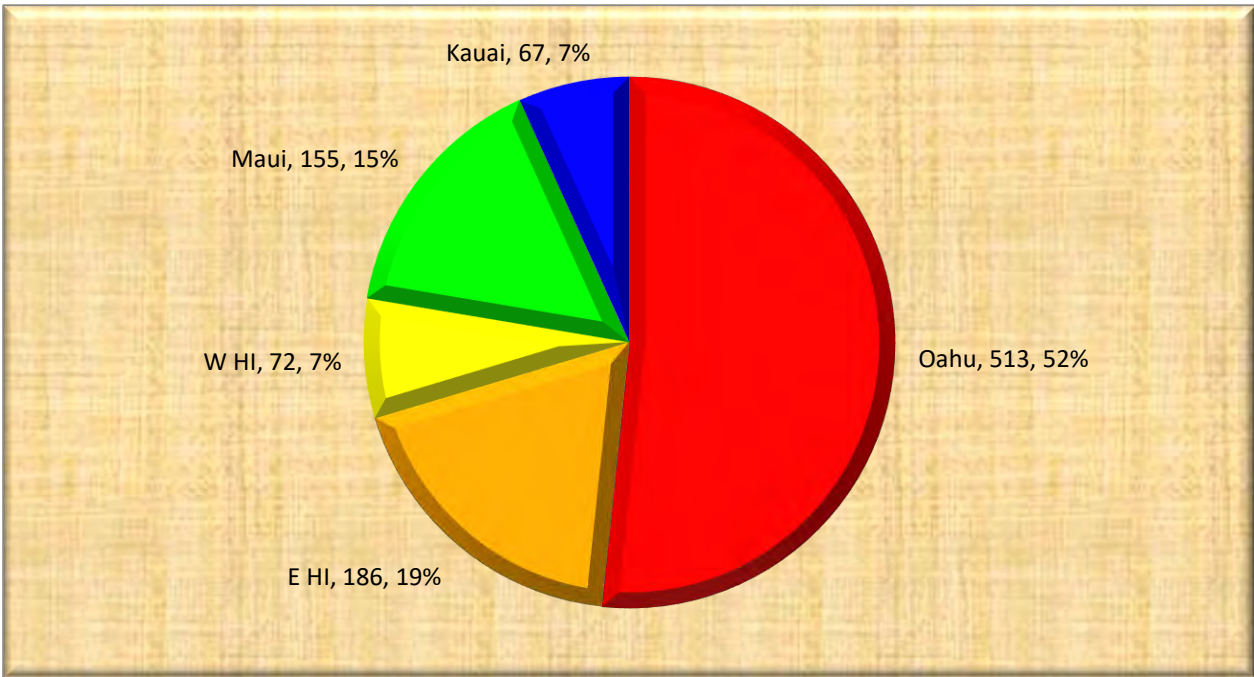
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

Figure 38: Geographic Distribution of Children Aged 0-2 in Foster Care, Composite SFY 2021 [Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

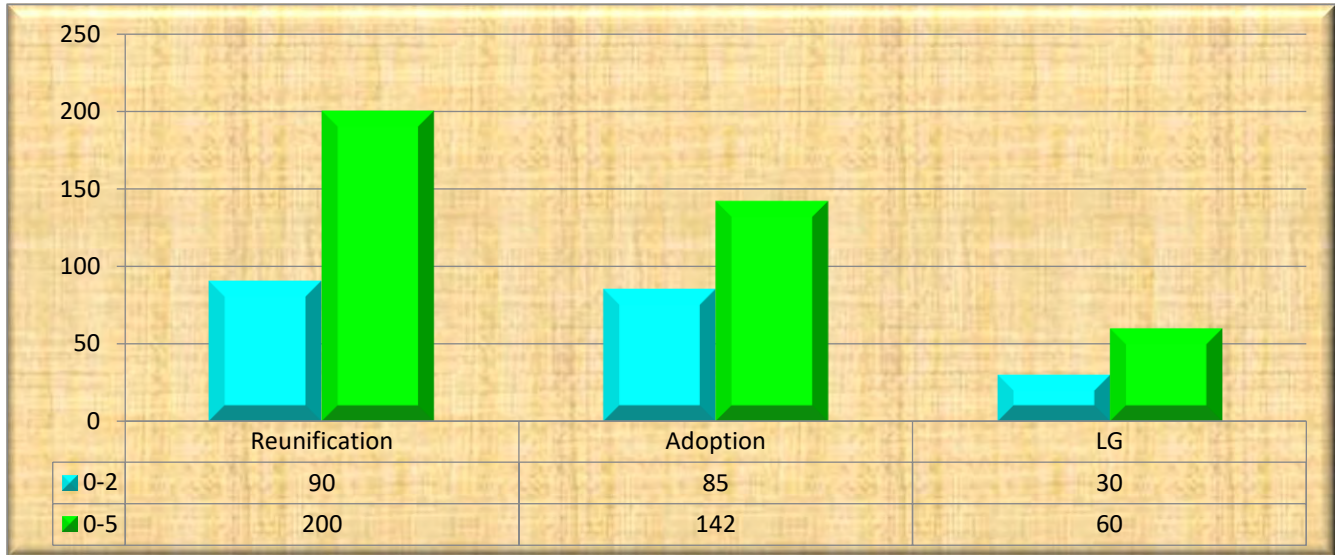
Figure 39: Geographic Distribution, Children Aged 0-5 in Foster Care Composite SFY 2021 [Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

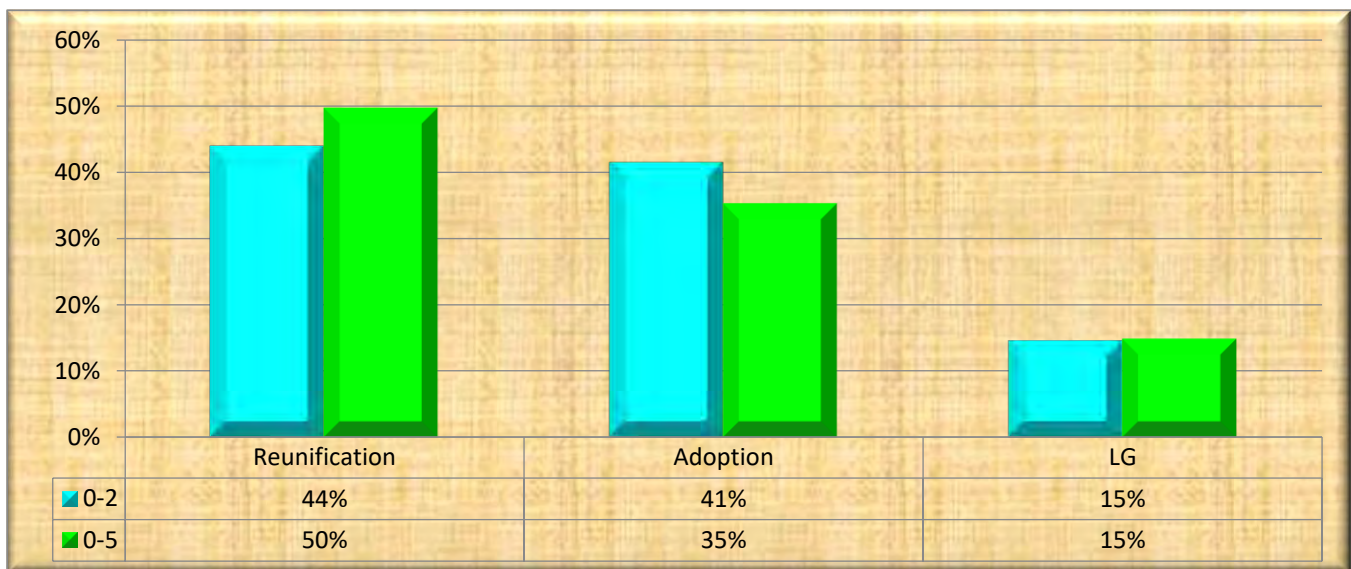
Please Note: Figures 40/41 and 42/43 present two perspectives on the SFY2021 exits from foster care by reason of reunification, adoption, or legal guardianship. Figures 40/41 look at children who exited care at 0-2 and 0-5. Figures 42/43 look at children who were 0-2 or 0-5 at the time of their entry to foster care and then their age at exit. This presents a broader perspective and includes children from 0 -11 years. Note: The horizontal axes for Figures 42 [0-8] and 43 [0-11] are the children’s rounded age at exit from foster care.

Figure 40: Type of Discharge from Foster Care during SFY 2021, for Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 [Chart]



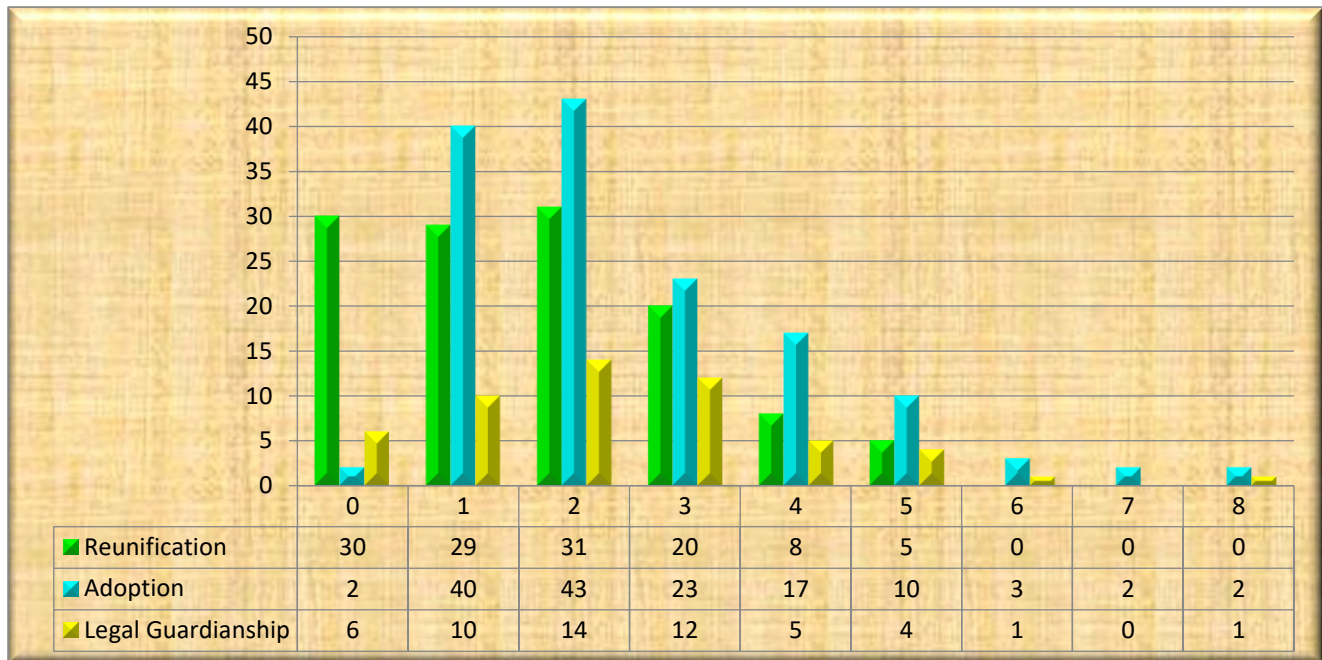
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

Figure 41: Type of Discharge from Foster Care during SFY 2021, for Children Aged 0-2 and 0-5 by Percentage of Exits [Chart]



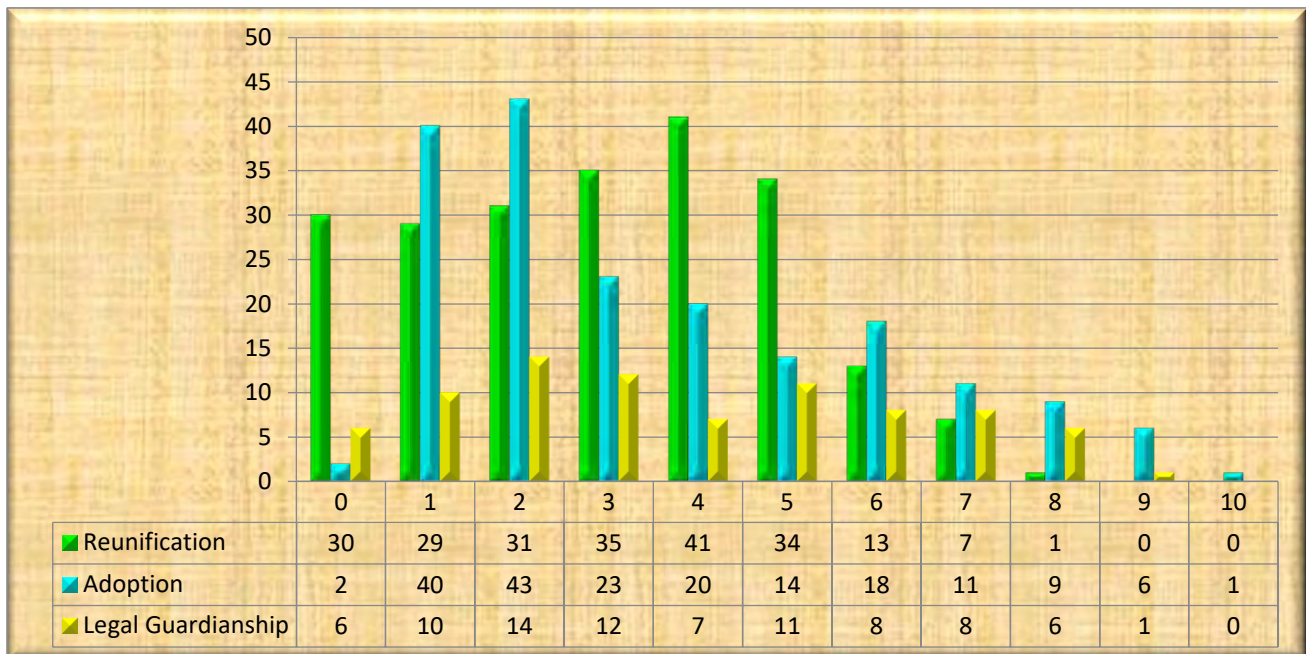
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

Figure 42: Type of Discharge and Age at Exit During SFY 2021, For Children Aged 0-2 At Time Of Entry [Chart]



Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

Figure 43: Type of Discharge and Age At Exit during SFY 2021, for Children Aged 0-5 at Time Of Entry [Chart]



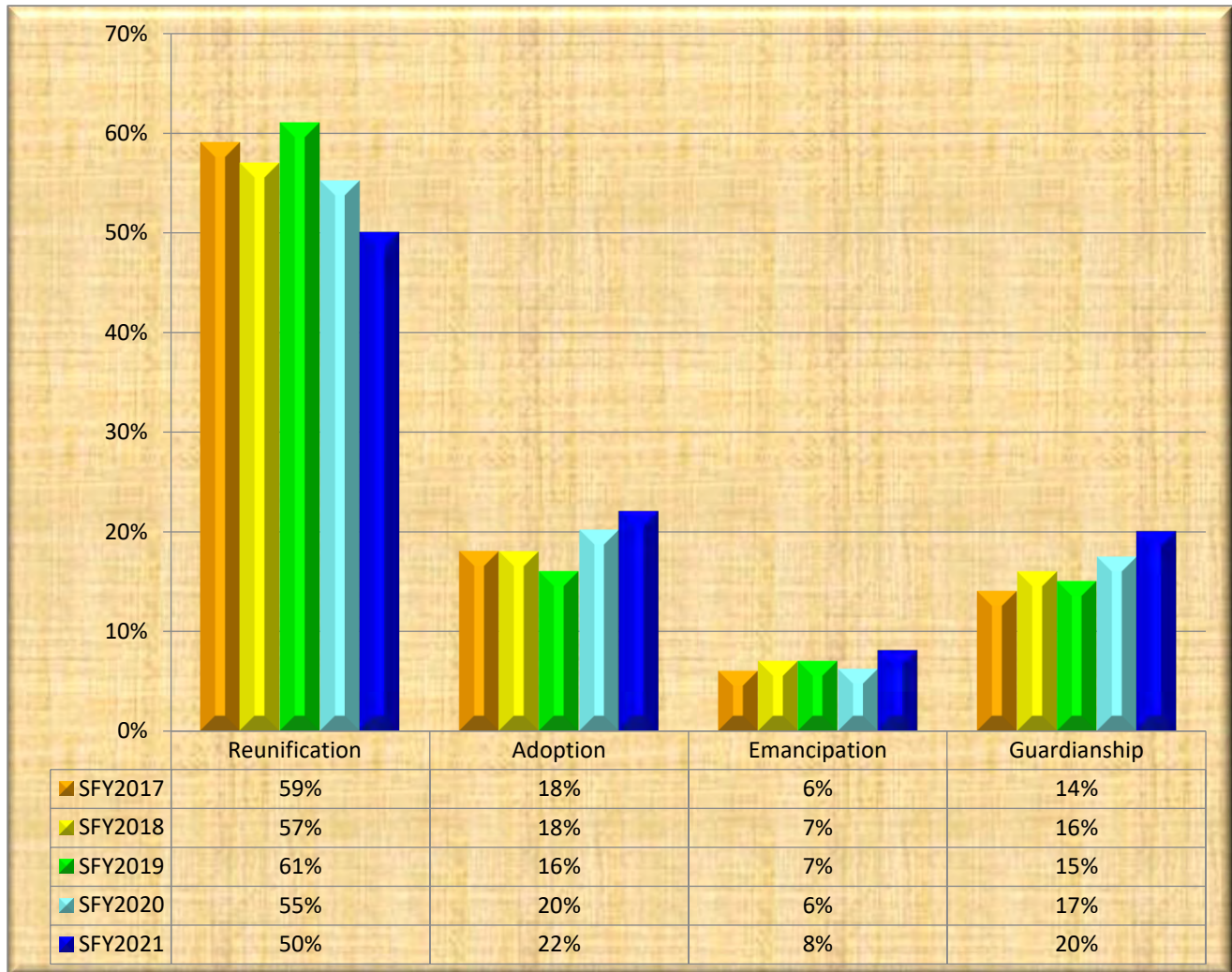
Data Course: DHS, CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY2021

Figure 44: Termination Type by Age Group for SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2017							
AGE [Years]	Reunification	Adoption	Emancipation	Guardianship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	301	140	0	46	3	490	44%
6-11	198	46	0	60	7	311	28%
12-18	160	19	67	52	12	310	28%
Total	659	205	67	158	22	1111	100%
%/ Exit	59%	18%	6%	14%	2%	100%	
Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2018							
AGE [Years]	Reunification	Adoption	Emancipation	Guardianship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	230	133	0	52	5	420	39%
6-11	205	47	0	67	2	321	30%
12-18	185	20	75	58	7	345	32%
Total	620	200	75	177	14	1086	100%
%/ Exit	57%	18%	7%	16%	1%	100%	
Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2019							
AGE [Years]	Reunification	Adoption	Emancipation	Guardianship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	307	123	0	53	5	488	40%
6-11	218	54	0	65	12	349	29%
12-18	208	16	84	62	2	372	31%
Total	733	193	84	180	19	1209	100%
%/ Exit	61%	16%	7%	15%	2%	100%	
Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2020							
AGE [Years]	Reunification	Adoption	Emancipation	Guardianship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	214	154	0	58	0	426	40%
6-11	173	46	0	73	1	293	27%
12-18	207	17	67	57	9	357	33%
Total	594	217	67	188	10	1076	100%
%/ Exit	55%	20%	6%	17%	1%	100%	
Termination Type by Age Group for SFY 2021							
AGE [Years]	Reunification	Adoption	Emancipation	Guardianship	Other	Total	% by Age
0 - 5	200	142	0	60	2	404	35%
6-11	181	74	0	73	3	331	29%
12-18	185	31	87	99	2	404	35%
Total	566	247	87	232	7	1139	100%
%/ Exit	50%	22%	8%	20%	1%	100%	

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

Figure 45: Terminations by Percentage by Type for SFYs 2017 - 2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

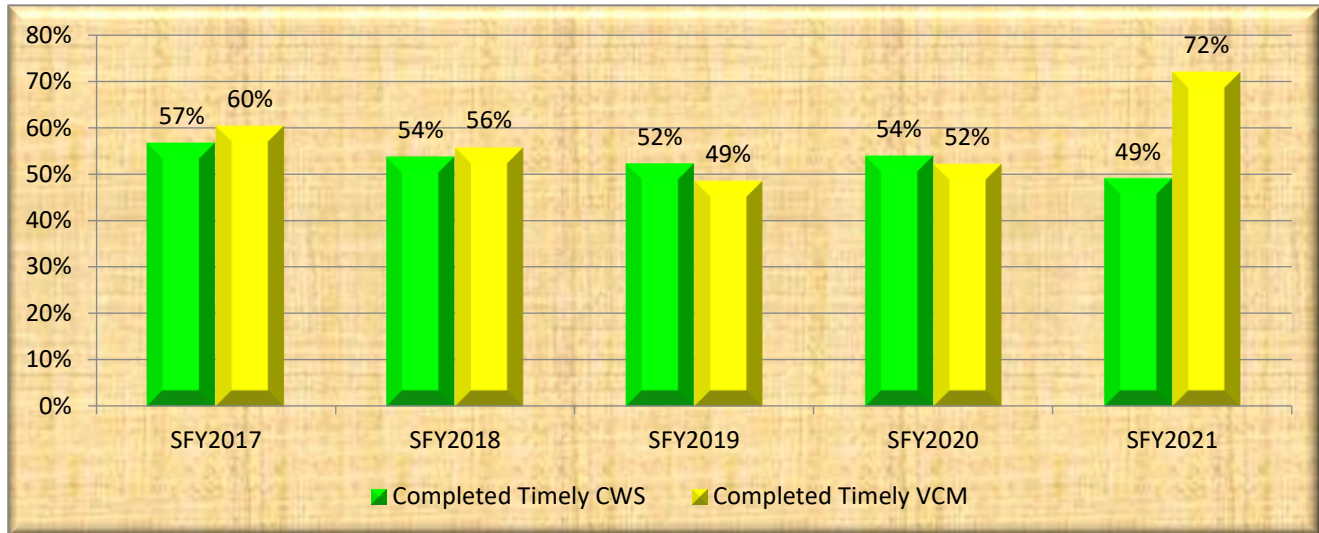
Please Note: The totals for each year will not equal 100% because the graph does not include all possible termination types

Figure 46: Reunification and Emancipation Rates SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Reunification and Emancipation Rates over Time					
	SFY 2017	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021
Reunification	59%	57%	61%	55%	50%
Emancipation	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%

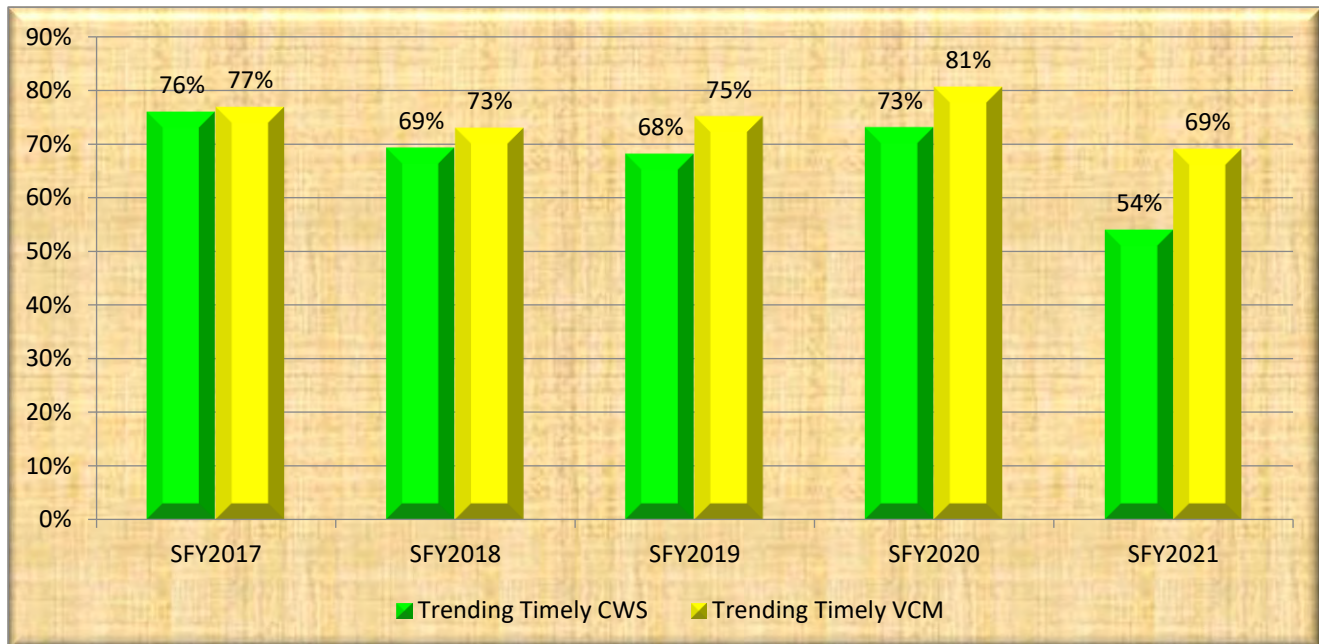
Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFY 20xx

Figure 47: Completed Timely Responses [% of completed] – CWSB and VCM: SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



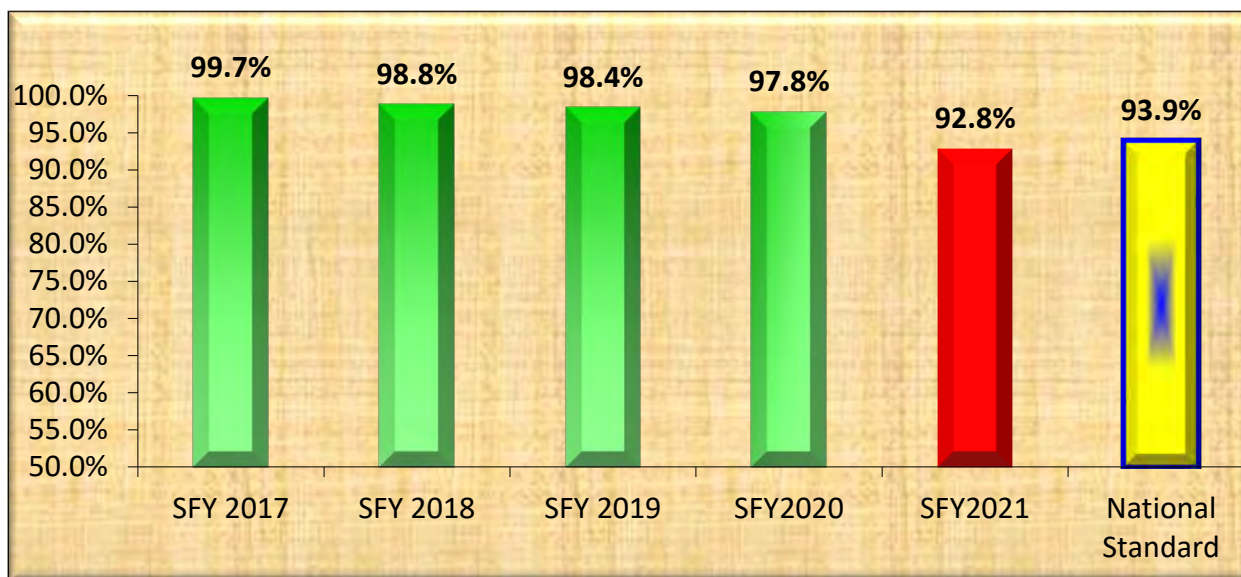
Data Source: SHAKA [https://shaka.dhshawaii.net/reporting/intake/contact_tracking_tabular]

Figure 48: Trending Timely Responses [% of completed]– CWSB and VCM: SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: SHAKA [https://shaka.dhshawaii.net/reporting/intake/contact_tracking_tabular]

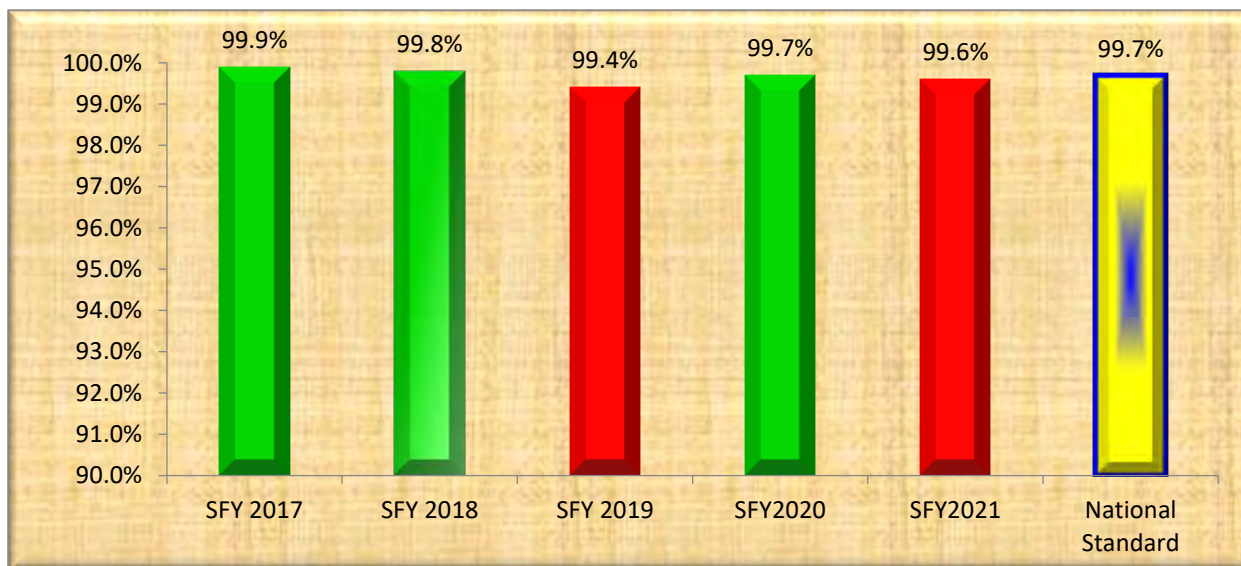
Figure 49: Absence of Recurrence of Child Abuse and Neglect SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes, Statewide SFY2021, Item 1.1. National Standard = 93.9% or higher. Outcomes higher than 93.9% are desired. Hawaii surpassed this standard in each of the past five SFYs.

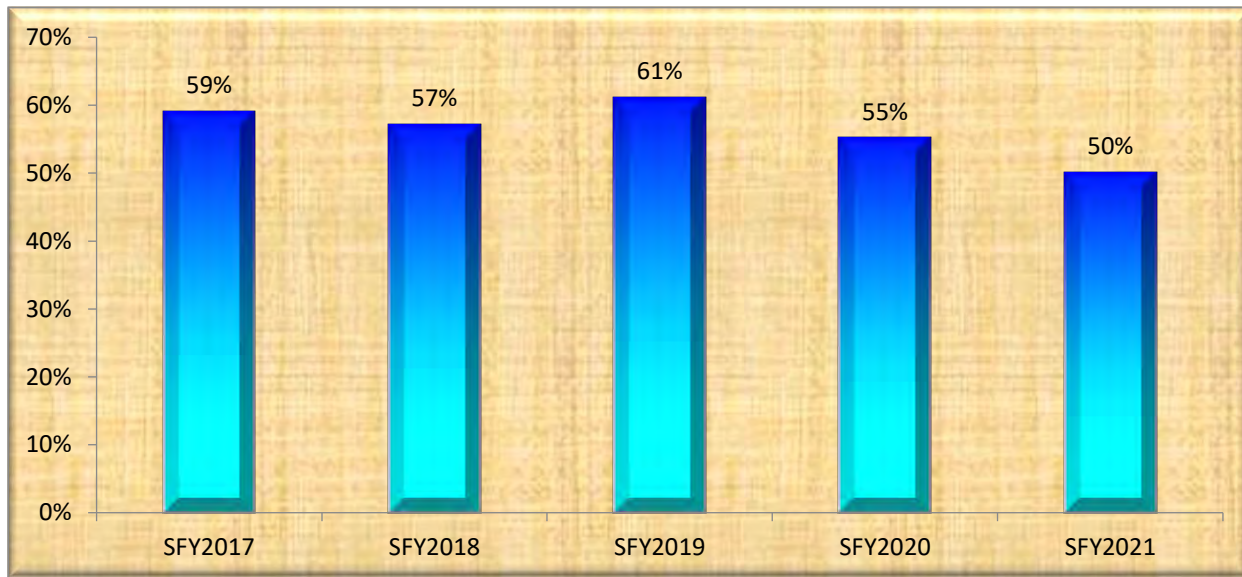
For Figures 50 & 51: Yellow bar = National Standard; Green bar = meets or exceeds standard; Red bar = does not meet standard.

Figure 50: Absence of Maltreatment in Foster Care SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes, Statewide SFY2021, Item 2. National Standard = 99.7% or higher. Outcomes higher than 99.7% are desired. Hawaii met or surpassed this standard in SFYs 2017, 2018 & 2020.

Figure 51: Percentage of Children Reunified with Parents SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: Changed from MSO [CWS, FC, ENTER, EXIT, INCARE SFY 2019 Databook] to CPSS C12 ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYxxxx.

Note: This information is based on all exits from foster during the SFY. The reunification percentage is derived by dividing the number of exits by reunification by the total number of exits from foster care for that year.

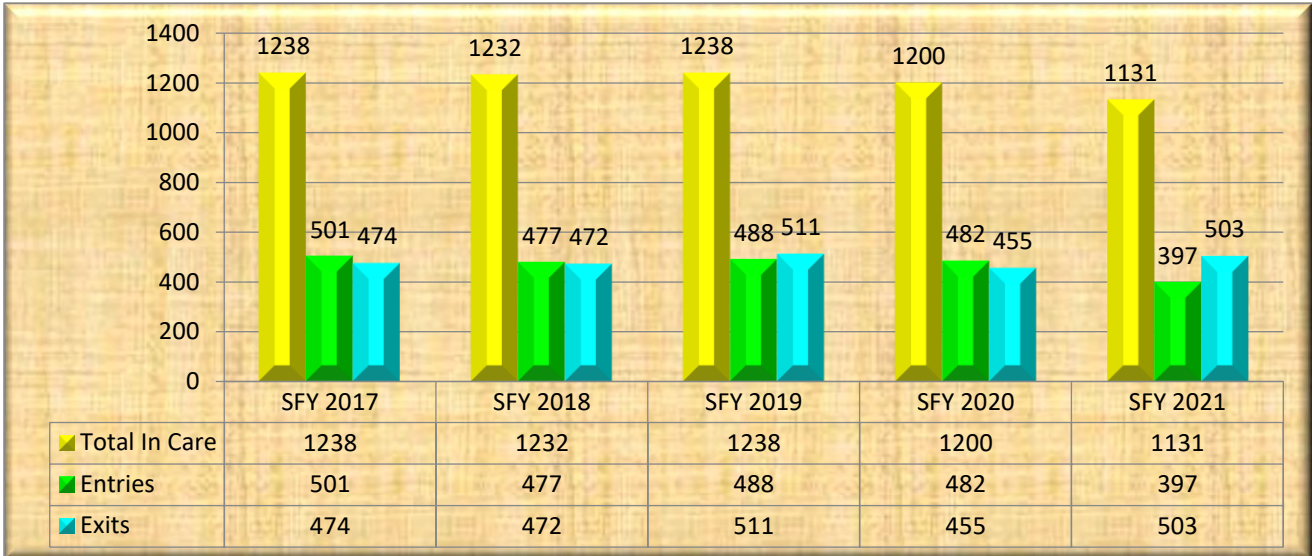
Figure 52: Hawaiian Children in Foster Care SFYs 2017-2021-[Table]

Hawaiian & non-Hawaiian Entry into Foster Care SFY 2017 - 2021										
	SFY 2017		SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hawaiian	500	44%	475	40%	490	41%	480	42%	395	42%
Non-Hawaiian	626	56%	725	60%	716	59%	652	58%	552	58%
Total	1126	100%	1200	100%	1206	100%	1132	100%	947	100%
Hawaiian & Non-Hawaiian Children in Foster Care SFY 2017 - 2021										
	SFY 2017		SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hawaiian	1238	47%	1229	46%	1240	45%	1200	45%	1131	45%
Non-Hawaiian	1392	53%	1458	54%	1544	55%	1479	55%	1392	55%
Total	2630	100%	2687	100%	2784	100%	2679	100%	2523	100%
Hawaiian & Non-Hawaiian Children who Emancipated from Foster Care SFY 2017 - 2021										
	SFY 2017		SFY 2018		SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Hawaiian	29	43%	27	36%	38	45%	26	38%	47	53%
Non-Hawaiian	38	57%	48	64%	46	55%	42	62%	41	47%
Total	67	100%	75	100%	84	100%	68	100%	88	100%

Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx.

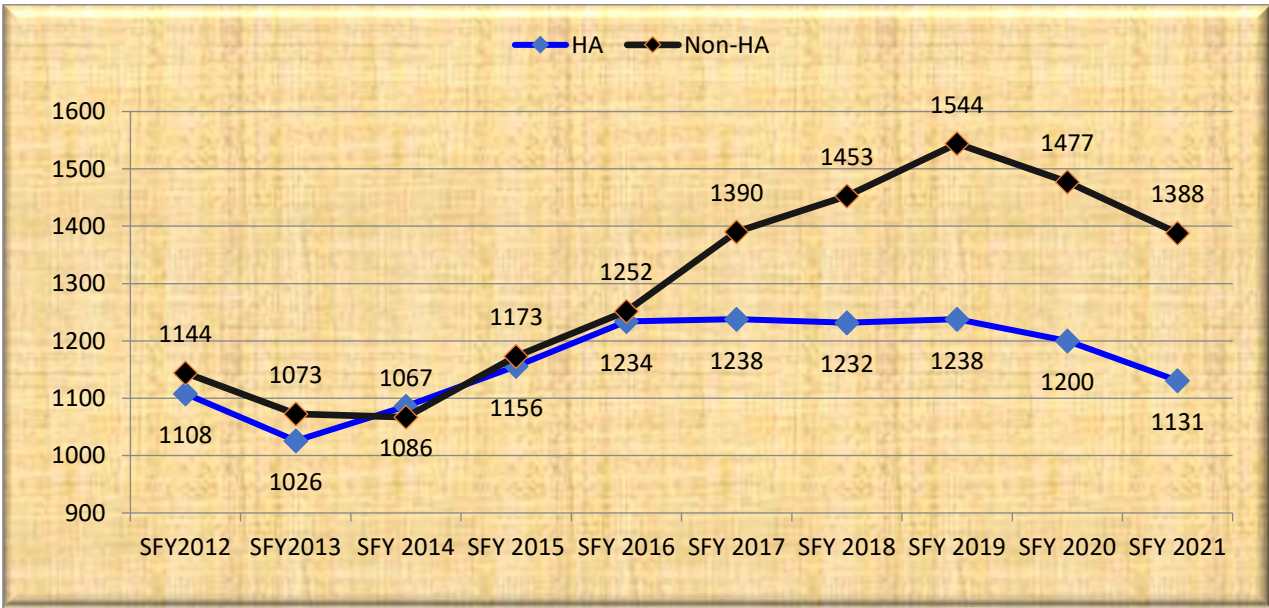
Please note: Hawaiian refers to Native Hawaiian and part Native Hawaiian Children

Figure 53: Hawaiian Children in Foster Care, Entries and Exits SFYs2017-2021[Chart]



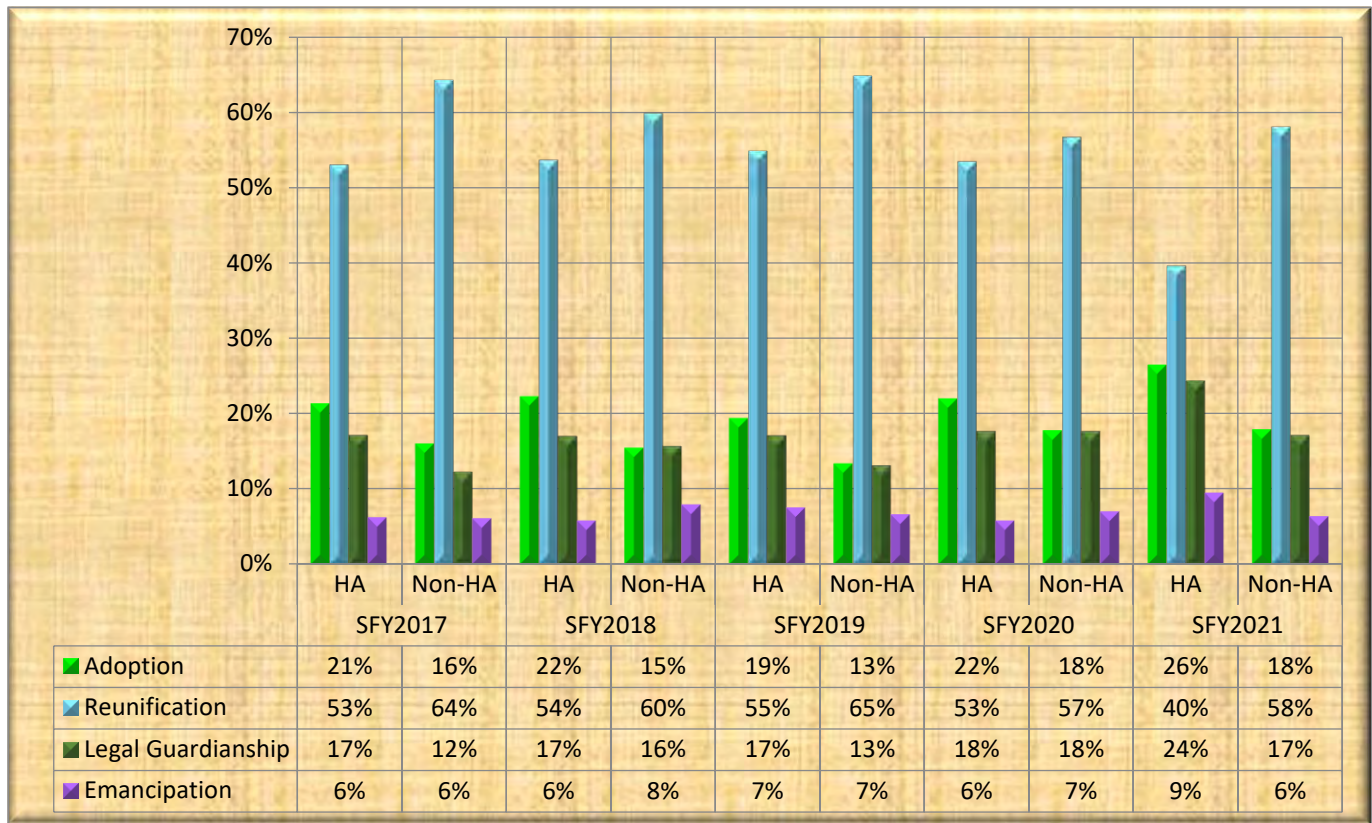
Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx.
 Please note: Hawaiian refers to Native Hawaiian and part Native Hawaiian Children

Figure 54: Hawaiian and Non-Hawaiian Children in Foster Care SFYs2012-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx.. This chart looks at the children in care during SFYs 2012 – 2021 and compares numbers of Hawaiian children to all non-Hawaiian children in care.

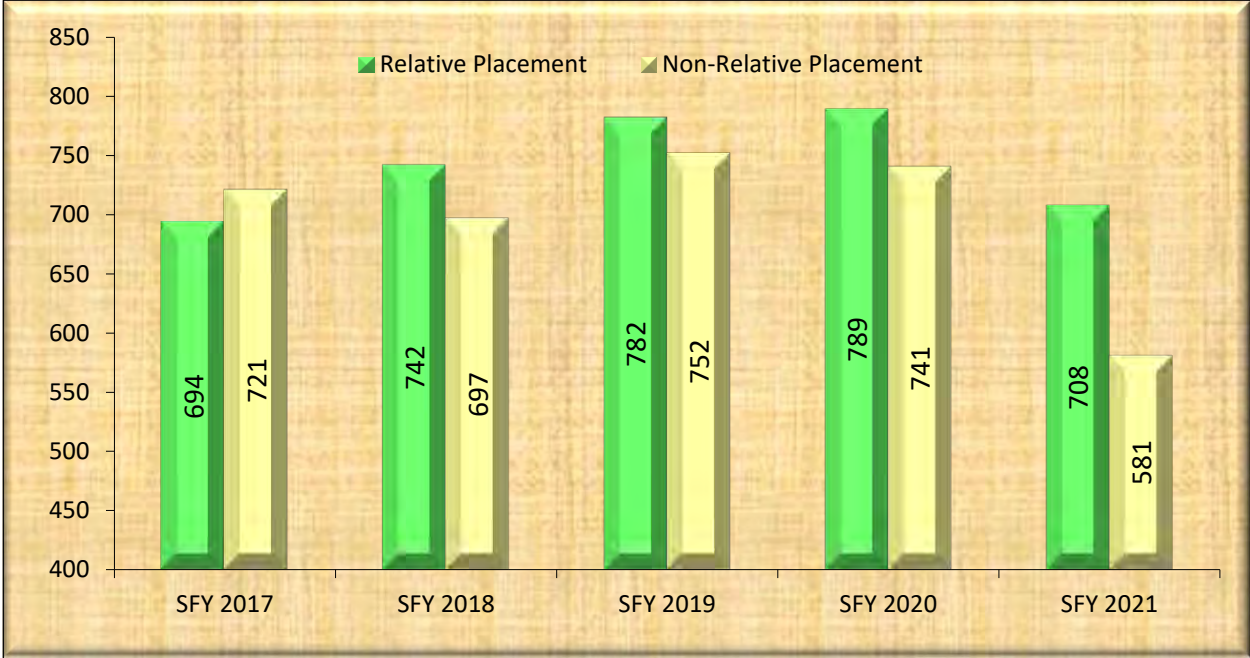
Figure 55: Discharge Type by Hawaiian and Non-Hawaiian Children, SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: HDS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data for SFYs 2017-2021

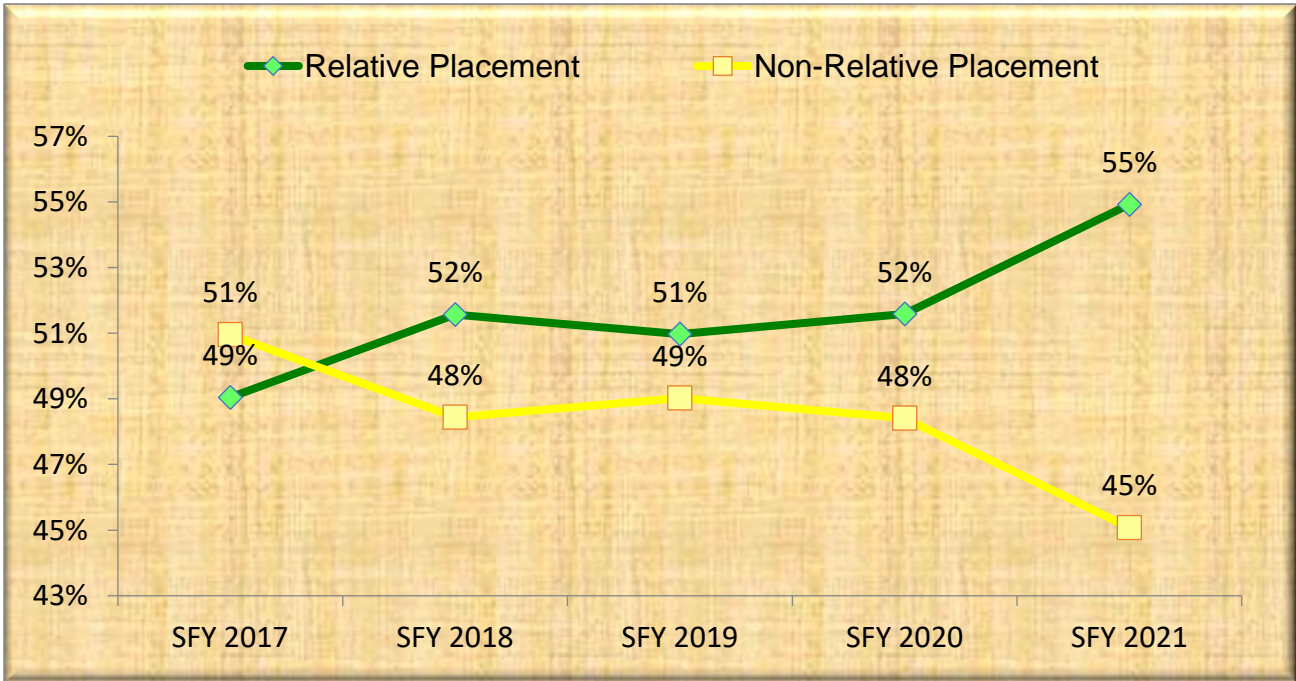
Note: Percentages are calculated within ethnic groups, *i.e.*, % for Hawaiian children is based on total number of Hawaiian children leaving care in that year, % for non-Hawaiian children is based on total number of non-Hawaiian children leaving care in that year.

Figure 56: Monthly Average Number of Children in Relative and Non-Relative Foster Care Placements SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



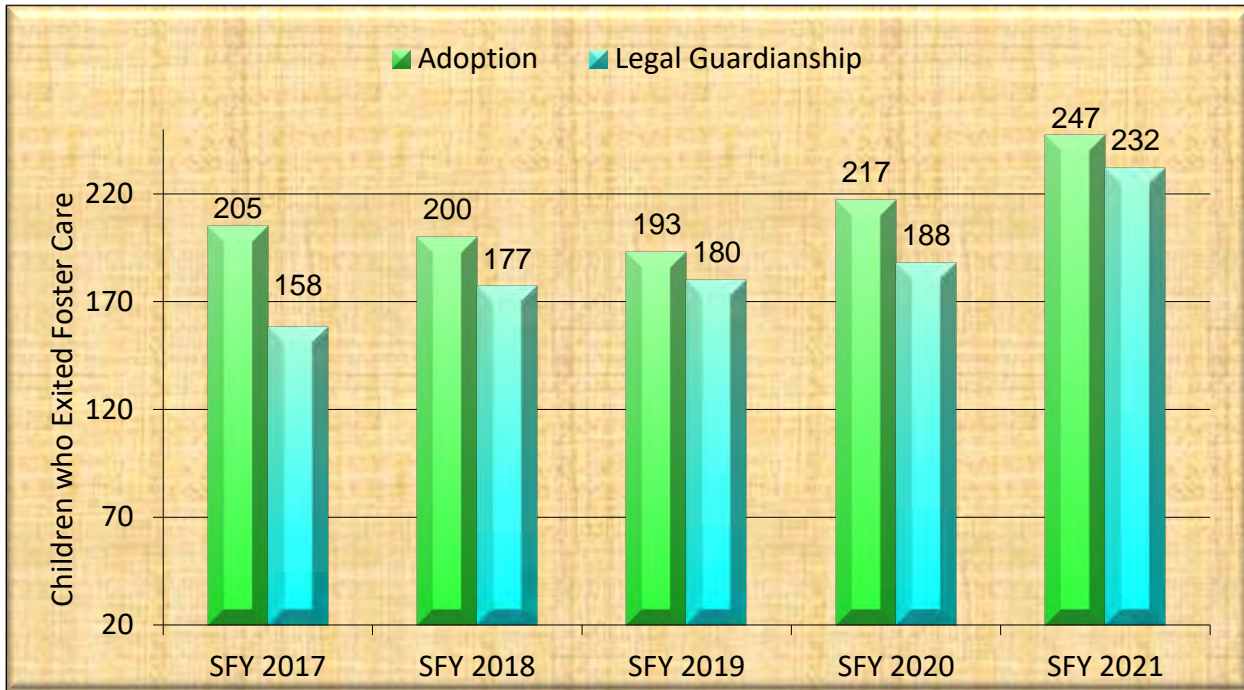
Data Source: DHS MSO [SUMNew]

Figure 57: Monthly Averages Percentage of Children in Relative and Non-Relative Foster Care Placements SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



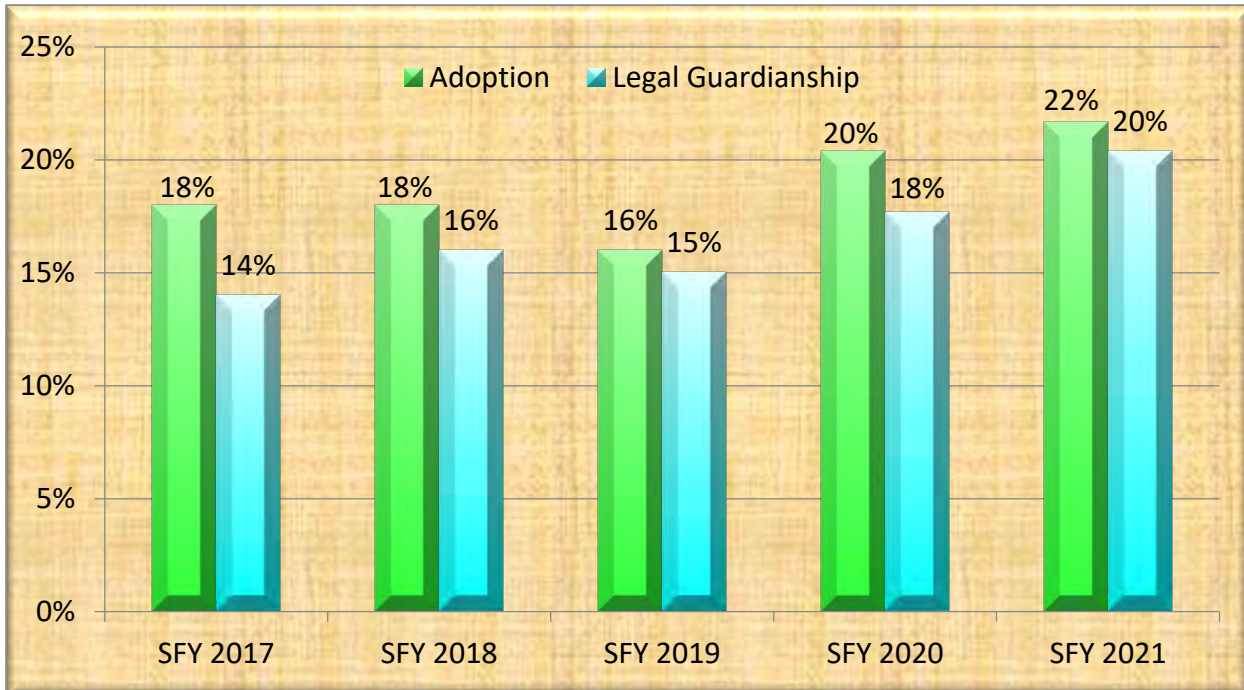
Data Source: DHS MSO [SUMNew]

Figure 58: Exits by Adoption and Legal Guardianship SFYs 2017-2021 Numbers [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx

Figure 59: Adoption and Legal Guardianship SFYs 2017-2021 as Percentages of All Exits [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS C12-ZZZ Child Removal Data SFY20xx Note: This information is based on all exits from foster during the SFY. The adoption and legal guardianship percentages are derived by dividing the number of exits by adoption or legal guardianship by the total number of exits from foster care for that year.

Figure 60: Adoption and Legal Guardianship Incentive Awards [Table]

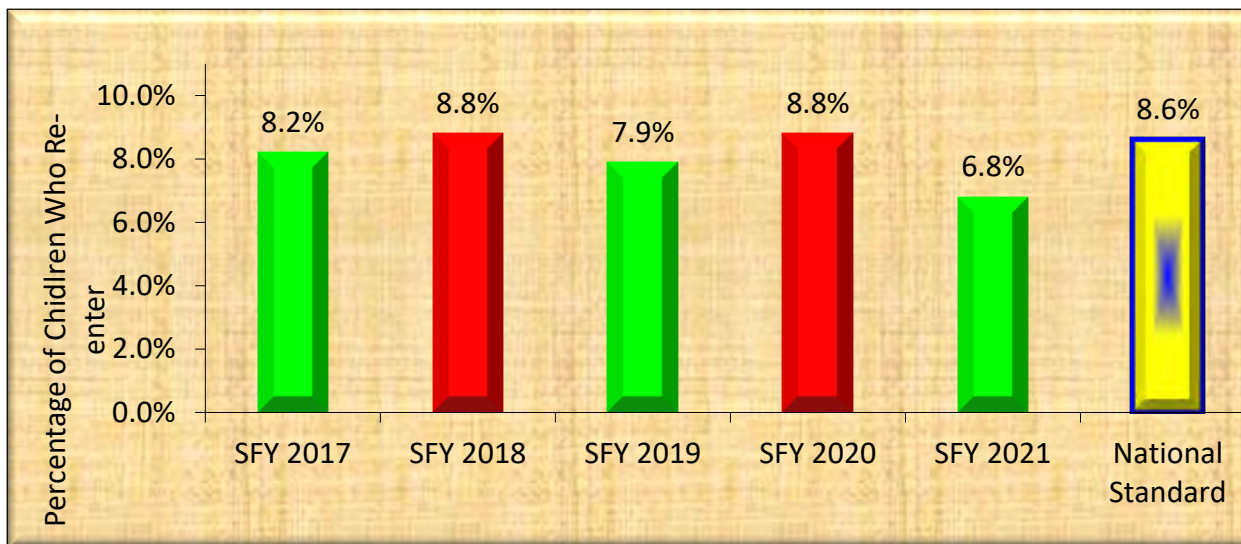
Adoption and Legal Guardianship Incentive Payment Program		
Earning Year	Amount	Use
FFY 2013	\$ 0	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2014	\$ 20,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2015	\$ 225,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2016	\$ 55,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2017	\$278,500	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2018	\$206,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2019	\$467,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services
FFY 2020	\$240,000	Permanency & Adoption Promotion Services

Data Source: _Adoption and Legal Guardianship Incentive Payment Program - Earning History by State: FY 1998–FY 20201 (updated October 2021)

<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/cb/AGIP%20Earning%20History%201998-2020-%20October%202021.pdf>

Please Note: For Figures 61-64, and 66-67, Yellow with blue bar = National Standard; Green bar = meets or exceeds national standard; Red bar = does not meet standard.

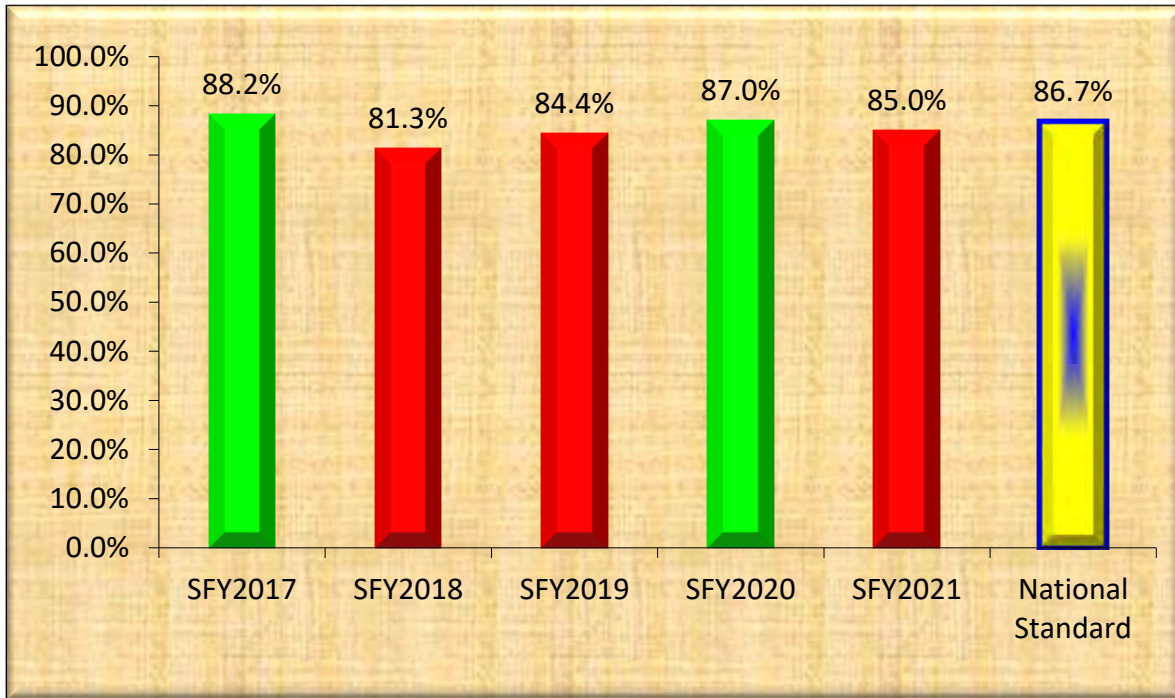
Figure 61: Re-entry into Foster Care within 12-months of Exit, SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes [Statewide Report SFY2021 Item 4.2]

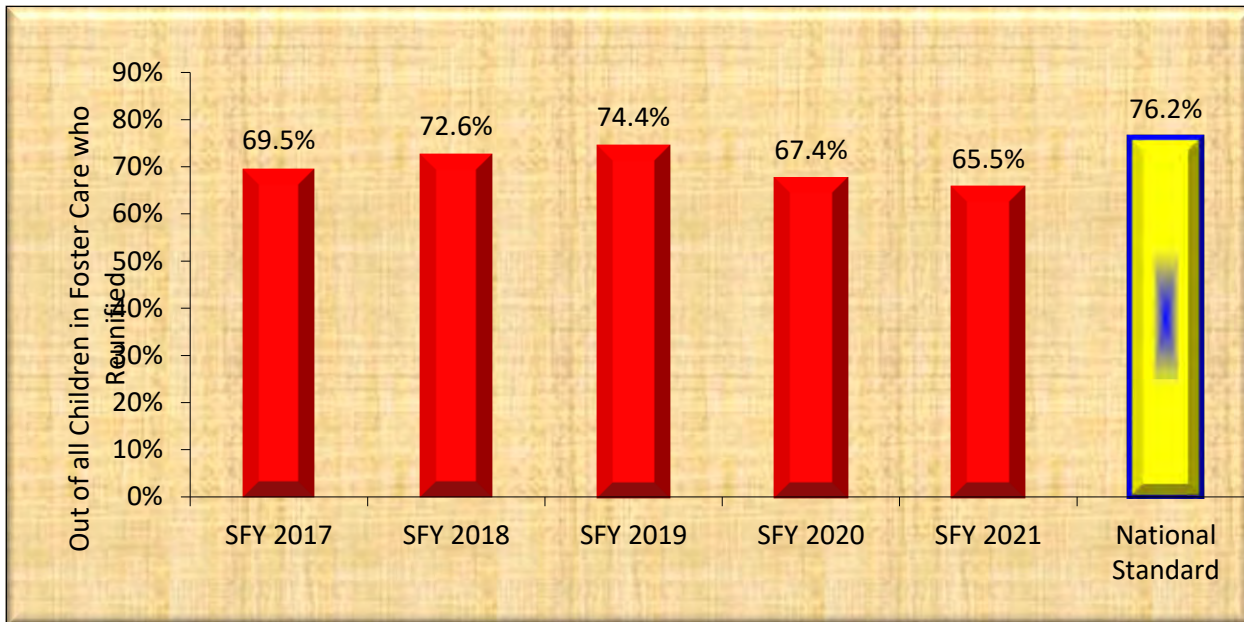
National Standard = 8.6% or fewer. The desired performance outcome is that 8.6% or fewer of all children who exited foster care would experience re-entry into foster care within 12 months of exit. Hawaii surpassed this goal in SFYs 2017, 2019 & 2021.

Figure 62: Placement Stability – Two or Fewer Placements SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



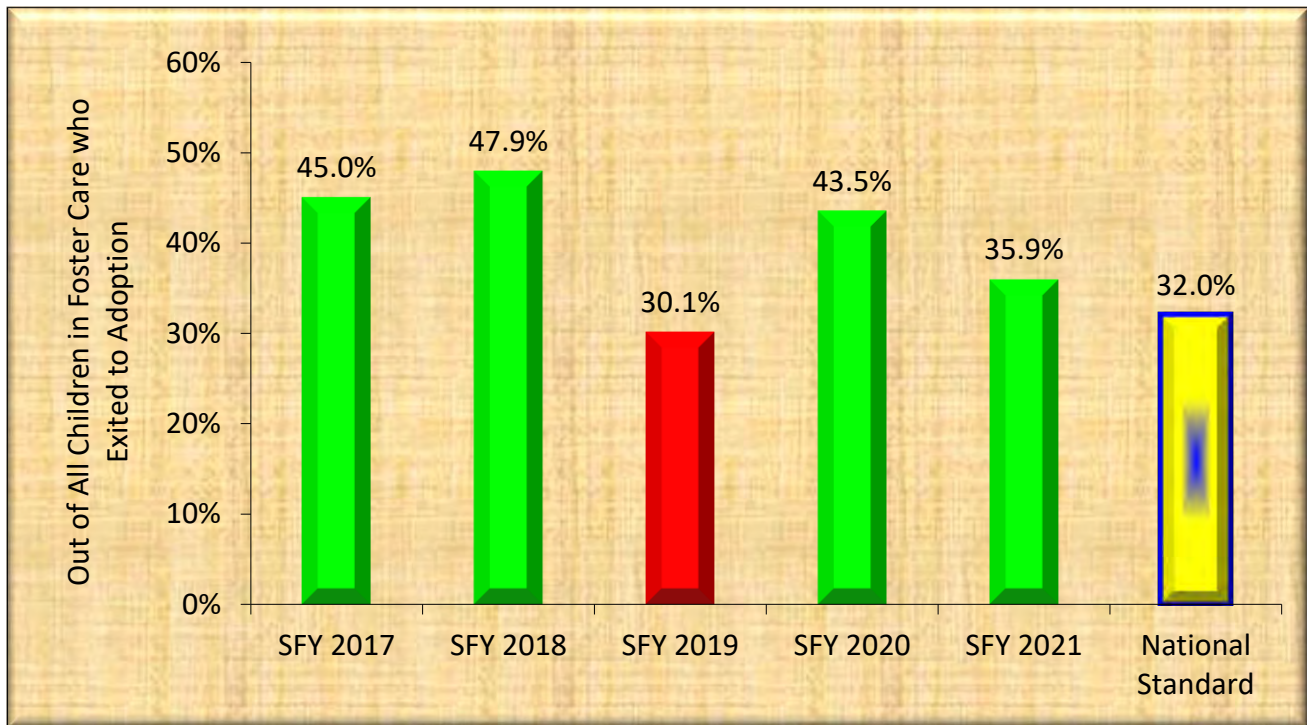
Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes [Statewide Report SFY2021, Item 6]
 National Standard = 86.7% or higher. The desired performance outcome would be for 86.7% or more of the children to have no more than two placements. Hawaii met or surpassed this goal in SFYs 2017 and 2020.

Figure 63: Timely Reunification (Within 12 Months) – SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes Report [Statewide Report SFY2021, Item 4.1]
 National Standard = 76.2% or higher. Outcomes higher than 76.2% are desired.

Figure 64: Timely Adoption (Within 24 Months) SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS MSO CWS Outcomes [Statewide Report SFY2021, Item 5]

National Standard = 32.0% or higher. Outcomes higher than 32.0% are desired. Hawaii surpassed this goal in SFYs 2016-2018, SFY2020 and SFY 2021.

Figure 65: Worker Visit Survey FFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Worker Visit Survey						
	Reporting Population	Months In-Care	Caseworker Visits	In-Home Visits	% of Visits *	% of In-Home Visits**
FFY2017	329	2653	2049	1256	77%	61%
FFY2018	331	2665	2106	1262	79%	60%
FFY2019	353	2952	2279	1310	77%	58%
FFY2020‡	2185	18404	15031	9262	82%	64%
FFY2021	2048	16349	13786	9888	84%	72%

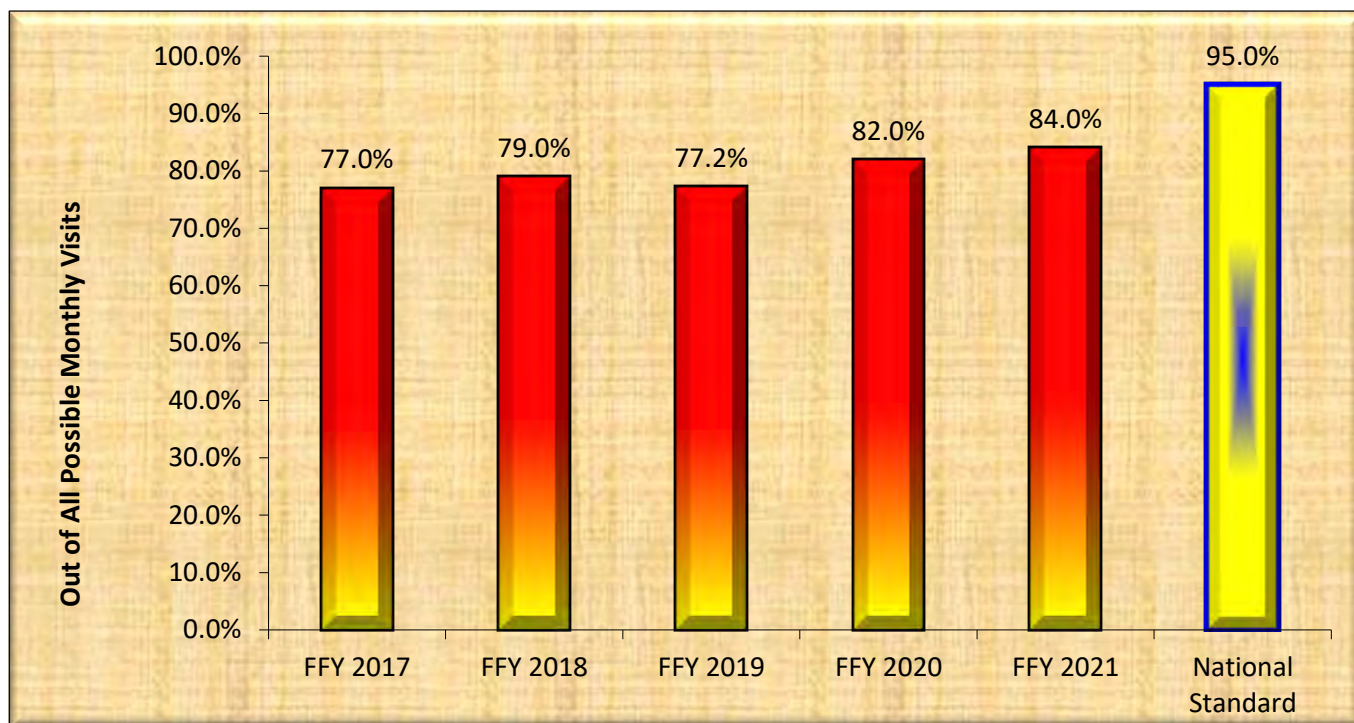
Data Source: SHAKA, Statewide Worker Visit Survey

* Caseworker Visits /Months In-Care

** In-Home Visits / Caseworker Visits

‡ Dramatic increase in reporting population is due to protocol change for FFY 2020 to address all children in care, rather than a sample of the children in care during the FFY.

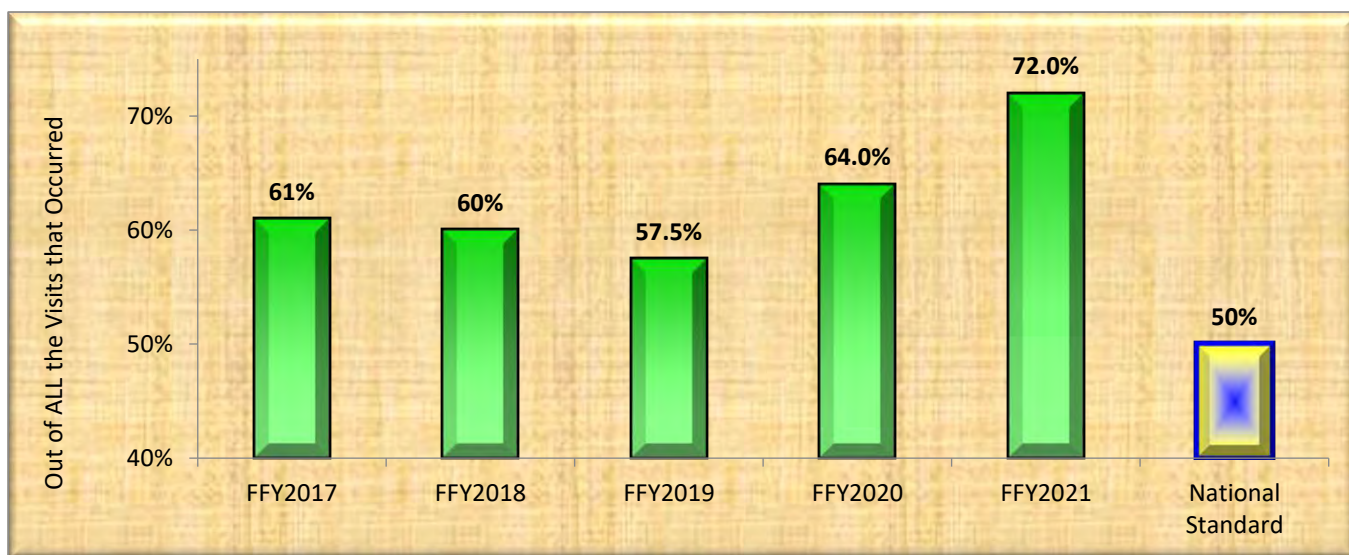
Figure 66: Worker Visit Survey Percentage of Monthly Visits to Children in Care FFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS Statewide Worker Visit Survey

National Standard = 95.0% or higher. Outcomes higher than 95.0% are desired. Hawaii has not met this goal.

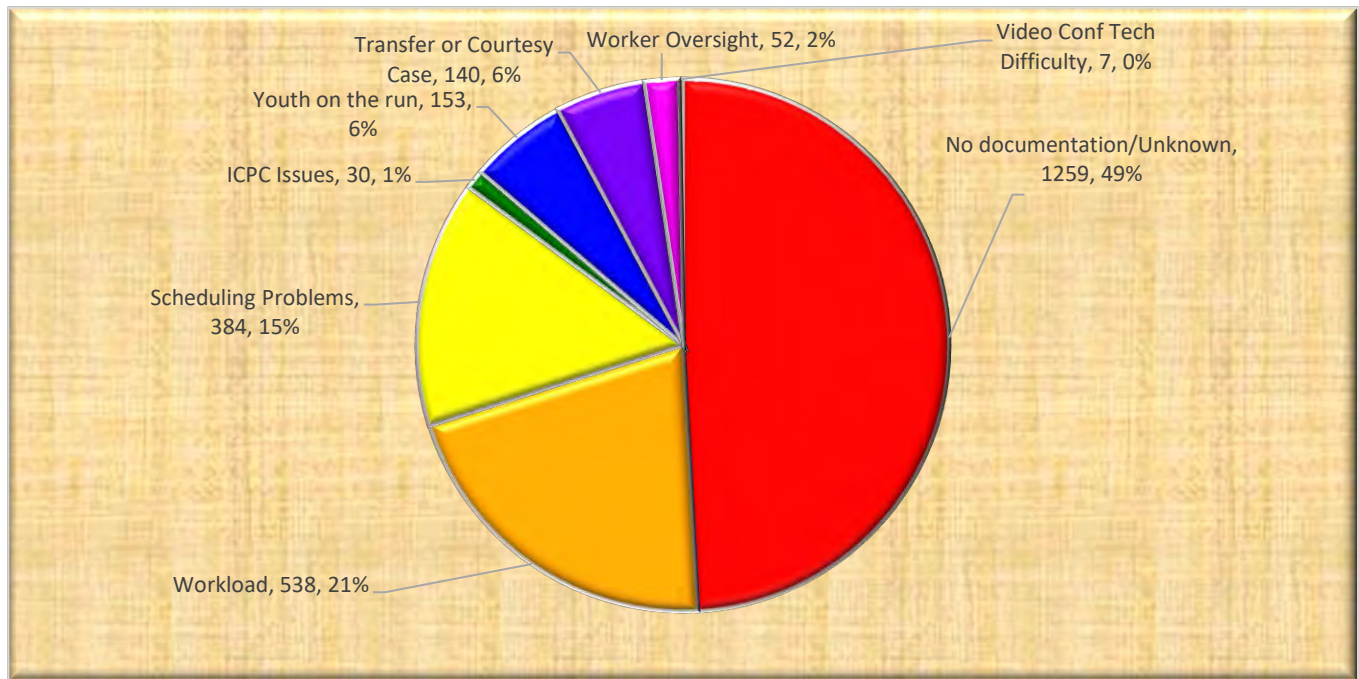
Figure 67: Worker Visit Survey Percentage of Monthly Visits in the Child’s Home: FFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS Statewide Worker Visit Survey

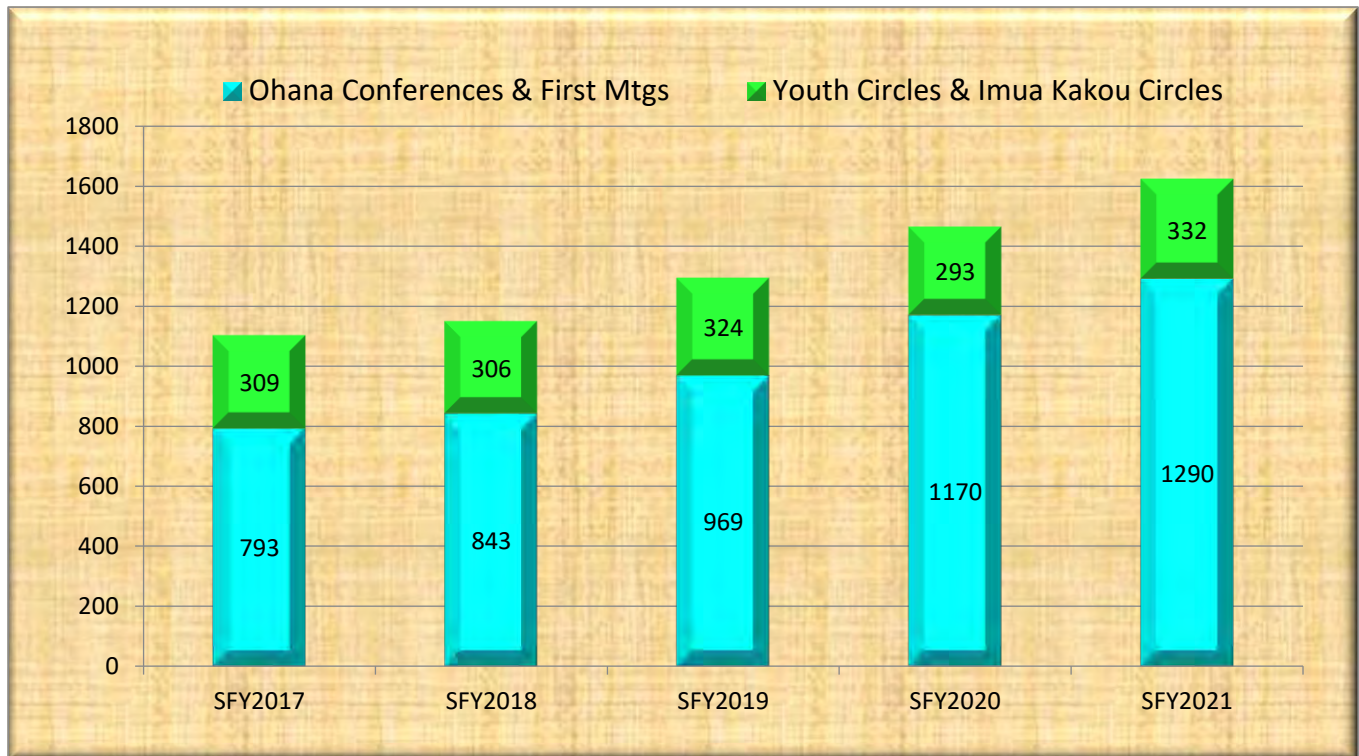
National Standard = 50.0% Outcomes higher than 50.0% are desired. Hawaii has surpassed this standard each year since FFY 2014.

Figure 68: Worker Visit Survey – Reasons for Lack of Visit – FFY 2021 [Chart]



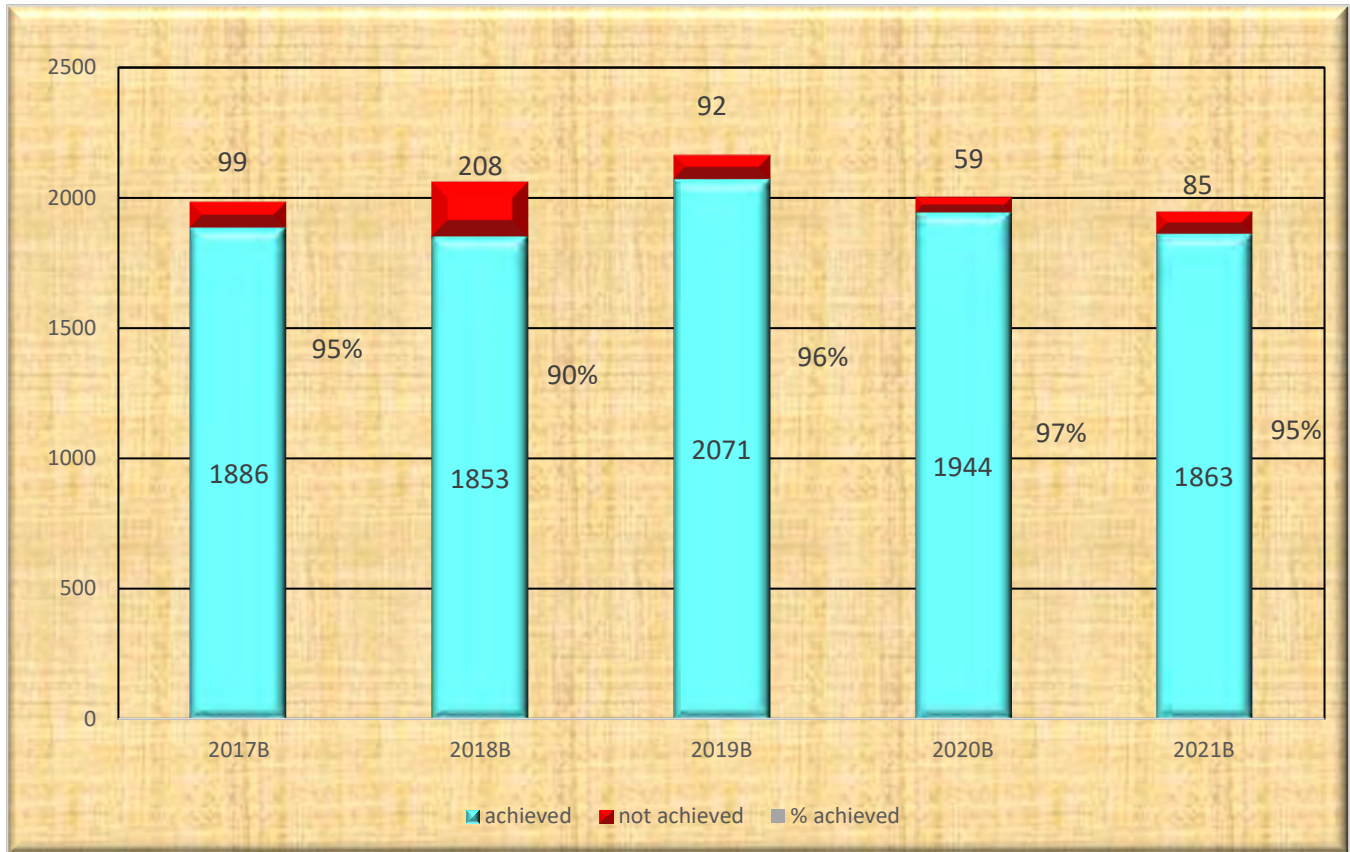
Data Source: DHS Statewide Worker Visit Survey

Figure 69: Ohana Conferences/First Meetings & Youth /Imua Kakou Circles – SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: EPIC, Inc QAR

Figure 70: Periodic Reviews Achieved Timely FFYs 2017B-2021B [Chart]



Data Source: AFCARS Foster Care summary reports

Figure 71: Notice to Families for 6-month Review Hearing SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

	SFY 2017	SFY 2018		SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021
Written Notification	81	142		71	80	80
Percentage	38%	56%		28%	72%	45%

Data Source: DHS Hawaii Child Welfare CQI Project, CFSR Targeted Items Review, Annual Report SFY 2021

Note: For SFY 2021, there were a total of 61 foster care cases eligible for review. Of the cases reviewed, there were 58 applicable cases, with a total of 176 court hearings. Of these court hearings, 80 (45%) written notices were provided to resource caregivers and 35 (44%) resource caregivers attended court hearings.

Figure 72: CWSB New Hire Training SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

New Hire Training		Should Have Attended	Attended	% Attended
SFY 2017	Child Welfare Services	36	31	86%
	Voluntary Case Management	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Total	36	31	86%
SFY 2018	Child Welfare Services	36	34	94%
	Voluntary Case Management	22	9	41%
	Total	58	43	74%
SFY 2019	Child Welfare Services	67	53	79%
	Voluntary Case Management	13	8	62%
	Total	80	61	76%
SFY 2020	Child Welfare Services	28	14	50%
	Voluntary Case Management	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Total	28	14	50%
SFY 2021	Child Welfare Services	21	21	100%
	Voluntary Case Management	12	9	75
	Total	33	30	91%

Data Source: DHS Hawaii Child Welfare CQI Project, CFSR Targeted Items Review, Annual Report SFY 2021

Figure 73: CWSB New Hire Training SFY 2021 Participant Assessment [Table]

Question	Average Response*	Percentage Extension
My learning was enhanced by the knowledge of the facilitators	4.45	89%
I am satisfied with the current New Hire Training curriculum/content	4.25	85%
As a result of completing New Hire Training, I feel my knowledge base of CWSB has increased.	4.48	89

Data Source: DHS Hawaii Child Welfare CQI Project, CFSR Targeted Items Review, Annual Report SFY 2021

Figure 74: CWSB & VCM Staff who Met Ongoing Training Requirements SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Ongoing Training for Case Management Staff		Staff w/ Case Management Responsibility	Staff Who Met Training Requirements %
SFY 2017	Child Welfare Services	83	52%
	Voluntary Case Management	35	100%
	Total	118	66%
SFY 2018	Child Welfare Services	79	70%
	Voluntary Case Management	22	41%
	Total	101	63%
SFY 2019	Child Welfare Services	344	41%
	Voluntary Case Management	20	65%
	Total	364	42%
SFY 2020	Child Welfare Services	354	49%
	Voluntary Case Management	21	90%
	Total	375	51%
SFY 2021	Child Welfare Services	100	30%
	Voluntary Case Management	23	74%
	Total	123	38%

Data Source: DHS Hawaii Child Welfare CQI Project, CFSR Targeted Items Review, Annual Report SFY 2021

Figure 75: Resource Caregiver and Adoptive Parent Attendees at On-going Training for SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Attendees at On-Going Training for SFYs 2017-2021				
	Resource Caregivers	Adoptive Parents	Legal Guardians	SFY Total
SFY2017	303	60	8	371
SFY2018	295	79	11	385
SFY2019	322	32	11	365
SFY2020	278	15	10	303
SFY2021	707**	***	***	707

Data Source: Partners in Development Foundation.

*SFY2021 there were no in-person trainings offered due to COVID-19 Pandemic

**SFY2021 data started being collected on individual resource caregiver attendance

***Adoptive Parents and Legal Guardians was not collected and has been added to the revised QAR

Figure 76: Foster Parent College Online Trainings SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Foster Parent College Online Training -- SFYs 2016-2020			
	# of individuals that used Foster Parent College	# of new individuals that joined Foster Parent College	# of training hours completed
SFY 2017	15	3	76
SFY 2018	27	16	128
SFY 2019	40	42	186
SFY 2020	45	25	208
SFY 2021	49	NA	NA
Total	176	86	598

Data Source: Partners in Development Foundation

Figure 77: Virtual Mode for Resource Caregiver Training SFY 2021 [Table]

Virtual Mode	# Resource Caregivers	Event
Lending Library	359	NA
Webinar	707	27
Total	1066	NA

Data Source: Partners in Development of Faith

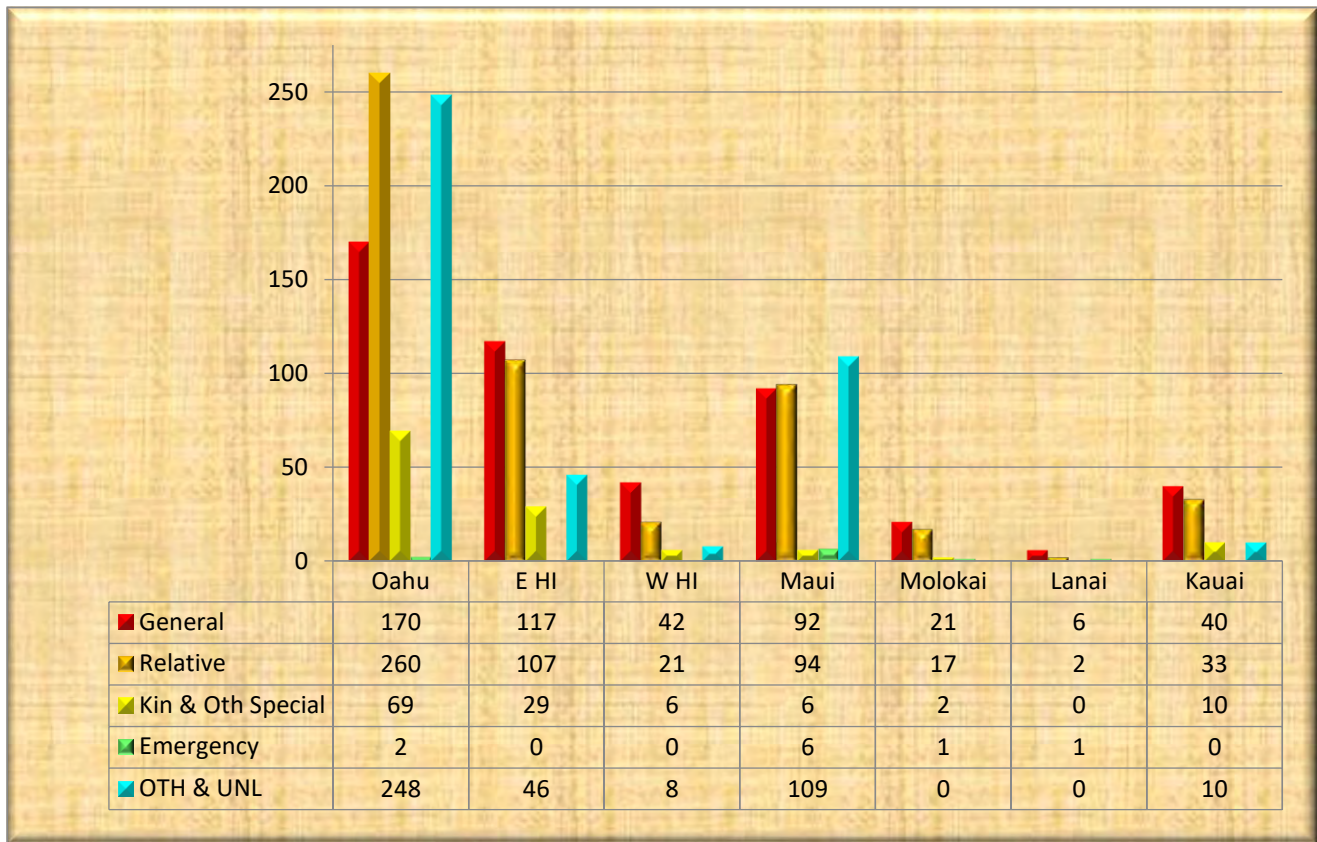
Figure 78: Statewide Targeted Recruitment of Resource Caregivers SFYs 2019-2021 [Table]

Number of Studied Families Submitted to DHS	SFY 2019		SFY 2020		SFY 2021	
	77		55		55	
Resources Caregivers who are	Families Submitted	Campaigns	Families Submitted	Campaigns	Individuals Submitted	Campaigns
Of Native Hawaiian Ancestry	27	N/A	14	70	39	27
Open to Caring for:						
Teens	11	N/A	14	68	20	31
Sibling Groups of 3 or more	8	N/A	18	61	18	20
LGBTQ+ Teen	71	N/A	48	24	77	8
Victim of Human Trafficking	N/A	N/A	14	1	52	3
Total # of Individuals Submitted to DHS					96	
Total Families Submitted to DHS	77		55		55	

Data Source: Partners in Development of Faith

Note: Numbers for families/individuals and campaigns are duplicated across target areas.

Figure 79: Number of Licensed Caregiver Homes Open in SFY 2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS KFHQJB3D-SFY21

OTH & UNL are facilities coded as OTH (other) and UNL (unlicensed).

Figure 80: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

	SFY2017	SFY2018	SFY2019	SFY2020	SFY2021
RCG [CFH, SLR, SLH]	1100	1146	1182	1194	1145
Children in Care Monthly Average	1499	1533	1730	1706	1555
RCG/Monthly	0.73	0.75	0.68	0.70	0.74

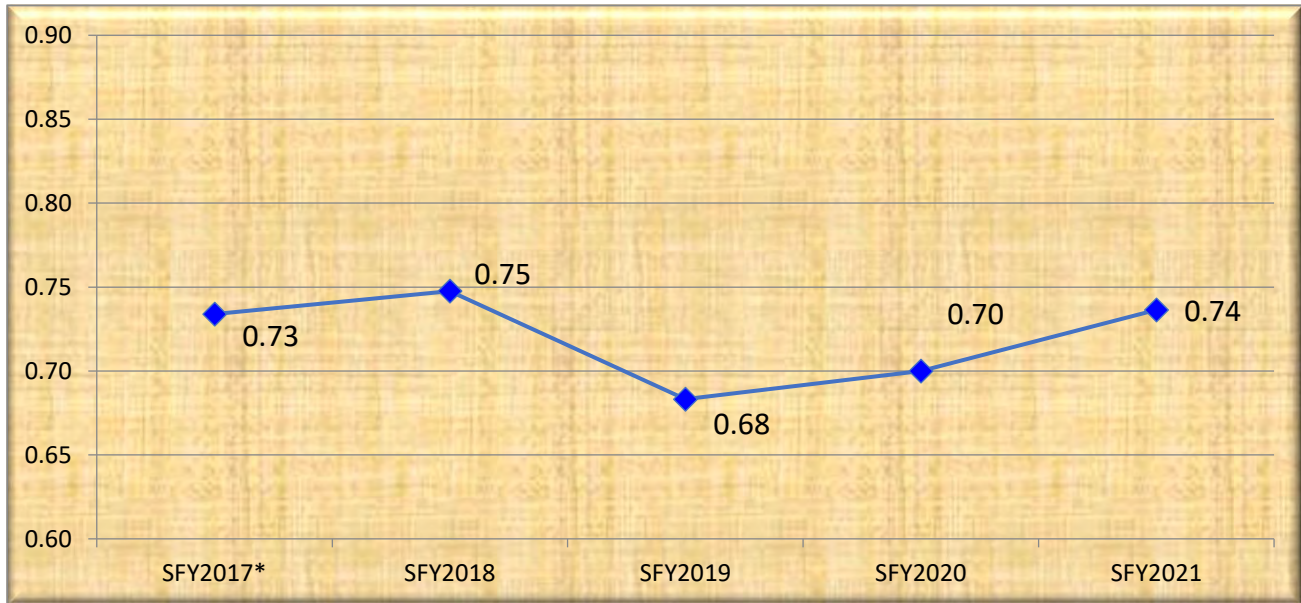
Data Source: DHS CPSS [KFHQJB3D Licensed Facilities open in SFY2021]

Note: RCG includes only RCG with facility type general (CFH), child specific (SLH) or relative (SLR) with an unconditional or provisional license status.

For Figures 83 & 84: Note:

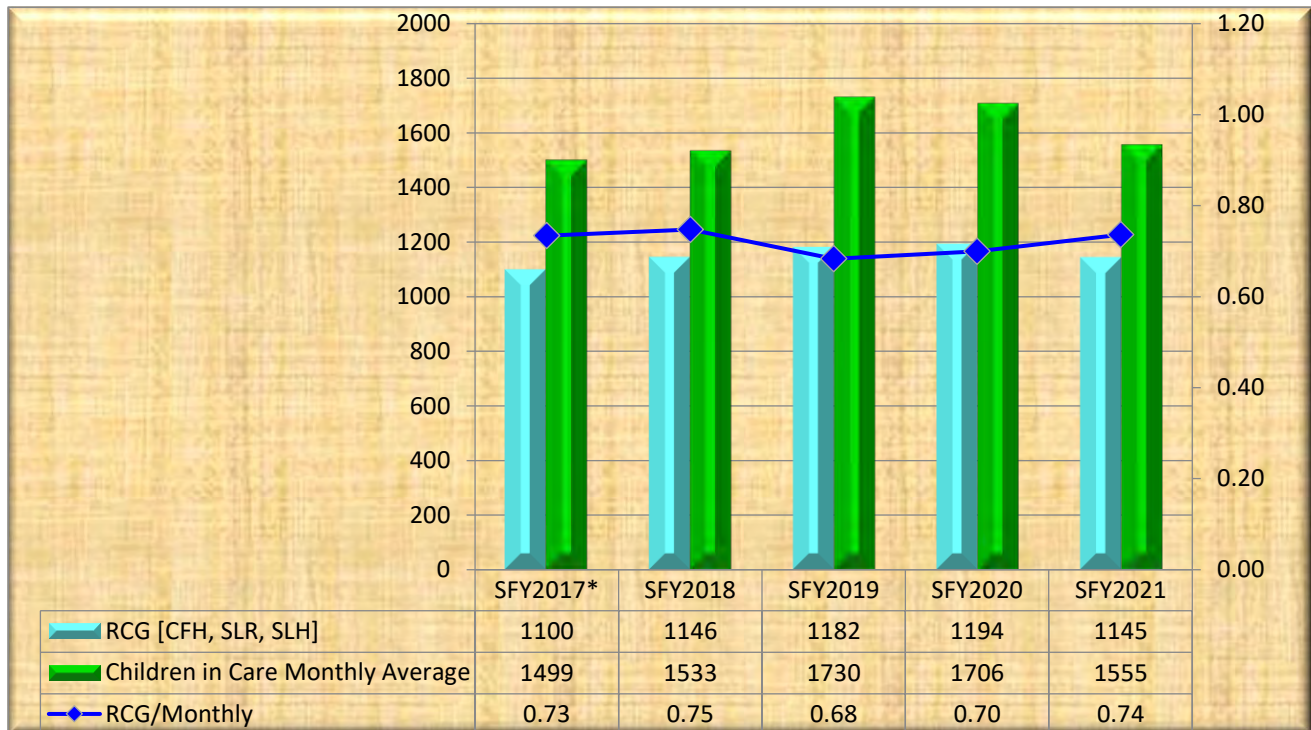
- RCG includes only RCG with facility type general (CFH), child specific (SLH) or relative (SLR) with an unconditional or provisional license status.
- The Children in Care Monthly Average bars for SFY 2017-2021 show the monthly average number of children in care.
- For SFYs 2017-2021, the RCG homes available per child in care is shown. In SFY 2017 there was a ratio of 0.73 RCG homes for each child in care (0.73:1), compared to the SFY 2021 ratios of 0.74 RCG homes for each child in care (0.74:1).

Figure 81: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS KFHQJB3D-SFY21

Figure 82: Ratio of Resource Caregiver Homes to Children in Care SFYs 2017-2021 [Combo Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS [KFHQJB3D Licensed Facilities open in SFY2020]

Note: "RGC/Monthly" is the ratio of the number of RGC homes per child needing a placement. This figure contains an overlay of Figure 83.

Figure 83: Multi-Ethnic Report on Children in Foster Care and Resource Caregivers SFY 2021

MULTI-ETHNIC REPORT OF CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE & RESOURCE CAREGIVERS FOR SFY 2021				
ETHNICITY	Children in Care		ALL RCG	
	COUNT	PERCENTAGE	COUNT	PERCENTAGE
NATIVE AMERICAN INDIAN	15	0.60%	17	0.81%
ALASKAN NATIVE	3	0.12%	3	0.14%
BLACK	65	2.58%	67	3.20%
CAMBODIAN	3	0.12%	1	0.05%
CHINESE	31	1.23%	23	1.10%
CHUUKESSE - FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA	75	2.98%	18	0.86%
FILIPINO	145	5.75%	256	12.22%
GUAMANIAN/CHAMORRO	2	0.08%	3	0.14%
HAWAIIAN	1132	44.92%	938	44.77%
HISPANIC/SPANISH ORIGIN	74	2.94%	123	5.87%
JAPANESE	34	1.35%	107	5.11%
KOREAN	13	0.52%	16	0.76%
KOSRAEAN - FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA	1	0.04%	0	0.00%
LAOTIAN	2	0.08%	1	0.05%
MIXED (NOT PART HAWAIIAN/NOT PART HISPANIC)	227	9.01%	46	2.20%
MARSHALLESE - REPUBLIC OF THE MARSHALL ISLAND	19	0.75%	14	0.67%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	33	1.31%	19	0.91%
PALAUAN - REPUBLIC OF PALAU	1	0.04%	1	0.05%
POHNPEIAN - FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA	4	0.16%	2	0.10%
SAMOAN - AMERICAN SAMOA & INDEPENDENT STATE	105	4.17%	83	3.96%
TONGAN	4	0.16%	11	0.53%
UNABLE TO DETERMINE	51	2.02%	79	3.77%
VIETNAMESE	4	0.16%	5	0.24%
WHITE (CAUCASIAN)	477	18.93%	743	35.47%
YAPESE - FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA	0	0.00%	1	0.05%
MISSING OR INVALID	0	0.00%	2	0.10%
TOTAL	2520	100.00%	2,579	
TOTAL NO. RESOURCE Care HOMES			2,095	

Data Source: Data Source: CPSS KFHQJD1R/KFHQJD3R

Note: All numbers here are unduplicated. However, some resource homes have more than one resource caregiver. This means that the total number of resource caregivers is greater than the total number of resource homes. The ethnicity of each resource caregiver is provided here. The All Resource Caregiver percentage is the number of resource caregivers with that ethnicity out of the total number of resource homes, therefore the total percentage is more than 100%.

Figure 84: Child Fatalities in Active CWSB Cases – SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

Children who Died in Active CWSB Cases					
SFY 2016 - SFY 2020					
	SFY 2017	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021
Number of Children	4	0	5	0	2

Data Source: DHS MSO: CPS, CAN related 2021databook

Figure 85: CWSB Staff Positions and Vacancies – 2017- 2022 [Table]

CWSB Staff Positions and Vacancies						
	May 2017	May 2018	May 2019	May 2020	Jun 2021	Jan 2022
Total CWSB Positions	403	402	394	402	394	394
Vacant CWSB Position	97	87	66	77	56	82
Percentage of Vacancies	24%	22%	17%	19%	14%	21%

Data Sources: DHS, CWSB; and CWS January 2022 Staff Survey

Figure 86: CWSB Average Caseload December 2018 – March 2022 [Table]

Average Caseload Across Filled Caseworker Positions					
Region	December 2018	December 2019	February 2020	December 2020	March 2022
Oahu	25	18	18	16	25
East Hawaii	41	34	40	48	21
West Hawaii	29	34	31	28	23
Maui	45	56	57	42	44
Kauai	21	14	17	15	24
Statewide	30	24	25	24	26

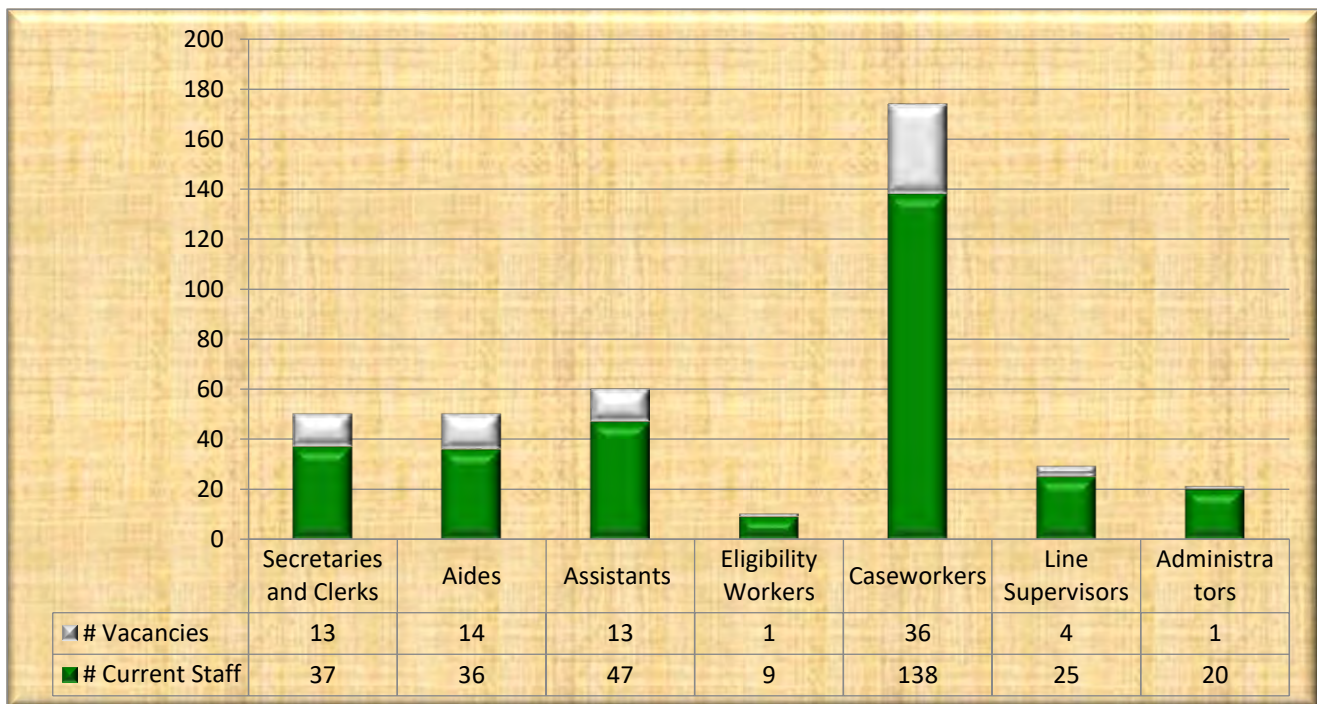
Data Source: DHS, CPSS

Figure 87: CWSB Staff Position Breakdown Filled & Vacant– January 2022[Table]

January 2022 CWSB Staff Positions and Vacancies Breakdown				
Position	# Current Staff	# Vacancies	% Vacancies	Total Positions
Secretaries and Clerks	37	13	26%	50
Aides	36	14	28%	50
Assistants	47	13	22%	60
Eligibility Workers	9	1	10%	10
Caseworkers	138	36	21%	174
Line Supervisors	25	4	14%	29
Administrators	20	1	5%	21
Total	312	82	21%	394

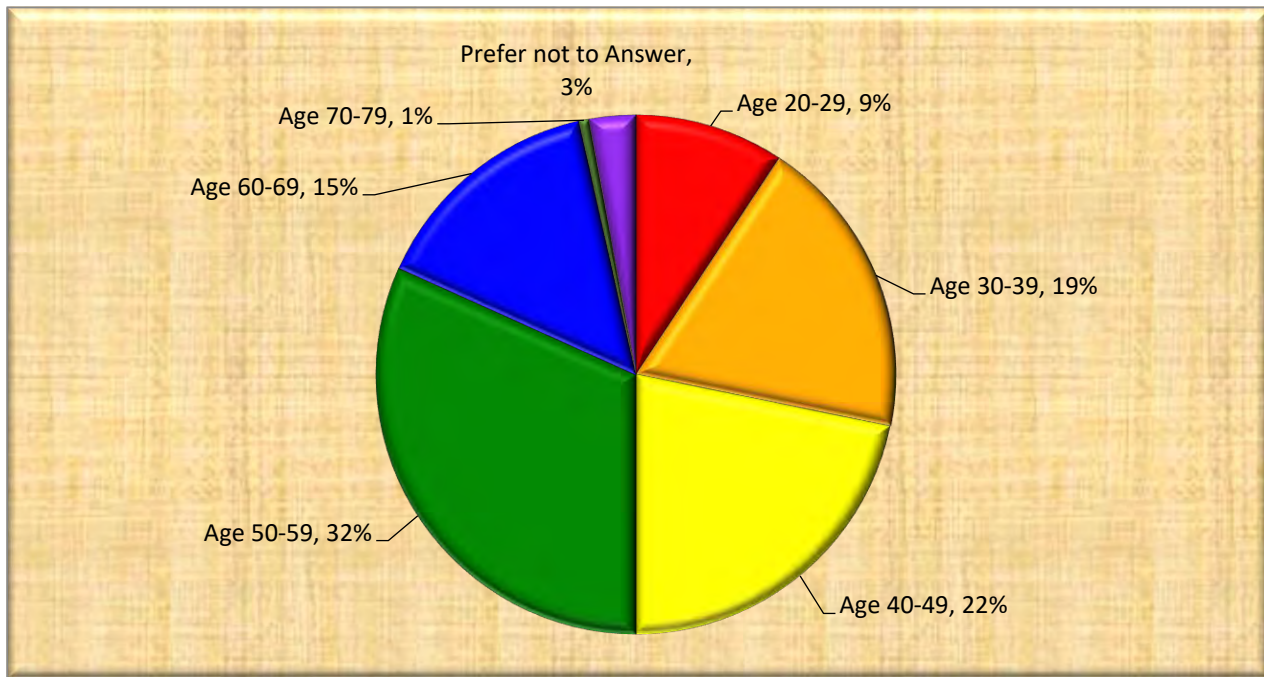
Data Sources: DHS, CWSB; and CWSB January 2022 Staff Survey

Figure 88: CWSB Staff Position Breakdown – Filled & Vacant – January 2022 [Chart]



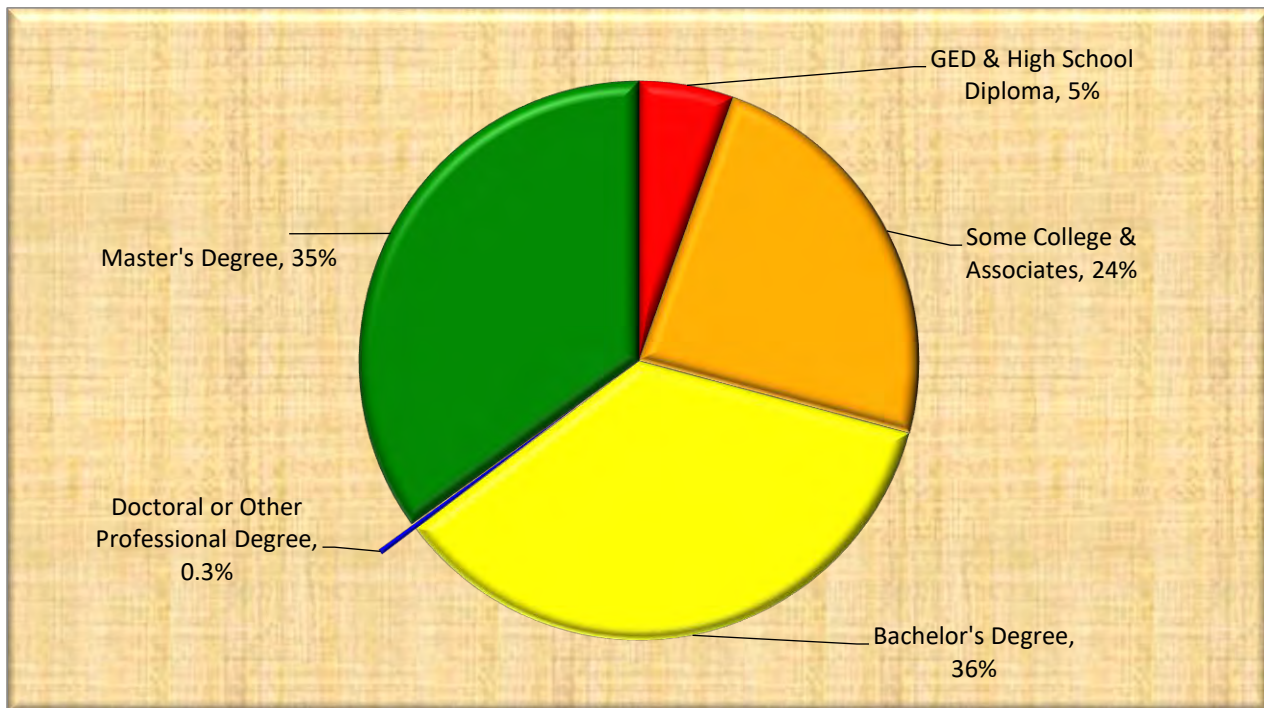
Data Sources: DHS, CWSB; and CWSB January 2022 Staff Survey

Figure 89: Age Distribution of CWSB Staff - January 2022 [Chart]



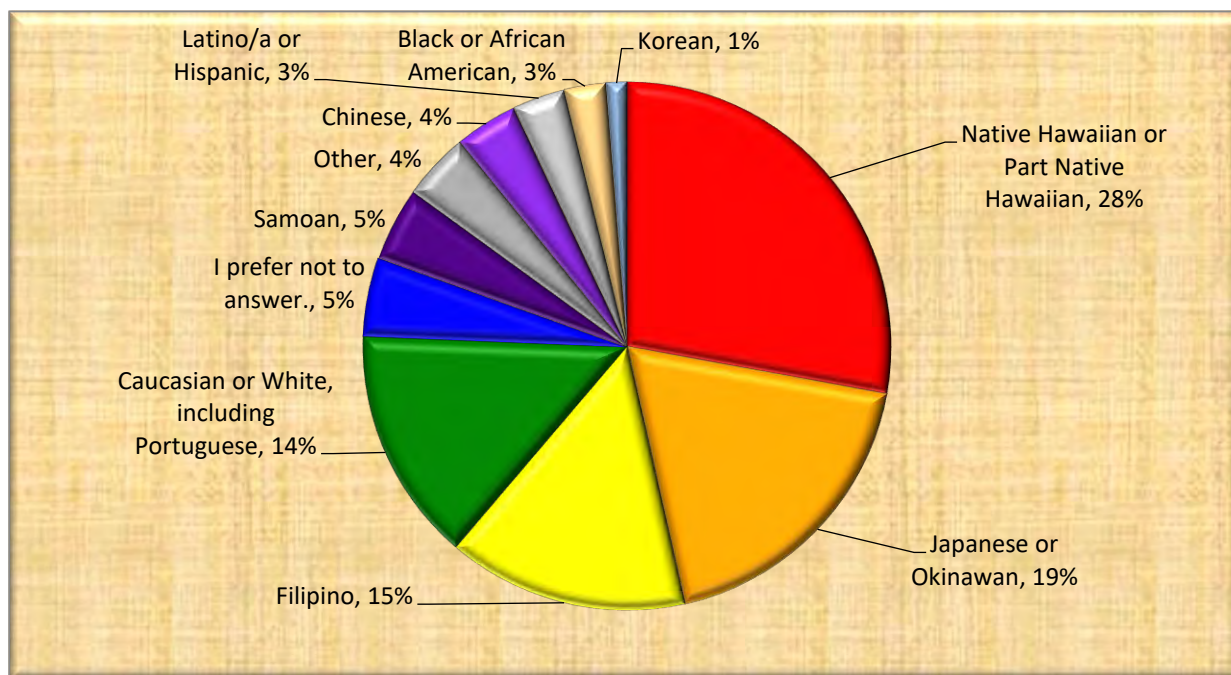
Data Source: DHS, CWSB January 2022 Staff Survey

Figure 90: Highest Level of Education – ALL CWSB Staff January 2022 [Chart]



Data Sources: DHS, CWSB January 2022 Staff Survey

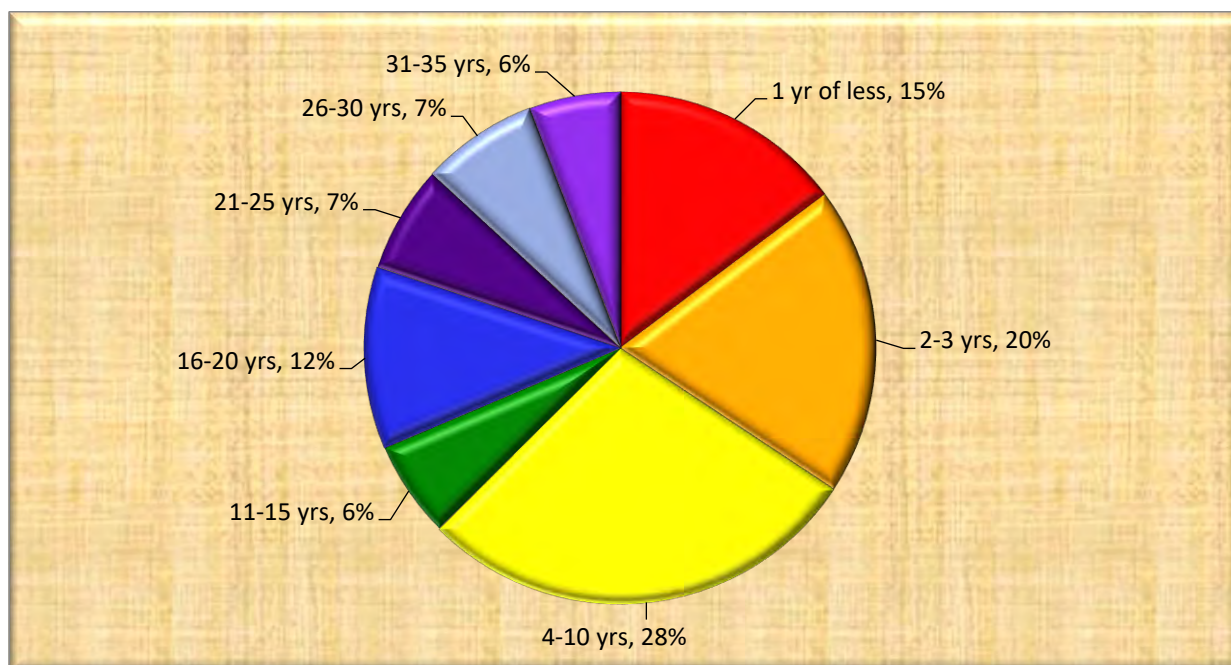
Figure 91: CWSB Staff Ethnicities - Self-Reported – January 2022 [Chart]



Data Sources: DHS, CWSB January 2022 Staff Survey

*Other is comprised of ethnicities represented as less than 1% of the staff population and includes Chamorro, Native Alaskan, Native American, Other Asian and Pacific Islander not listed, Palauan, Tongan and Vietnamese

Figure 92: Length of Employment with CWSB, Self-Reported January 2022 [Chart]



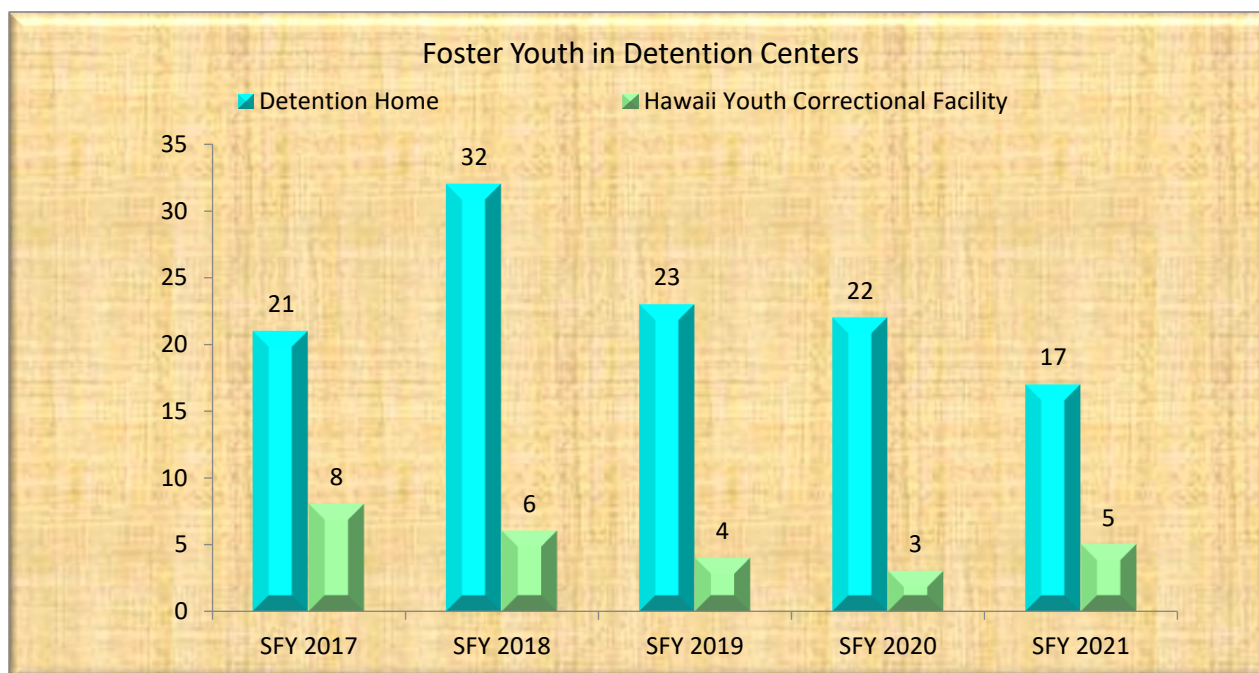
Data Sources: DHS, CWSB January 2022 Staff Survey

Figure 93: Foster Youth in Detention Centers SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

	SFY 2017	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021
Total in Foster Care	2688	2759	2787	2679	2520
Detention Home	21	32	23	22	17
Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility	8	6	4	3	5
Total Unduplicated	25	35	25	24	18
Percentage of Total Foster Youth	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.07

Data Source: DHS CPSS: KFKSVC86-K402-K403-SFY21 Stats and Data 010122PRO

Figure 94: Foster Youth in Detention Centers SFYs –2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS CPSS: KFKSVC86-K402-K403-SFY21 Stats and Data 010122PRO

Figure 95: Frequency of Length of Stay in Detention Centers SFY 2021 [Table]

Months	Less than1	1	2	5	8	10	12	Total
Number of Youth	7	4	1	1	1	3	1	18
% of Total	39%	22%	6%	6%	6%	17%	6%	100%

Data Source: DHS CPSS: KFKSVC86-K402-K403-SFY21 Stats and Data 010122PRO

Note: length of stay is based on the total number of months a child had been in detention for those who exited detention; and for those still in detention, the number of months the child had been in detention as June 30, 2020.

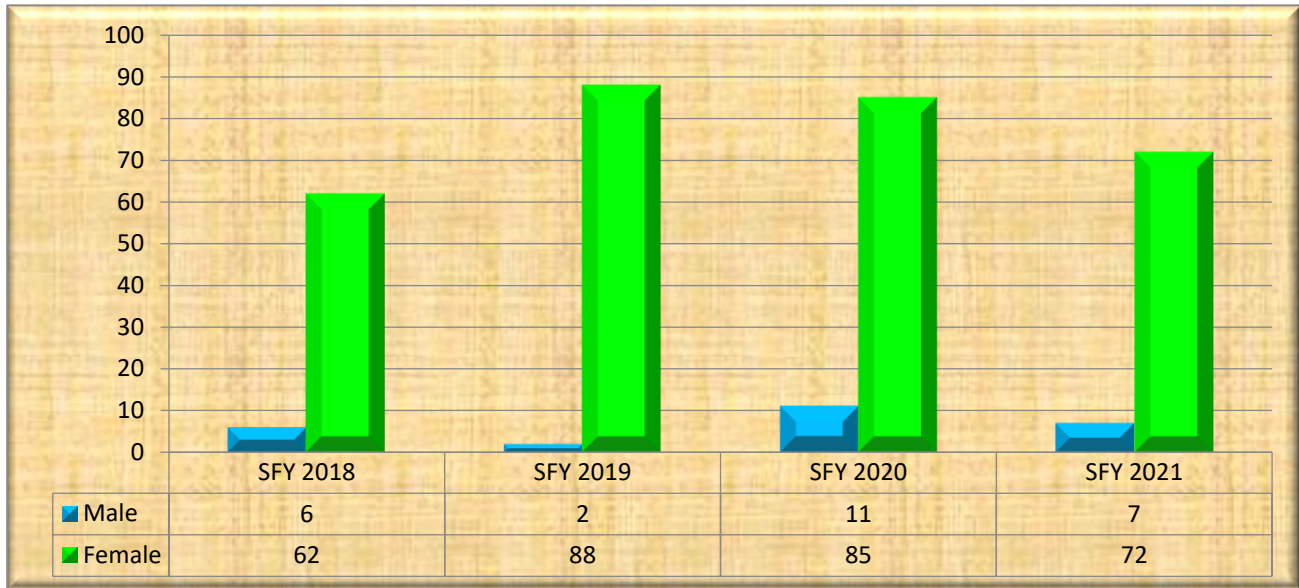
Figure 96: Domestic Violence Services SFYs 2020-2021 [Table]

Services to Victims in Shelters	SFY 2020		SFY 2021		% Change SFY2020 to 2021	
	Children/ Youth	Adult Victims	Children/ Youth	Adult Victims	Children/ Youth	Adult Victims
Crisis Intervention	95	187	223	627	135%	235%
Advocacy services	424	671	132	665	-69%	-1%
Individual or Group Counselling & Support group	346	510	245	582	-29%	14%
Criminal / civil legal advdovacy	0	709	0	323	0%	-54%
Medical accompaniment	0	55	0	15	0%	-73%
Transportation	0	905	0	1271	0%	40%
Total Served	85	3,037	605	3,583	612%	18%

Data Dource: DHS,CWSB, VAWA Report

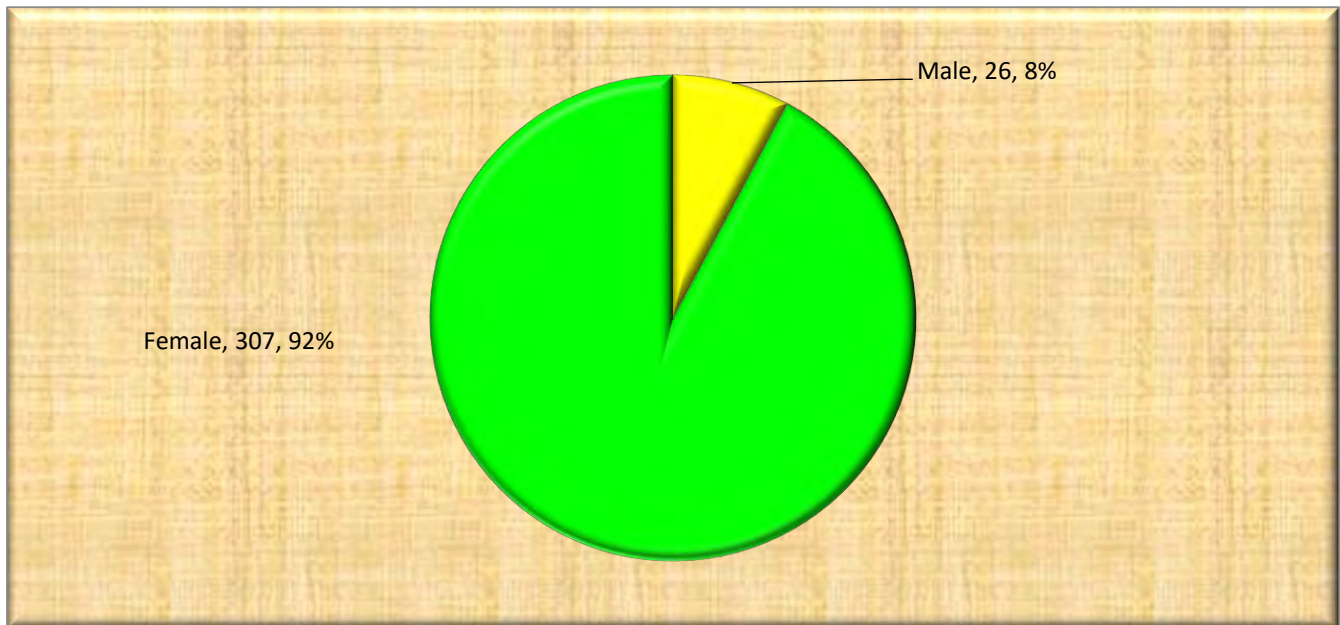
Note: Participants are only counted once per service, but because they may have received more than one service, the total served may include numbers that are unduplicated within a service but may be duplicated across services.

Figure 97: Gender Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking - SFYs 2018-2021 [Chart]



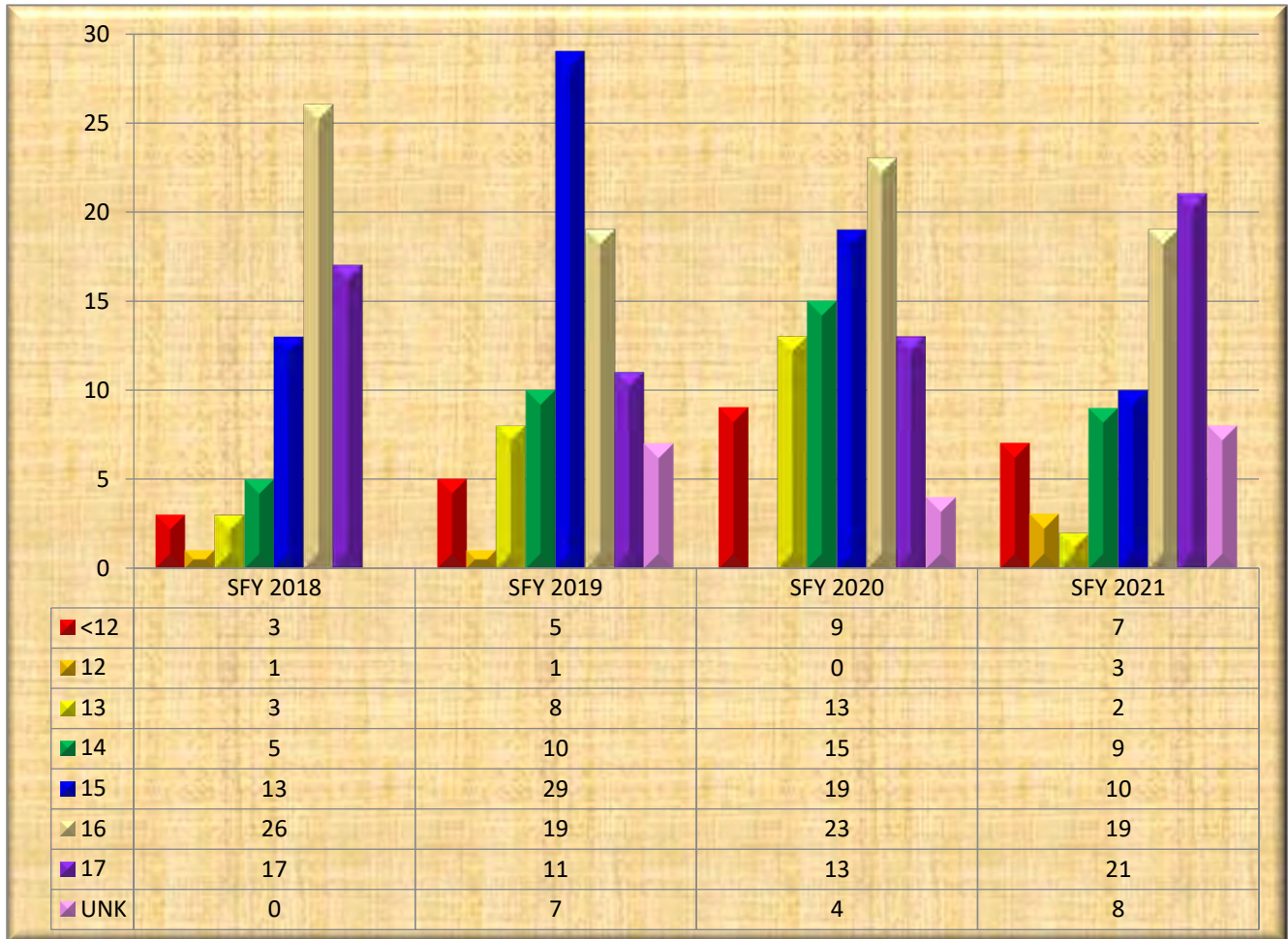
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 98: Gender Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking - Composite SFYs 2018-2021 [Chart]



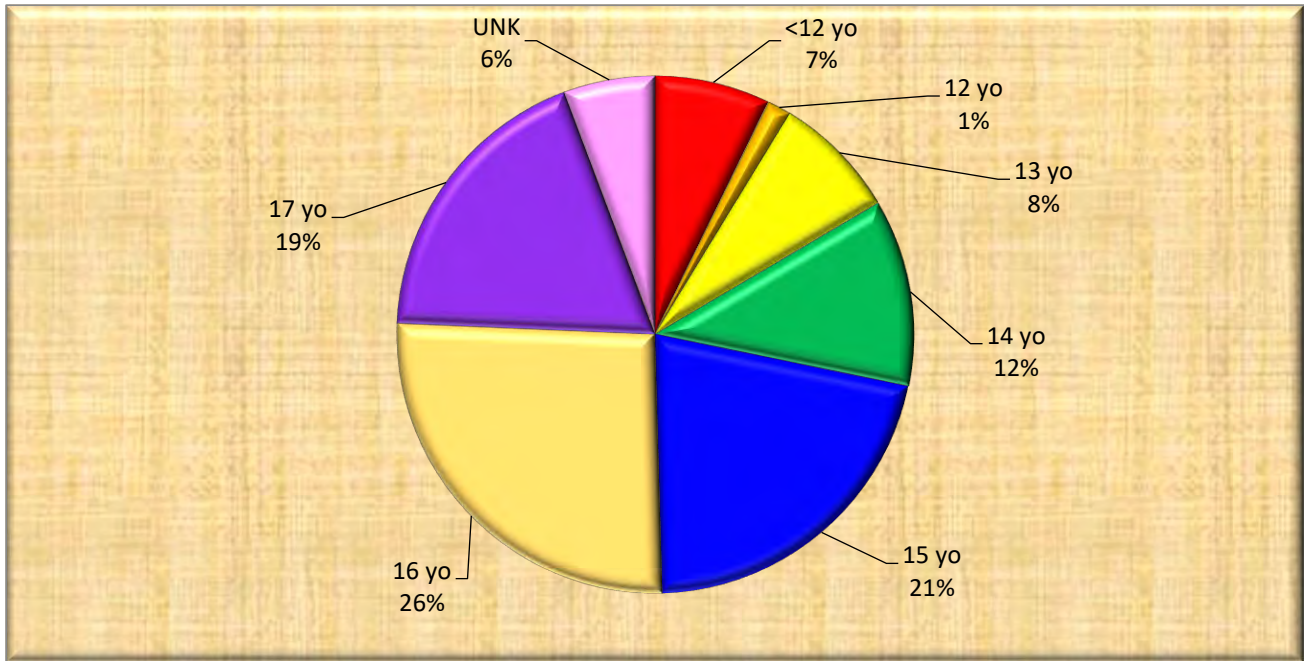
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 99: Age Distribution of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking – SFY2018-2021 [Chart]



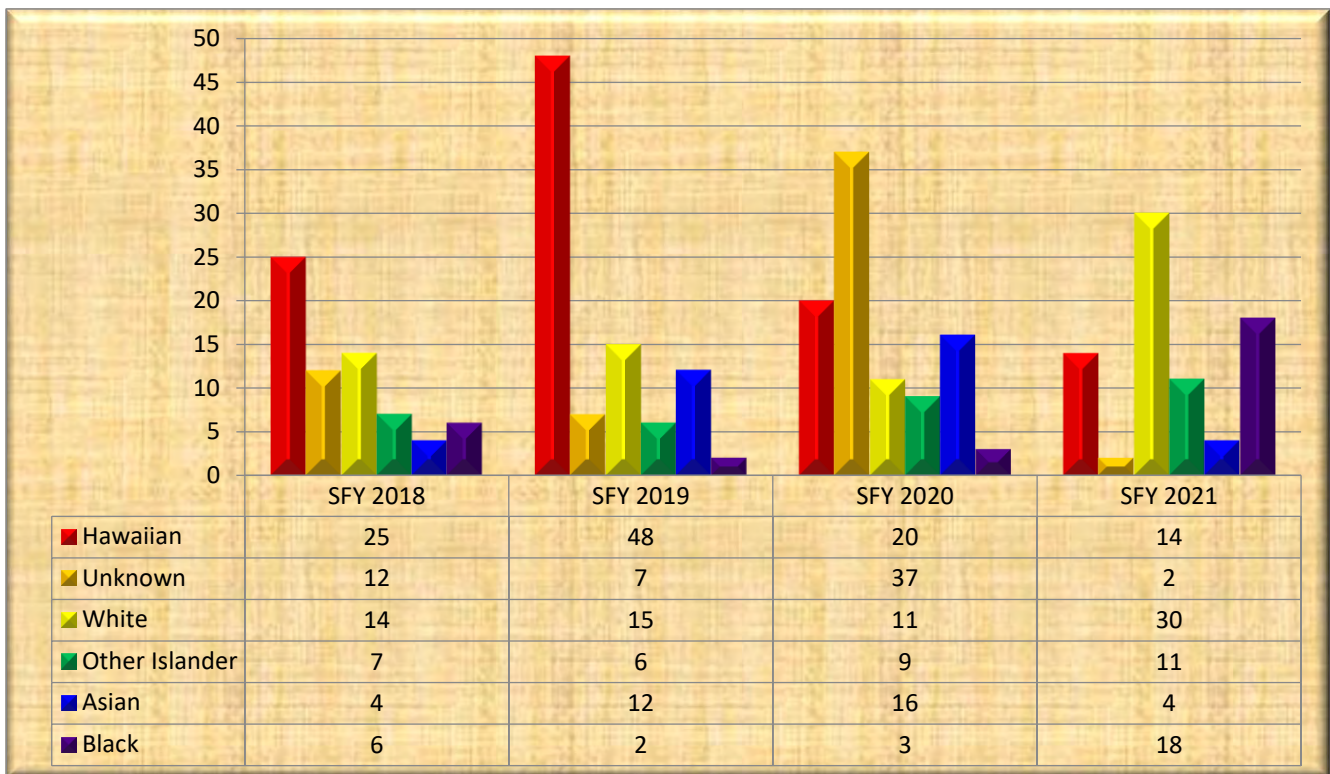
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 100: Age Distribution of Alleged Victim of Human Trafficking, Composite for SFYs 2018-2021 [Chart]



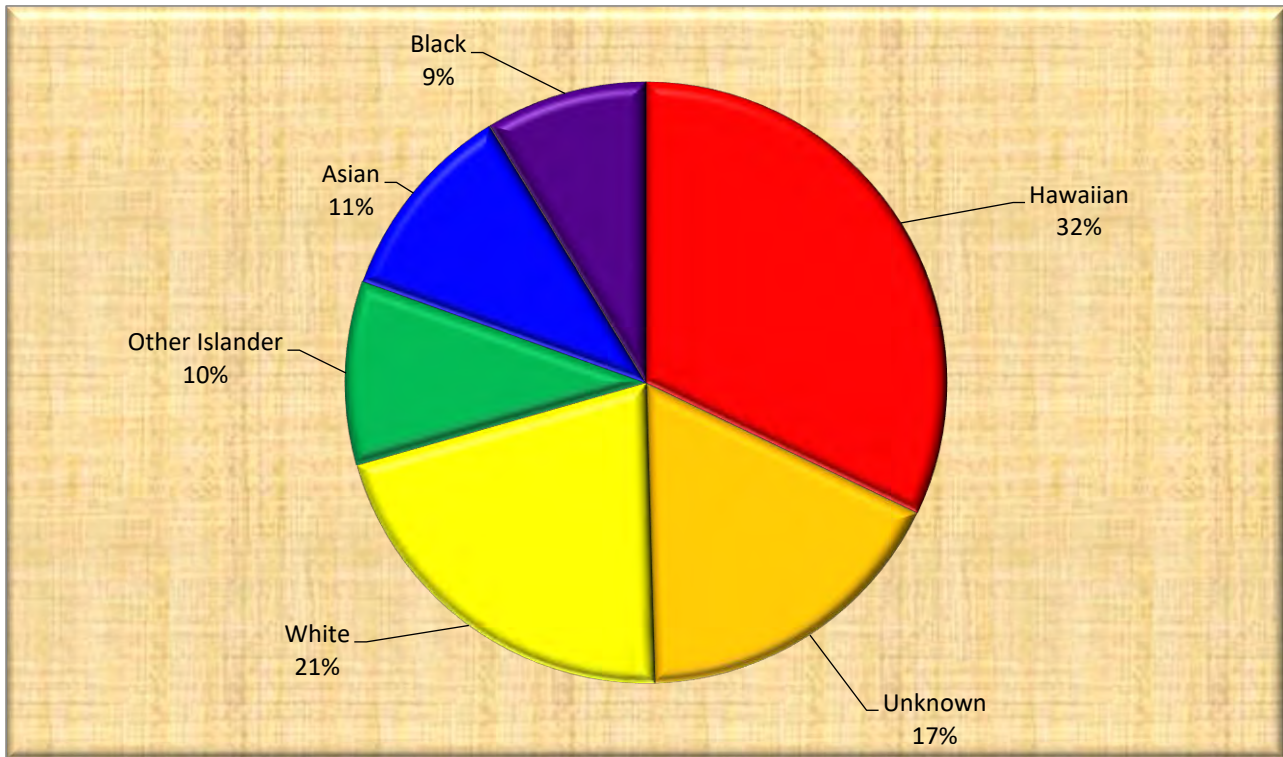
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 101: Ethnicity of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking -- SFY2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 102: Ethnicity of Alleged Victims of Human Trafficking -- SFY2018-2021, Composite by Percentage [Chart]



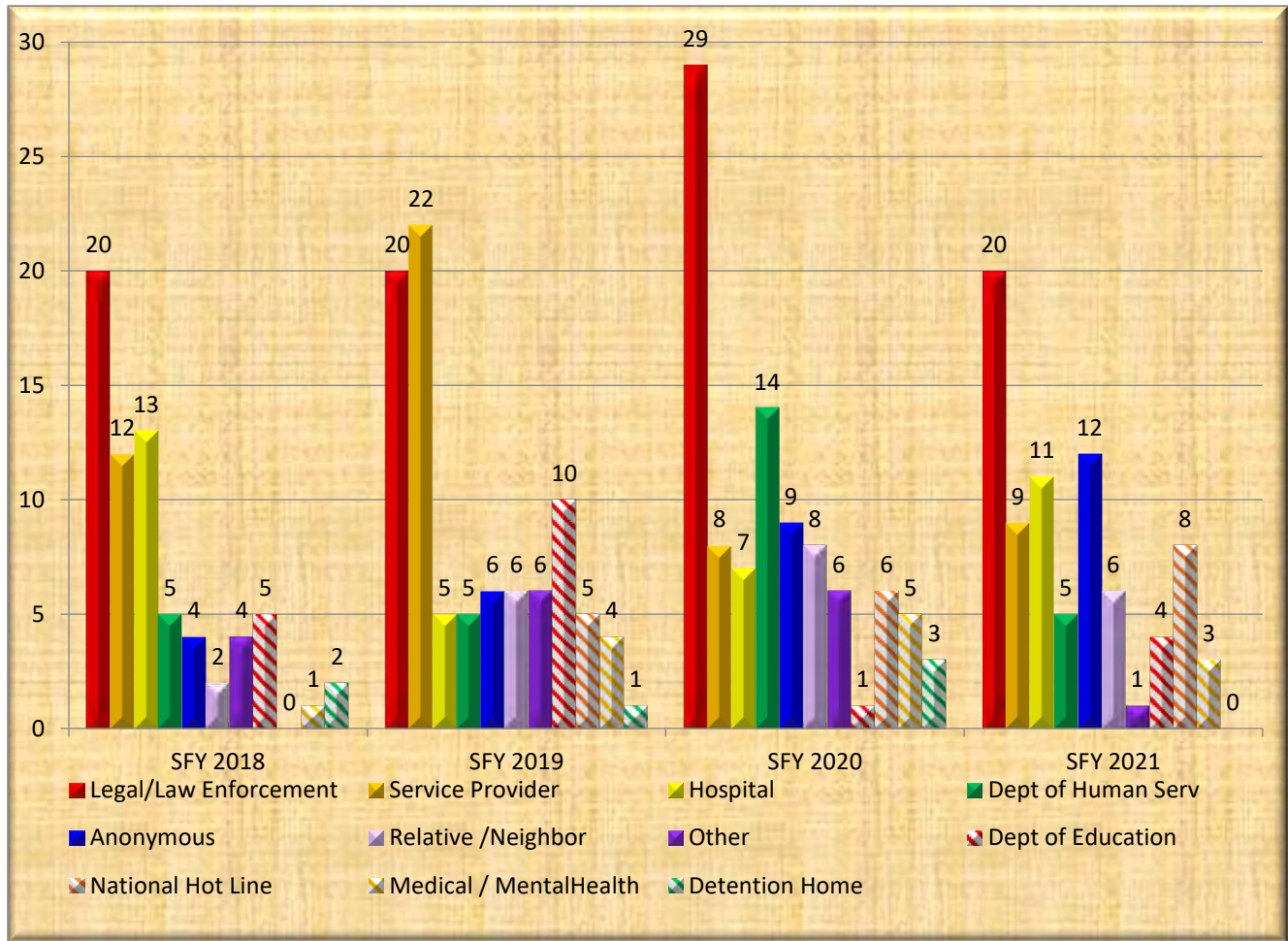
Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 103: Source of Human Trafficking Referral - SFY2018-2021 [Table]

Source	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	Grand Total
Legal/Law Enforcement	20	20	29	20	69
Service Provider	12	22	8	9	42
Hospital	13	5	7	11	25
Dept. of Human Services	5	5	14	5	24
Anonymous	4	6	9	12	19
Relative /Neighbor	2	6	8	6	16
Other	4	6	6	1	16
Dept. of Education	5	10	1	4	16
National Hot Line	0	5	6	8	11
Medical / Mental Health	1	4	5	3	10
Detention Home	2	1	3	0	6
Grand Total	68	90	96		254

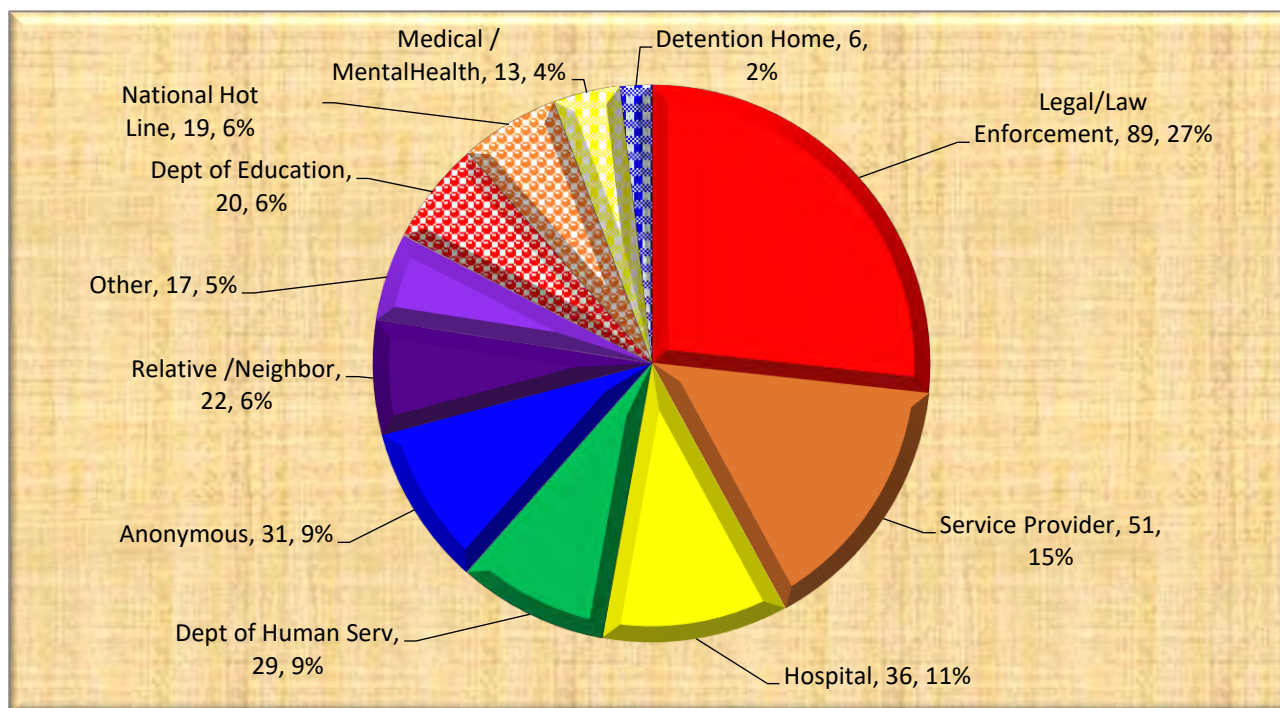
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 104: Source of Human Trafficking Referral - SFY2018-2021 [Chart]



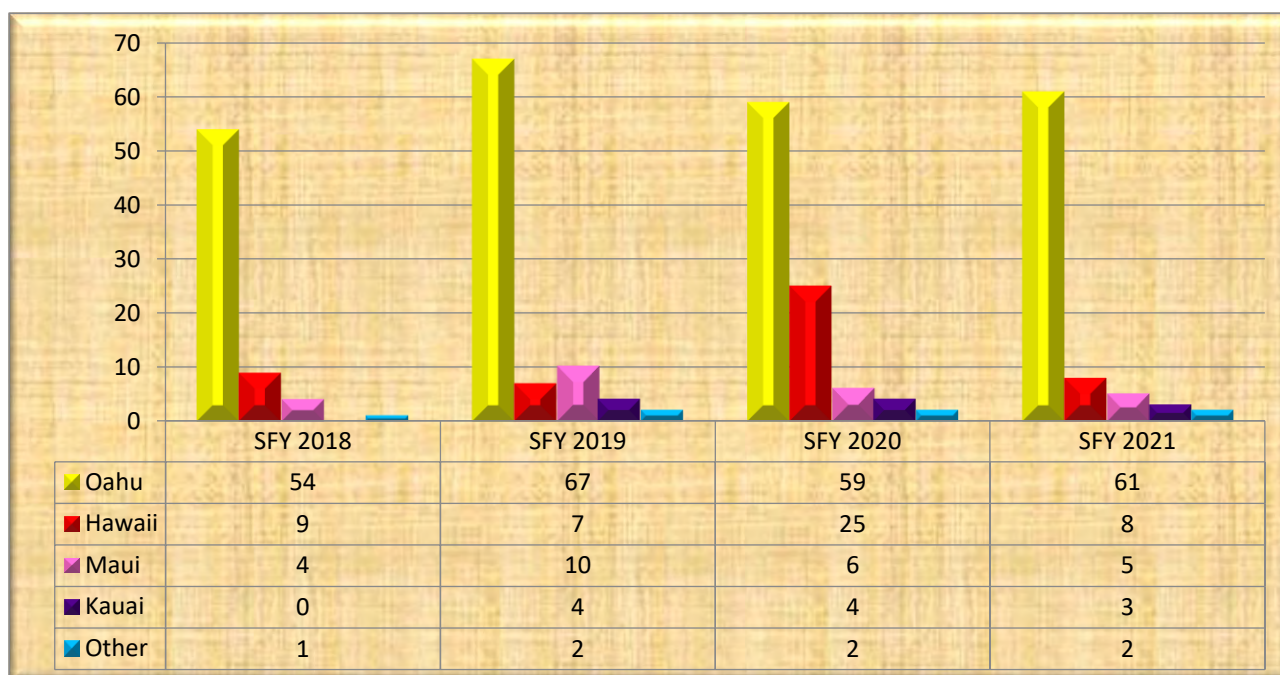
Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Figure 105: Source of Human Trafficking Referrals – Composite SFY2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

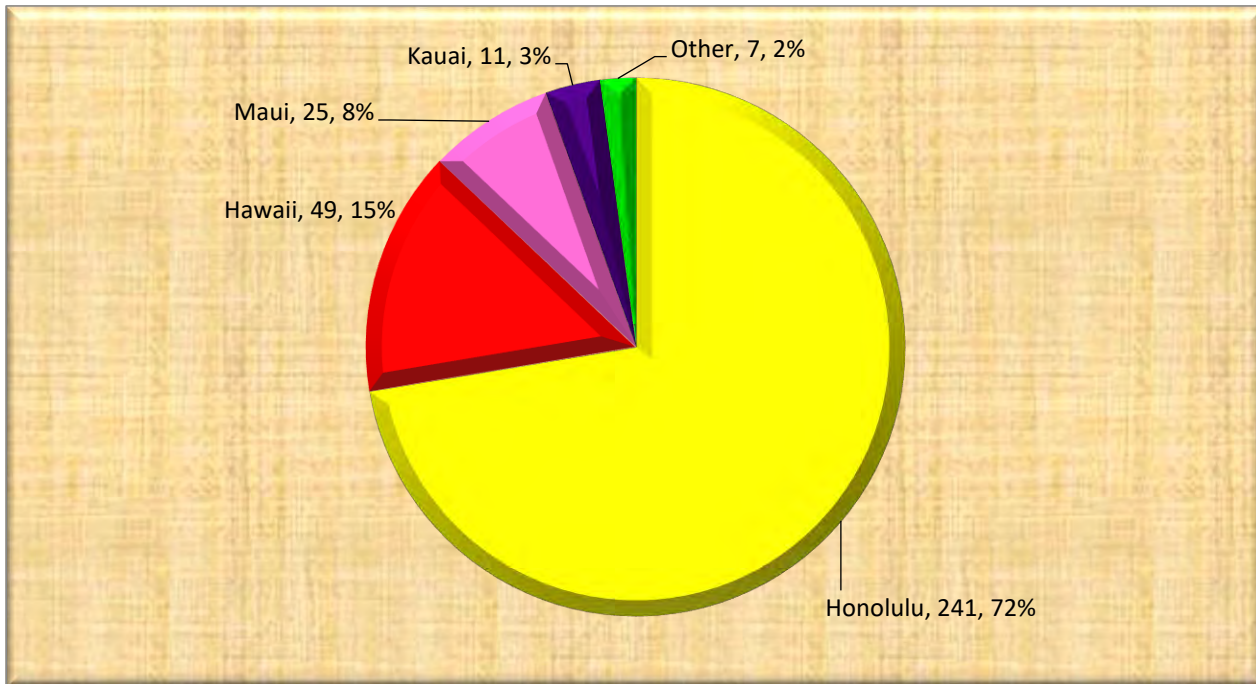
Figure 106: Geographic Distribution of Human Trafficking Reports by Island/County – SFY 2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

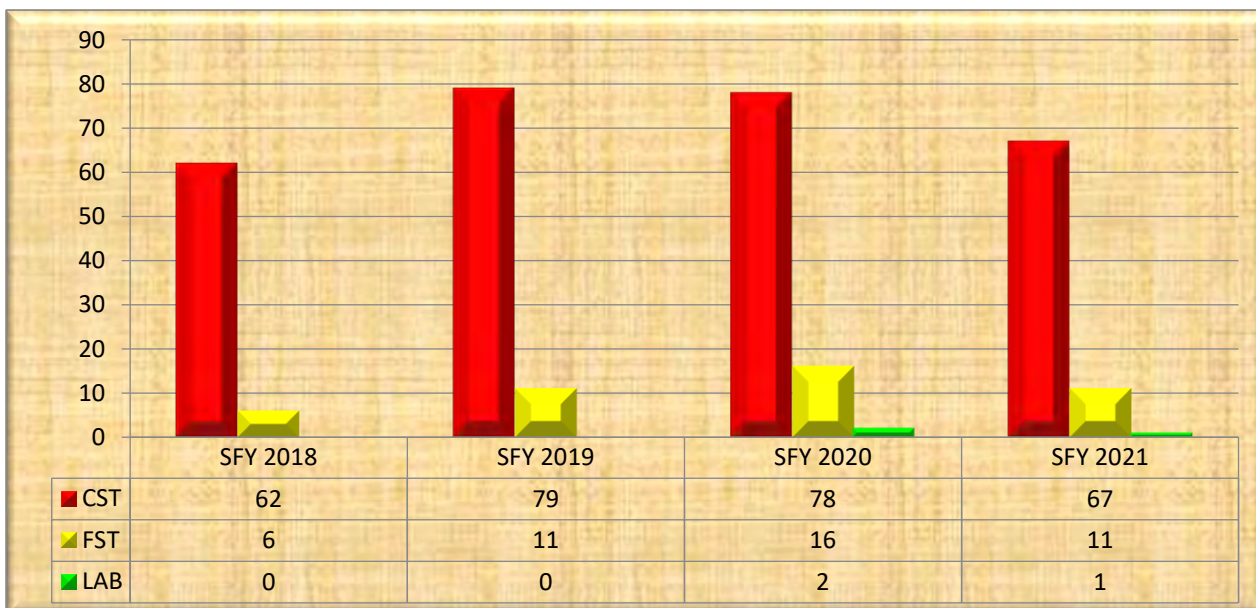
Note for Figures 106 & 107: Chart colors reflect the island colors for the Lei Day Hawaiian Royal Court procession: Oahu – yellow; Hawaii Island – red; Maui – pink; Kauai – purple.

Figure 107: Geographic Distribution of Reports of Human Trafficking by County Composite percentage – SFY 2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

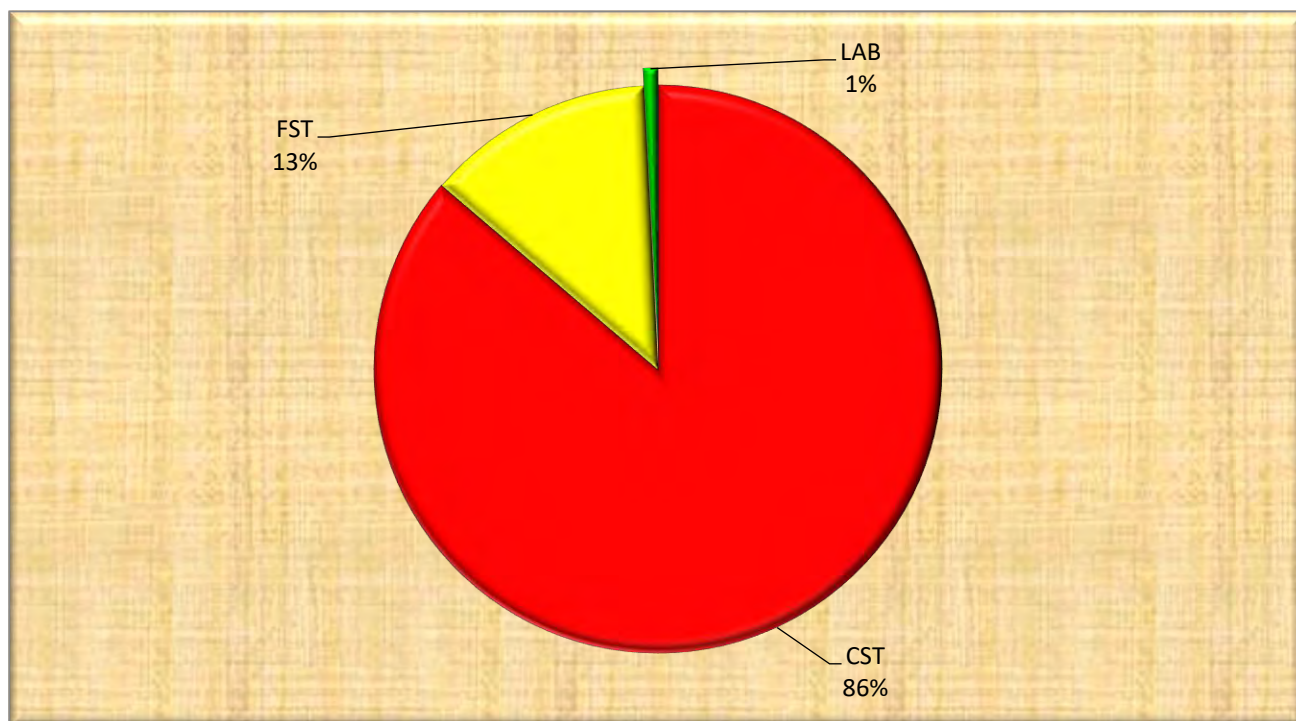
Figure 108: Human Trafficking Reports by Type SFY 2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

CST=commercial sex trafficking; FST=familial sex trafficking; LAB= Labor trafficking

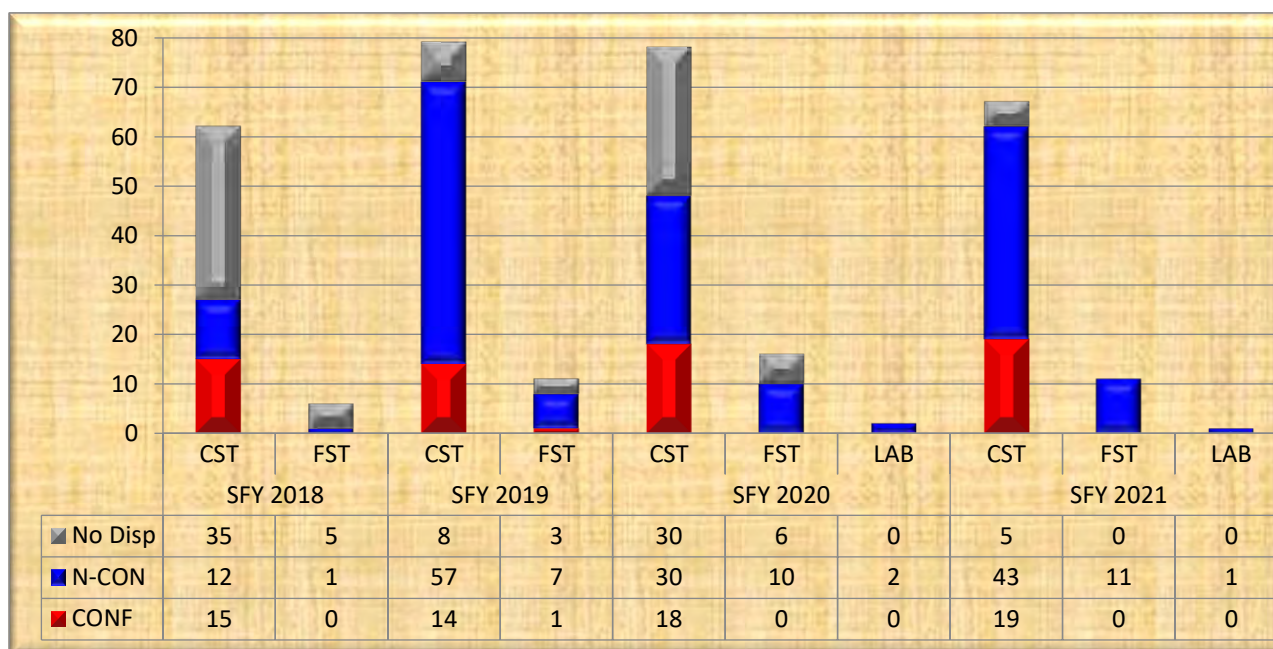
Figure 109: Human Trafficking Reports by Type, Composite SFY 2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

CST=commercial sex trafficking; FST=familial sex trafficking; LAB= Labor trafficking

Figure 110: Disposition of Reports of Human Trafficking by Type, SFYs 2018-2021 [Chart]

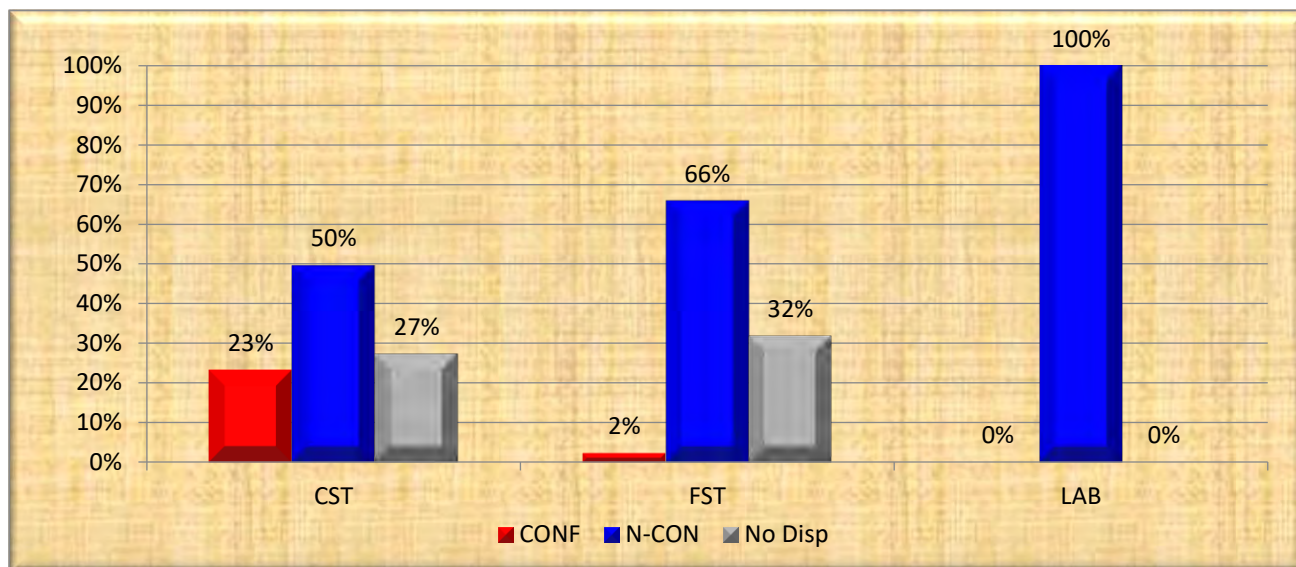


Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

CST=commercial sex trafficking; FST=familial sex trafficking; LAB= Labor trafficking

No Disp = No Disposition; N-CON = Not Confirmed; CONF = Confirmed

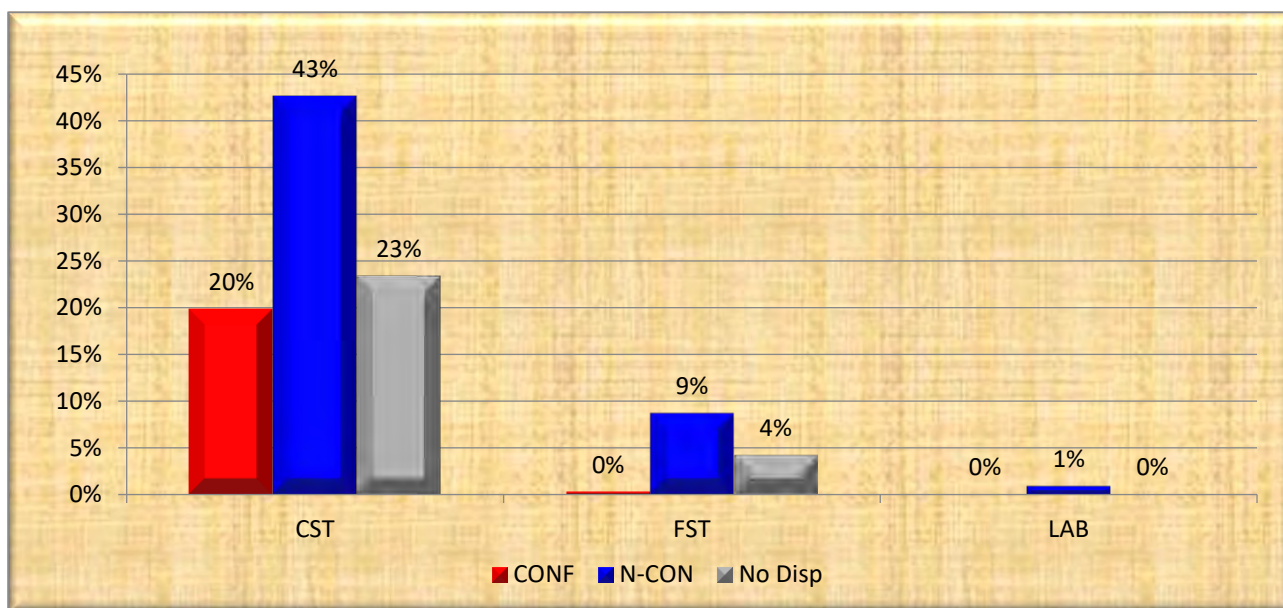
Figure 111: Dispositions of Human Trafficking Reports as Composite Percentage of Type SFYs 2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Note: Percentages are based on all dispositions within a type. For this chart, total percentage within a type is 100%. CST=commercial sex trafficking; FST=familial sex trafficking; LAB= Labor trafficking

Figure 112: Dispositions of Human Trafficking Reports as percentage of ALL Reports SFYs 2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Please Note: For Figure 112, percentages are based on all reports and show each disposition type as a percentage of all Human Trafficking dispositions.

CST=commercial sex trafficking; FST=familial sex trafficking; LAB= Labor trafficking

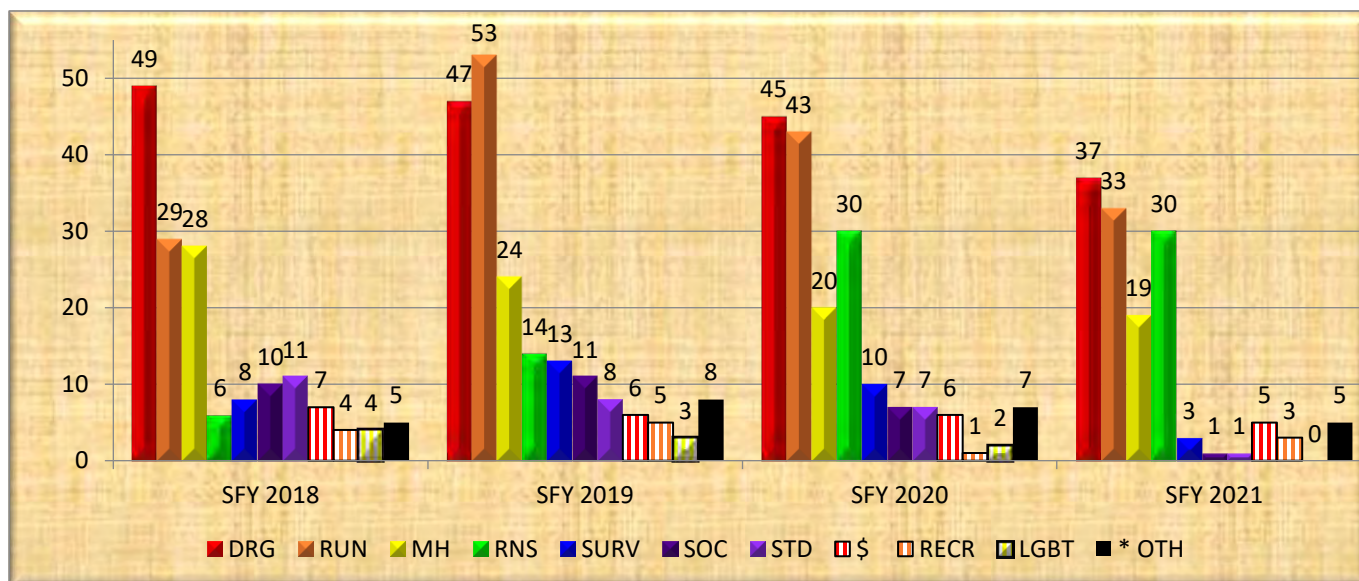
Figure 113: Human Trafficking Risk Factors for SFYs 2018-2021 [table]

Factors	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021	Total
DRG -Drug Involvement	49	47	45	37	178
MH - Mental Health Issues	28	24	20	19	91
STD - Sexually Transmitted Disease	11	8	7	1	27
RUN - Runaway Youth	29	53	43	33	158
SURV - survival sex in exchange for food, shelter, drugs...	8	13	10	3	34
GANG - Initiation or Gang Involvement	2	1	2	2	7
RECR - youth recruiting Youth	4	5	1	3	13
DD - Developmental Delay	0	4	2	2	8
LGBTQ - LGBT Youth	4	3	2	0	9
\$ - sex/prostitution in exchange for money	7	6	6	5	24
SOC - social media, texting, posting, ads	10	11	7	1	29
PAR - Victim is a Parent	2	1	0	1	4
PREG - Victim is Pregnant	1	1	3	0	5
OTH - No legal guardian or caregiver	0	1	0	0	1
RNS - Risk Factor not Specified	6	14	30	30	80
Total	161	192	178	137	668

Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

Note: Because there may be more than one factor listed per report, the total number of factors will not equal the total number of reports.

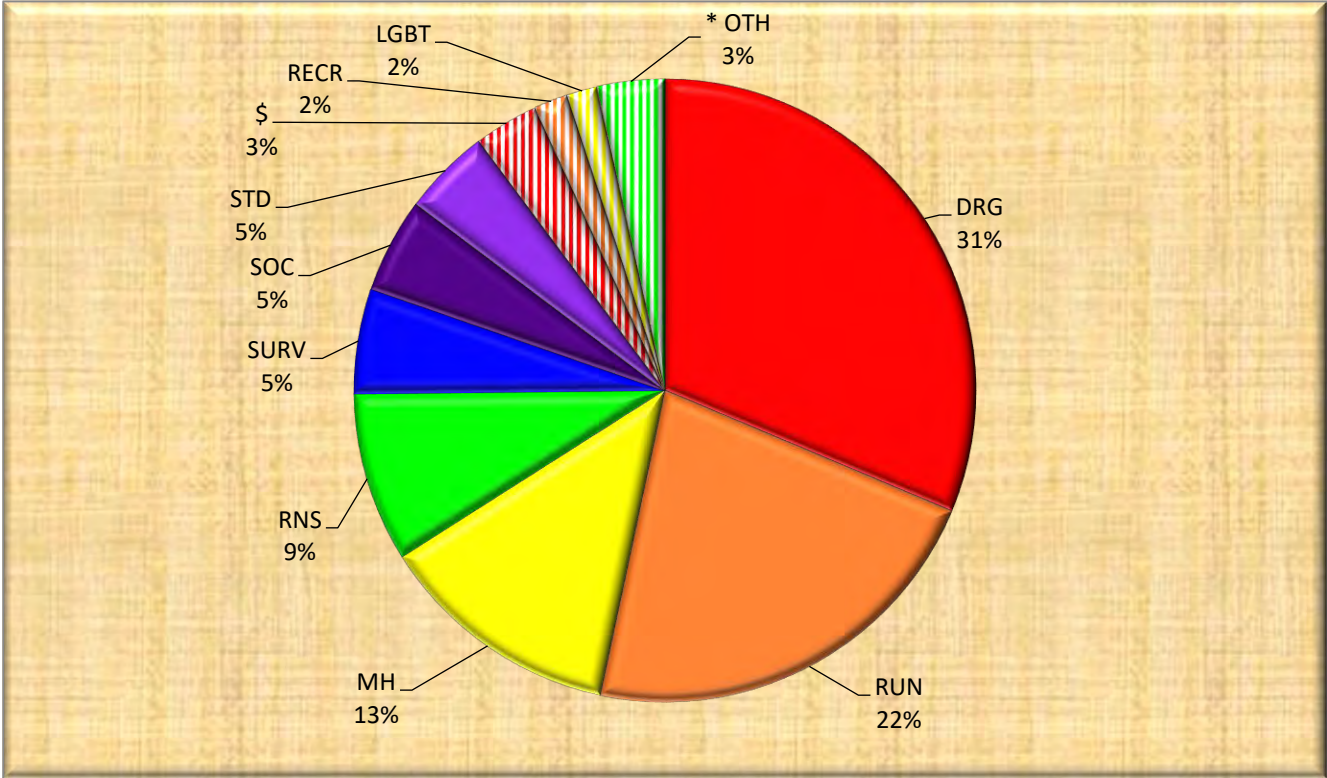
Figure 114: Human Trafficking Risk Factors for SFYs 2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

* OTH includes PREG, PAR, DD, and GANG to consolidate groups that contribute 1% or less.

Figure 115: Human Trafficking Risk Factors Percentage Composite for SFYs 2018-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CWSB Internal Tracking

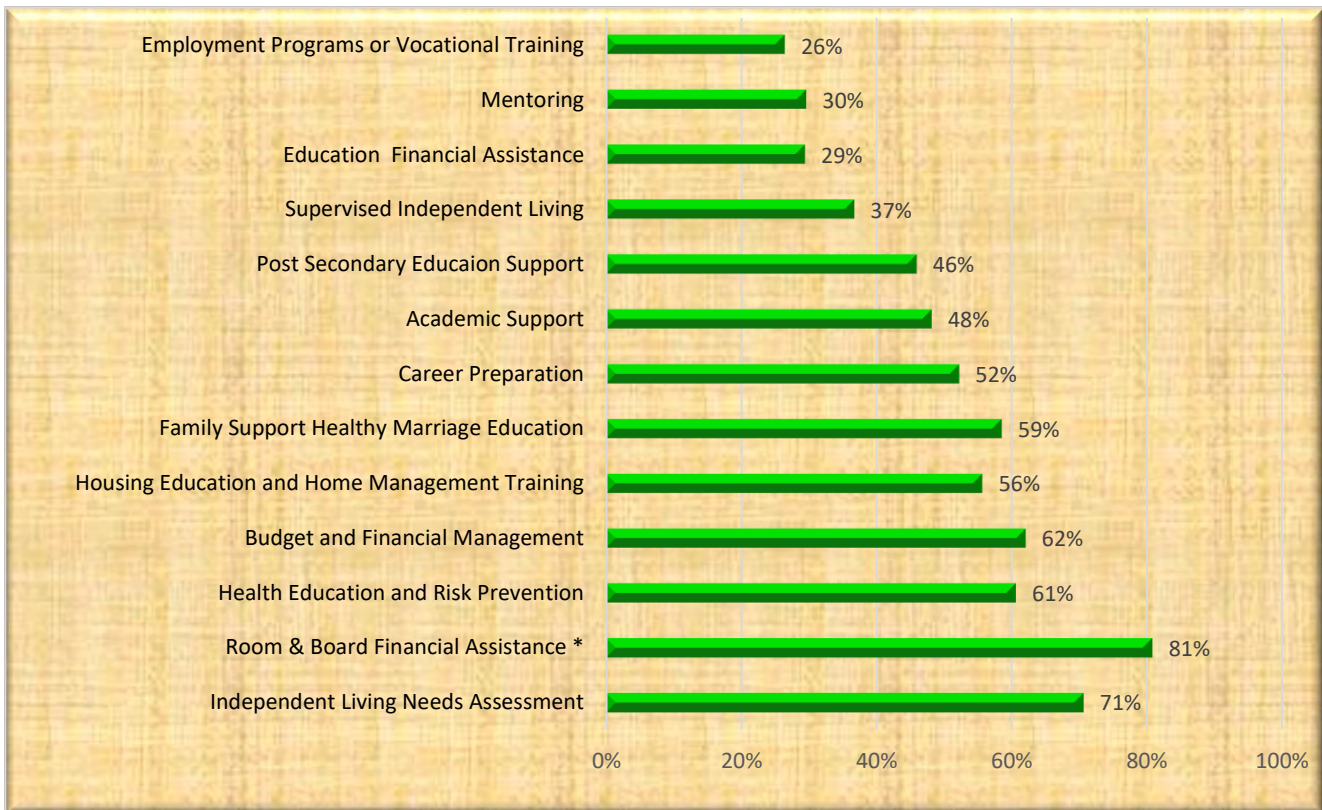
* OTH includes PREG, PAR, DD, and GANG to consolidate groups that contribute 1% or less.

Figure 116: Youth & Young Adults Receiving IL Services in SFY 2021 [Table]

Youth & Young Adults Receiving Independent Living Services in SFY 2021						
	Oahu	E HI	WHI	Mauui	Kauai	TOTAL
Ages 12-15	0	39	8	0	6	53
Ages 16-18	33	47	8	2	12	102
Imua Kākou (IK)	109	56	21	40	17	243
Higher Education (HE)	82	49	16	26	3	176
Ages 18-26 (not HE or IK)	94	50	17	7	4	172
TOTAL	318	241	70	75	42	746

Data Source: DHS POS ILP SFY 2020 QARs 4Q

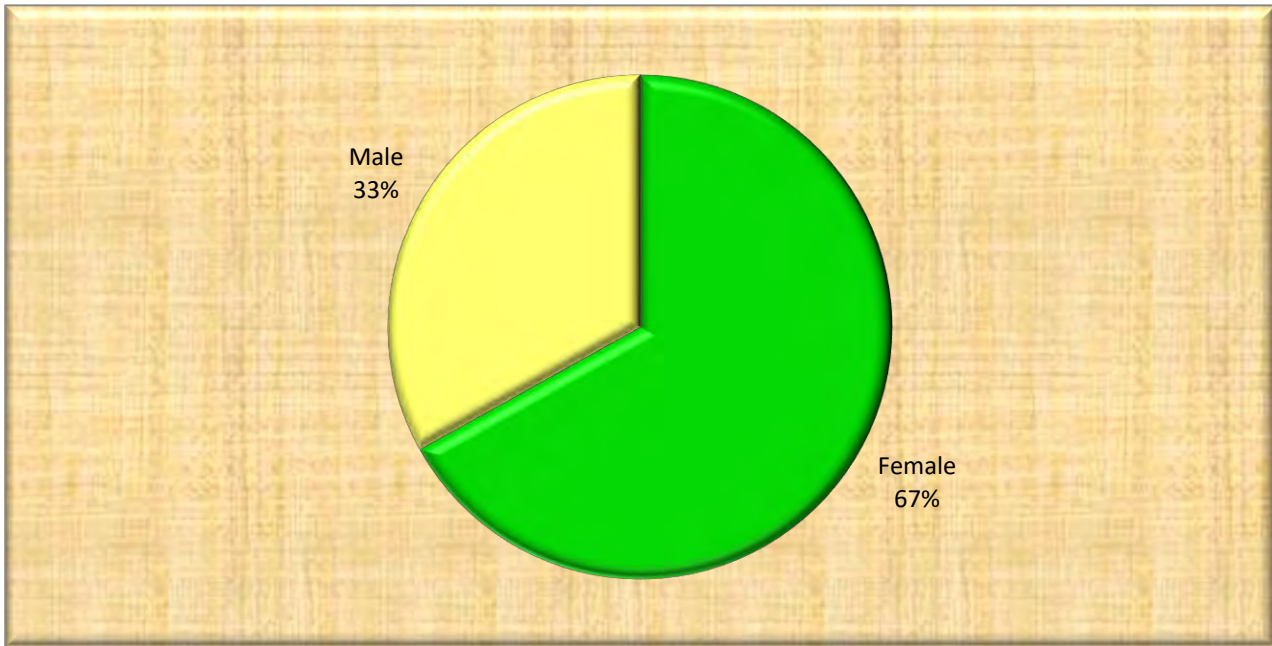
Figure 117: NYTD 2021AB - Services Provided [Chart]



Data Source: DHS SHAKA NYTD 2021A&B

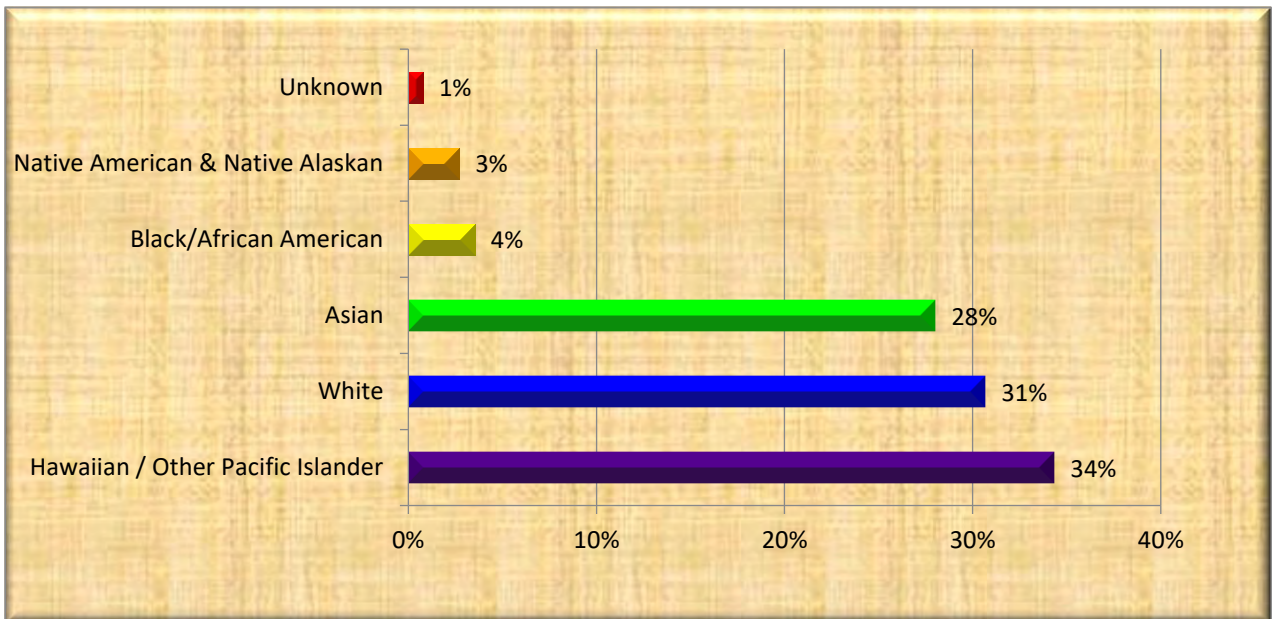
Note: This chart represents the DHS funded IL services and the percentage of all youth and young adults participating in IL, that participated in that specific services/activity. An individual may participate in more than one activity.

Figure 118: NYTD 2021AB – Gender of Participants [Chart]



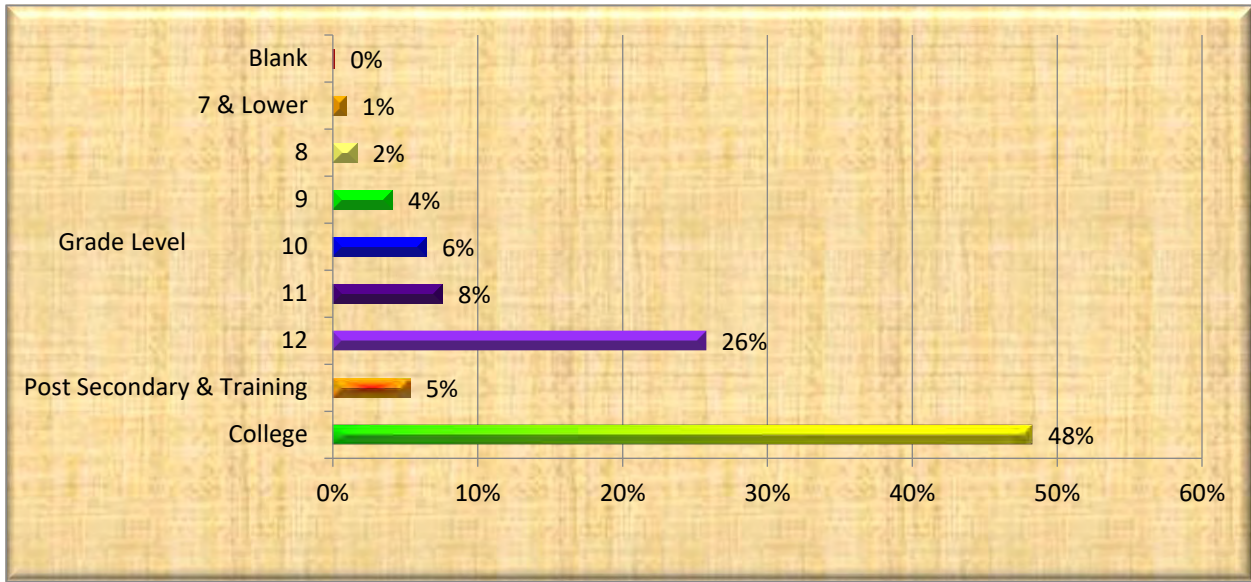
Data Source: DHS SHAKA NYTD 2021A&B

Figure 119: NYTD 2021 AB – Participant Distribution by Race [Chart]



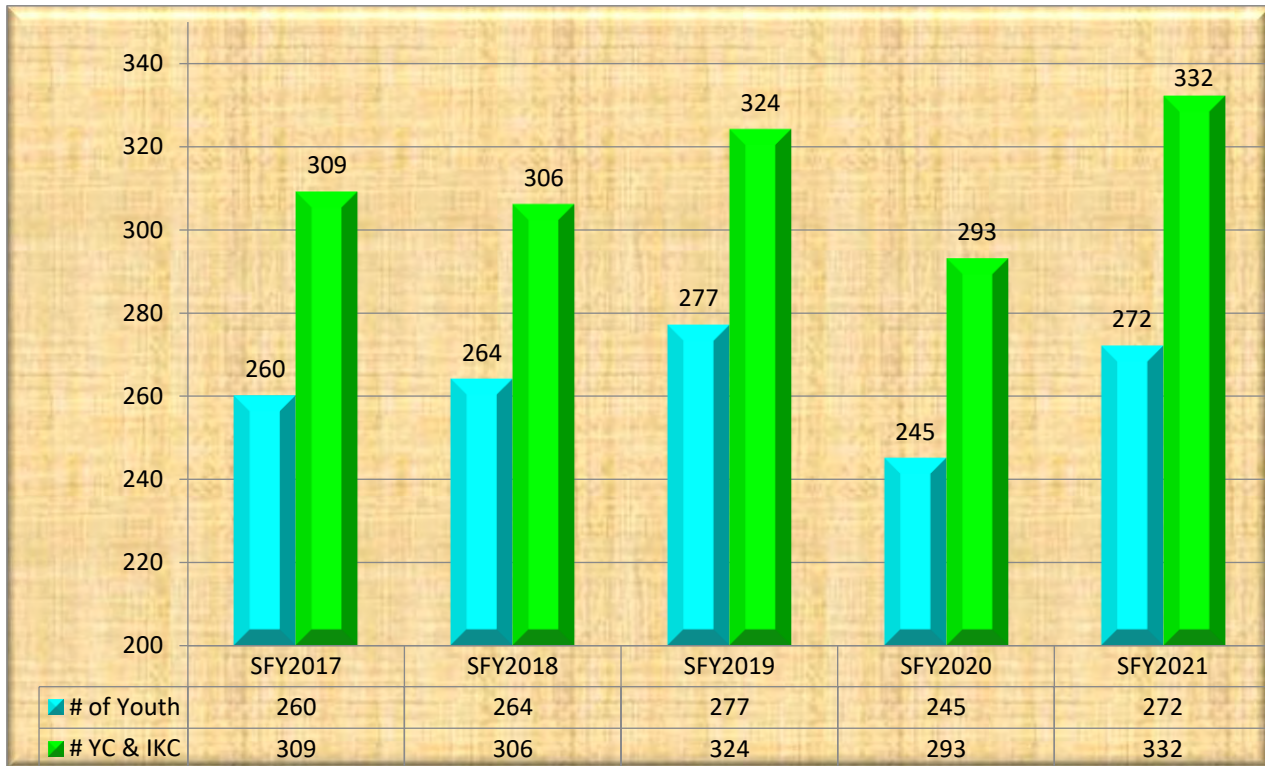
Data Source: DHS SHAKA NYTD 2021A&B

NEW Figure 120: NYTD 2021AB – Participant Distribution by Grade Level [Chart]



Data Source: DHS SHAKA NYTD 2021A&B

Figure 121: Youth Participants & Youth/Imua Kakou Circles SFY 2017-2021 [Chart]



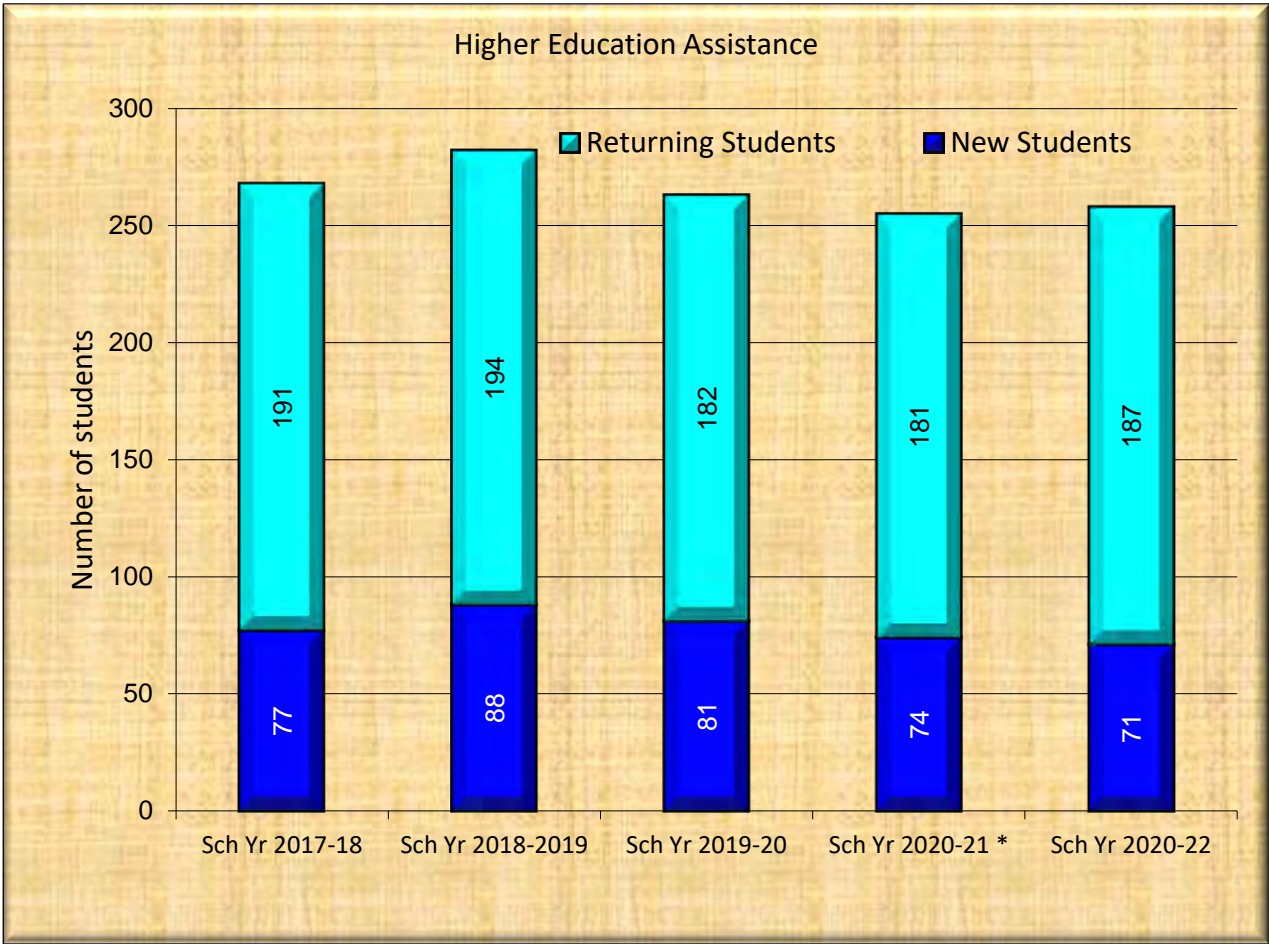
Data Source: EPIC, Inc. QAR

Figure 122: Higher Education Stipends School Years 2017-18 through 2021-22 [Table]

Higher Education Stipend SFY 2014 - School Year 2017-18					
	Sch Yr 2017-18	Sch Yr 2018-19	Sch Yr 2019-20	Sch Yr 2020-21 *	Sch Yr 2021-22
New Students	77	88	81	74	71
Returning Students	191	194	182	181	187
Total Students Per SFY	268	282	263	255	258
Unduplicated Program to Date	1,925	2,013	2,094	2,168	2239

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12145IN- HED SFY2008-2021 022121-PRO
 Note Prior school year, e.g., 2020-2021, is subject to data flux due to new or revised data entered since extraction for prior report..

Figure 123: Higher Education Stipends School Years 2016-17 through 2020-21 [Chart]



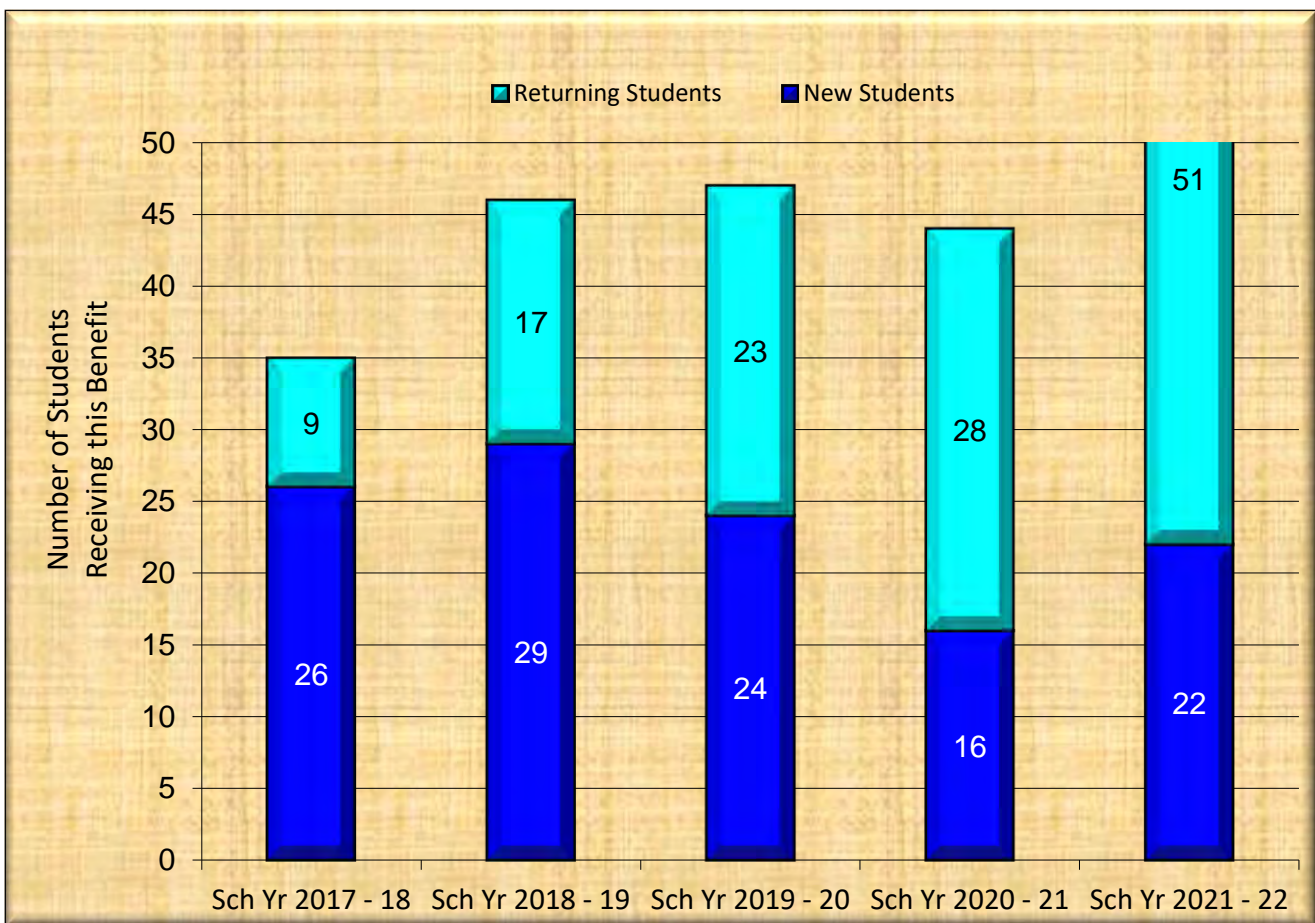
Data Source: DHS, CPSS C12145IN- HED SFY2008-2021 2222-02-22

Figure 124: Education and Training Vouchers School Years 2017-18 through 2021-22 [Table]

Education and Training Vouchers (ETV)					
	Sch Yr 2017 - 18	Sch Yr 2018 - 19	Sch Yr 2019 - 20	Sch Yr 2020 - 21	Sch Yr 2021 - 22
New Students	26	29	24	16	22
Returning Students	9	17	23	28	51
Total Students per SFY	36	46	48	44	73
Unduplicated Program to Date	411	440	465	481	503

Data Source: DHS, CPSS C121453N-ETV SFY2008-2022 022822PRO

Figure 125: Education and Training Vouchers School Years 2017-18 through 2021-22 [Chart]



Data Source: DHS, CPSS C121453N-ETV SFY2008-2022 022822PRO

Figure 126: Young Adults Receiving Imua Kakou or Extended Assistance Monthly Averages for SFYs 2017-2021 [Table]

PROGRAM	Monthly Average				
	SFY 2017	SFY 2018	SFY 2019	SFY 2020	SFY 2021
IVE EXT-AAP	2	2	0	0	0
NON-IVE EXT-AAP	3	1	2	1	1
Total Ext -AAP	5	3	2	1	1
NON-KIN EXT-GAP	3	4	3	3	1
IVE KIN EXT-GAP	1	1	1	1	2
NON-IVE KIN EXT-GAP	1	1	2	1	3
Total Ext- GAP	5	6	6	5	6
IVE IK YOUNG ADULTS	74	77	87	104	107
NON-IVE IK YOUNG ADULTS	40	36	42	45	59
Total IK YOUNG ADULTS	114	113	129	149	166
IVE IK KEIKI	11	7	18	26	20
NON-IVE IK KEIKI	7	6	9	5	3
Total IK KEIKI	18	13	27	31	23
TOTALS Participants Monthly Average	142	135	163	186	196
Number of Unduplicated Participants					
	SFY2017	SFY2018	SFY2019	SFY2020	SFY2021
AA	4	4	2	1	1
GAP	6	7	7	6	11
IK*	154	172	182	198	232
Unduplicated Total	164	183	191	205	244

Data Source: CPSS KFKSVC95-96-IKAAPA-SFY21 IK and Ext AAP-GAP-DATA 010122-PROEXT-AAP = Extended (beyond age 18)

Adoption Assistance Payments

EXT-GAP = Extended (beyond age 18) Guardianship Assistance Payments

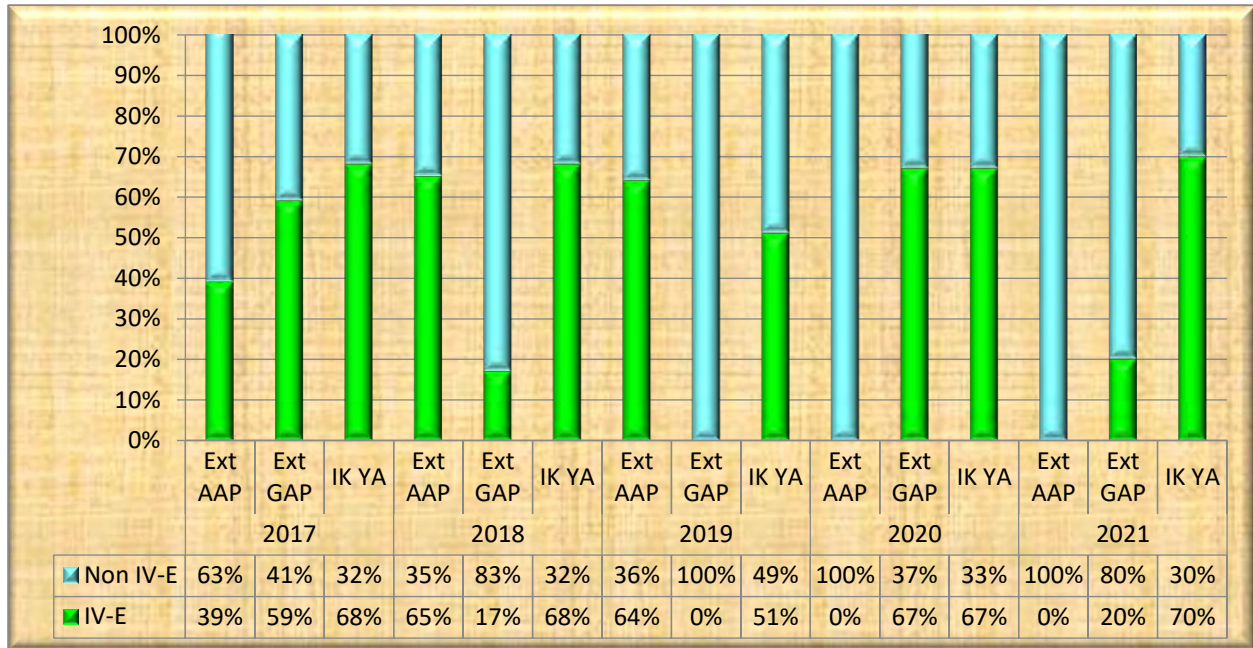
IK = Imua Kākou (voluntary care until age 21)

IVE = Federally Funded through the Social Security Act Title IV-E

NON-IVE = State Funded

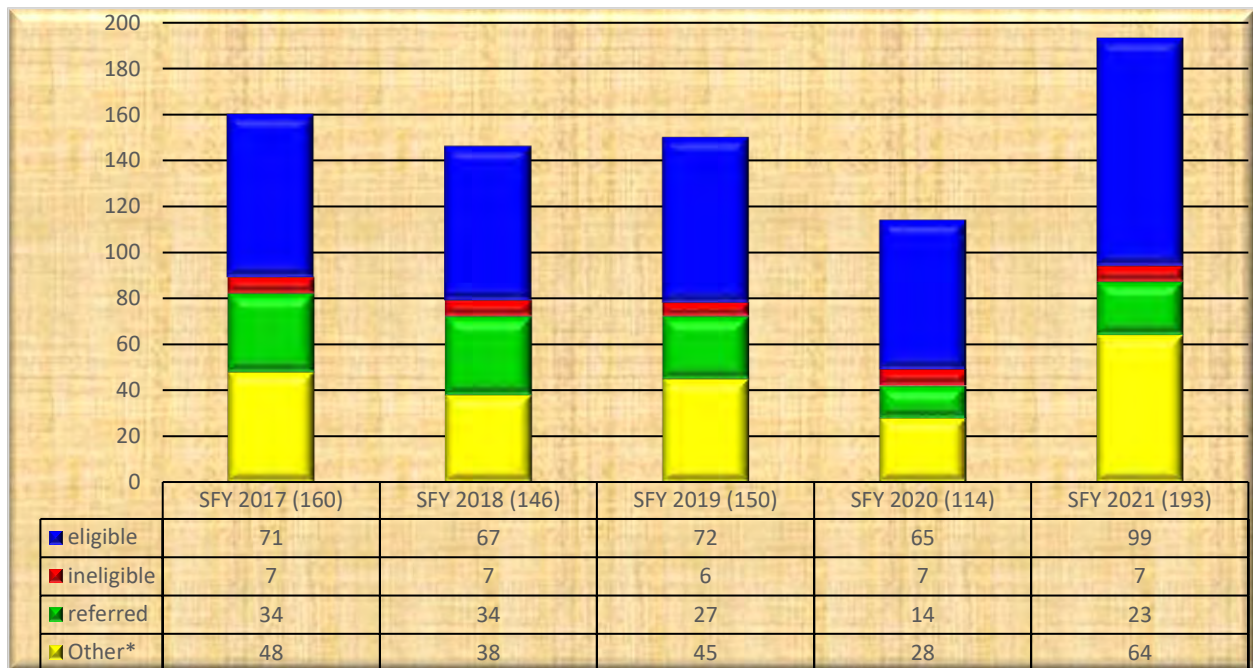
Note: IK Keiki are the children of the IK young adult participants

Figure 127: Percentage of Title IV-E Cases for Imua Kakou or Extended Assistance for SFYs 2017 - 2021 [Chart]



Data Source: CPSS KFKSVC95-96-IKAAPA-SFY21 IK and Ext AAP-GAP-DATA 010122-PRO

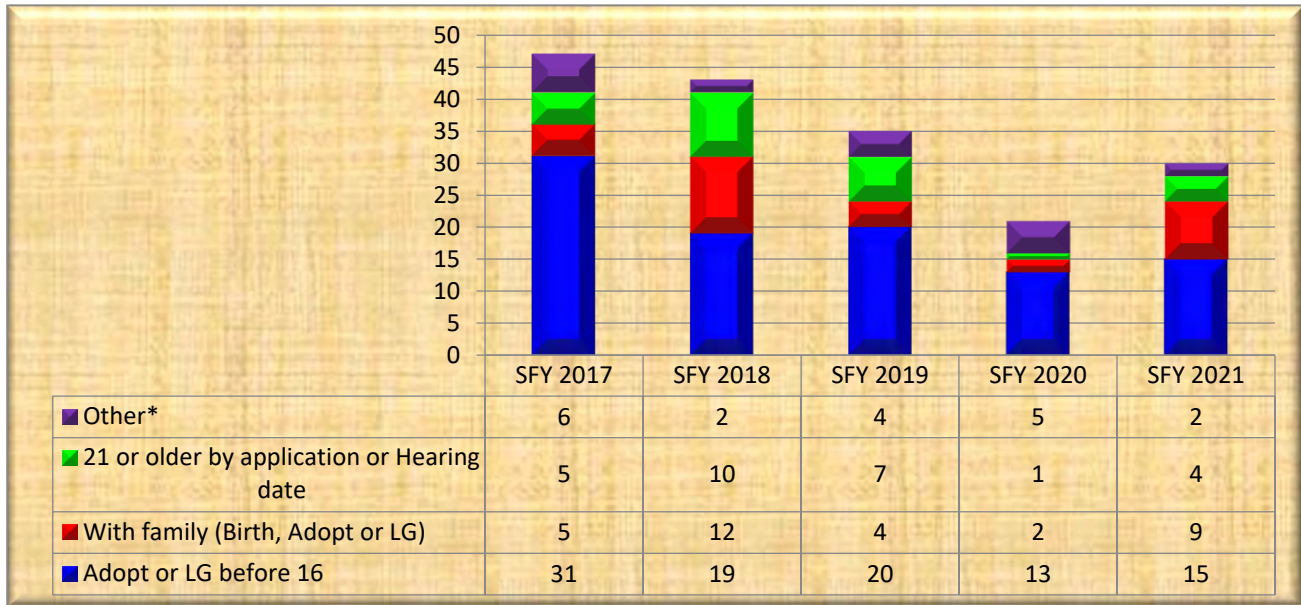
Figure 128: Imua Kakou Applications SFYs 2017 – 2021 [Chart]



Data Source: SHAKATown [IK Totals]

“Other” includes all applications for which there was not a determination of eligible, ineligible or referred for other services.

Figure 129: Imua Kakou Applications - Reasons why Ineligible, SFYs 2017-2021 [Chart]



Data Source: SHAKA

*other included Under 18; not participating in an eligible category, Active 587A case, not a former foster youth, Unknown

Figure 130: Title IV-B, Subpart I Child Care, Foster Care, and Adoption Assistance Comparison FFY 2005 with FFYs 2018-2022 [Table]

	FFY 2005 Actual		FFY 2018 Actual		FFY 2019 Actual		FFY 2020 Actual		FFY 2021 Actual		FFY 2022 Planned	
	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 2	State	IV-B, 1	State	IV-B, 2	State
Child Care	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Foster Care	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Adoption Assist.	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

Data Source: DHS, FMO

Figure 131: Title IV-B-II Service Categories and FFY 2021 Funding [Table]

IVB-2 Service Categories and FFY 2021 Funding				
Category	Percentage	Services	Location	Amount
Family Preservation	20%	Promoting Safe and Stable Families Ka'u Hawaii	Statewide	\$ 218,500.00
Family Support	25%	FSS/VCM	Statewide	\$ 273,125.00
Family Reunification	35%	Comprehensive Counselling and Support Services	West Hawaii & Maui	\$ 382,374.00
Adoption Promotion	20%	Post Permanency Support Services	Statewide	\$ 218,500.00
TOTAL	100%			\$ 1,092,499

Data Source: DHS, CWSB

CFSR Items

The following information presents the findings from the Hawaii Child Welfare Continuous Quality Improvement (HCWCQI) Project Quality Case Review for the State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services (DHS), Child Welfare Services Branch (CWSB).

The following information presents the findings from the Hawaii Child Welfare Continuous Quality Improvement (HCWCQI) Project's Case Reviews for the State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services (DHS), Child Welfare Services (CWS).

A period under review (PUR) was identified for each review beginning January 1, April 1, July 1, or October 1 and ending on the first day that the case is reviewed. Ninety-Five (95) cases were randomly selected from both foster care and in-home cases in CPSS. Between 10 and 17 cases were selected from each CWSB Section. The neighbor island sections included cases from their corresponding Voluntary Case Management (VCM) units. Oahu VCM held a separate review with 6 cases. To be eligible for review, an in-home case must have been opened for at least 45 consecutive days during the period under review, and a foster care case must be for a child in foster care for at least 24 hours during the sampling period. For foster care cases, reviewers focused on one target child. For in-home child welfare cases, reviews focused on all children in the home.

The case reviewers thoroughly read the case files including CPSS database and interviewed caseworkers, supervisors, parents, children, resource caregivers, service providers, and/or Guardians ad Litem. HCWCQI staff assured the quality, validity, and accuracy of the results during the on-site review through at least two levels of quality assurance.

Due to COVID -19, from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, the case reviews were conducted by a single trained reviewer from the HCWCQI team. A portion of cases was selected for a third level of QA review by a federal Administration for Children & Families (ACF) representative

5-YEAR STRENGTH RATING SUMMARY BY STATE FISCAL YEAR (SFY)						
CFSR Items		SFY2017	SFY2018	SFY2019	SFY2020	SFY2021
Item 1:	Timeliness of initiating investigations of reports of child maltreatment	74%	74%	59%	63%	58%
Item 2:	Services to family to protect child(ren) in the home and prevent removal or re-entry into foster care	76%	54%	31%	28%	70%
Item 3:	Risk assessment and safety management	44%	31%	36%	20%	43%
Item 4:	Stability of foster care placement	71%	78%	70%	70%	77%
Item 5:	Permanency goal for child	75%	62%	50%	42%	60%
Item 6:	Reunification, guardianship, adoption	51%	49%	25%	28%	43%
Item 7:	Placement with siblings	84%	92%	93%	97%	86%
Item 8:	Visiting with parents and siblings in foster care	48%	37%	35%	36%	66%
Item 9:	Preserving connections	66%	70%	74%	69%	77%
Item 10:	Relative placement	71%	71%	83%	72%	77%
Item 11:	Relationship of child in care with parents	45%	36%	32%	29%	53%
Item 12:	Needs and services of child, parents, and resource caregivers	32%	28%	26%	15%	36%
Sub-Item 12a	Needs assessment and services to children	70%	64%	55%	43%	71%
Sub-Item 12b	Needs assessment and services to parents	40%	27%	22%	10%	35%
Sub-Item 12c	Needs assessment and services to resource caregiver	59%	67%	57%	66%	83%
Item 13:	Child & family involvement in case planning	46%	36%	34%	14%	38%
Item 14:	Caseworker visits with child	51%	34%	44%	24%	49%
Item 15:	Caseworker visits with parent(s)	26%	24%	17%	11%	32%
Item 16:	Educational needs of the child	69%	65%	66%	54%	77%
Item 17:	Physical health of the child	69%	62%	62%	48%	72%
Item 18:	Mental/behavioral health of the child	61%	49%	47%	42%	71%

Figure C1: Item 1 Timeliness of initiating investigations of reports of child maltreatment

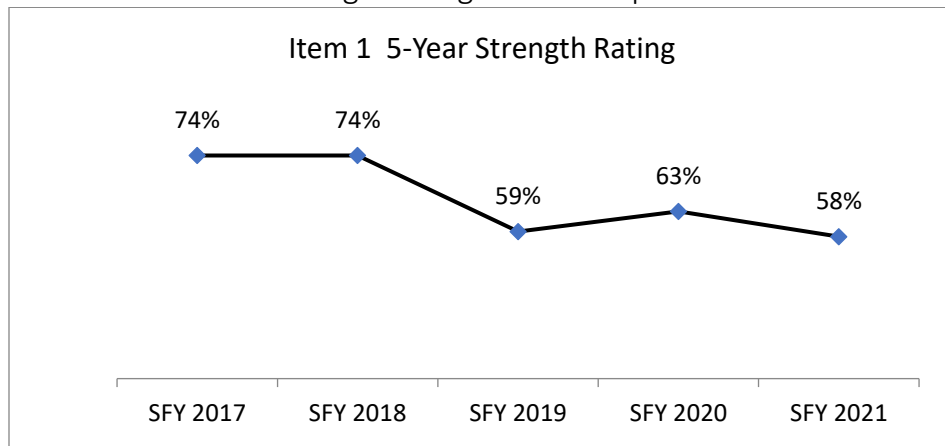


Figure C2: Item 2 - Services to family to protect child(ren) in the home and prevent removal or re-entry into foster care

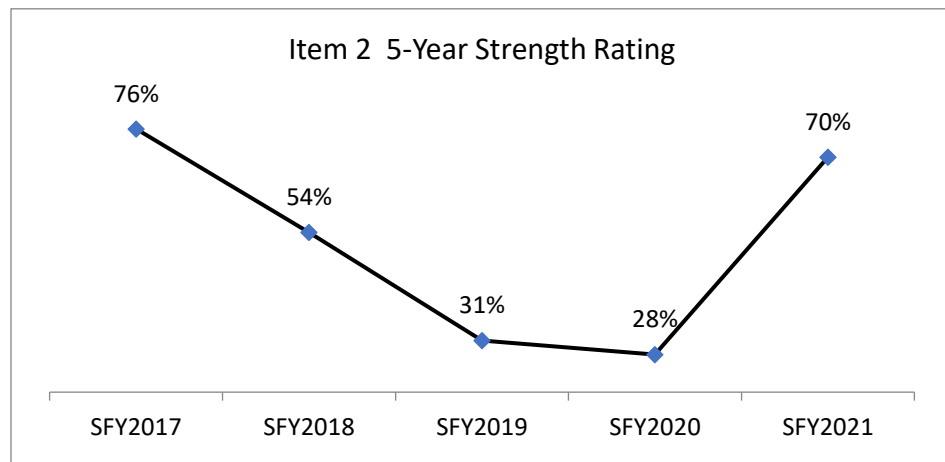


Figure C3: Item 3 - Risk assessment and safety management

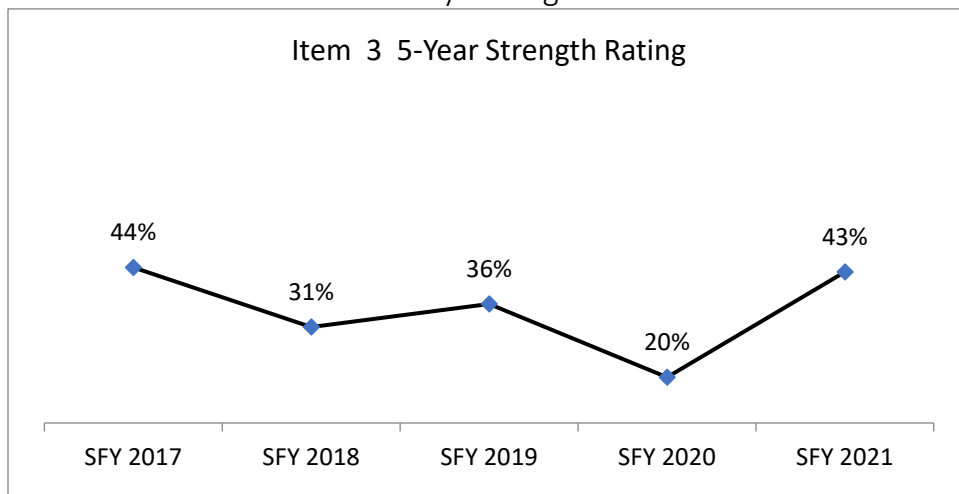


Figure C4: Item 4 - Stability of foster care placement

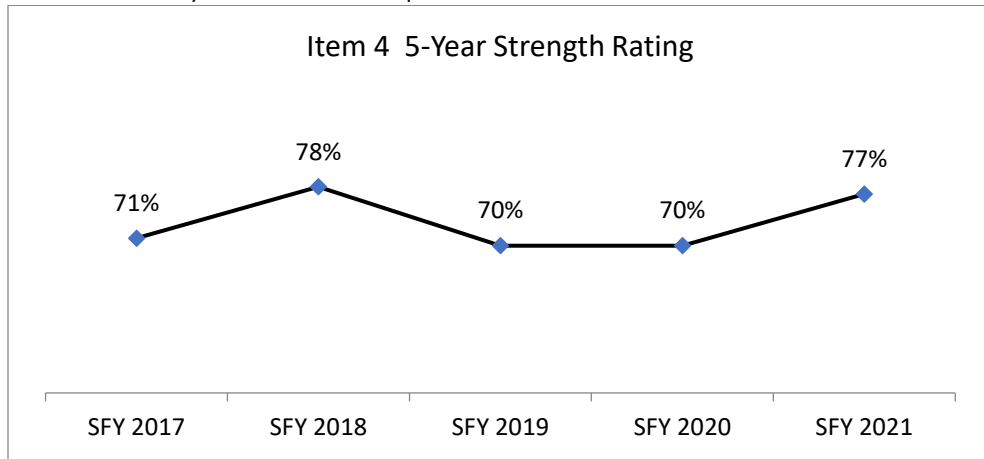


Figure C5: Item 5 - Permanency goal for child

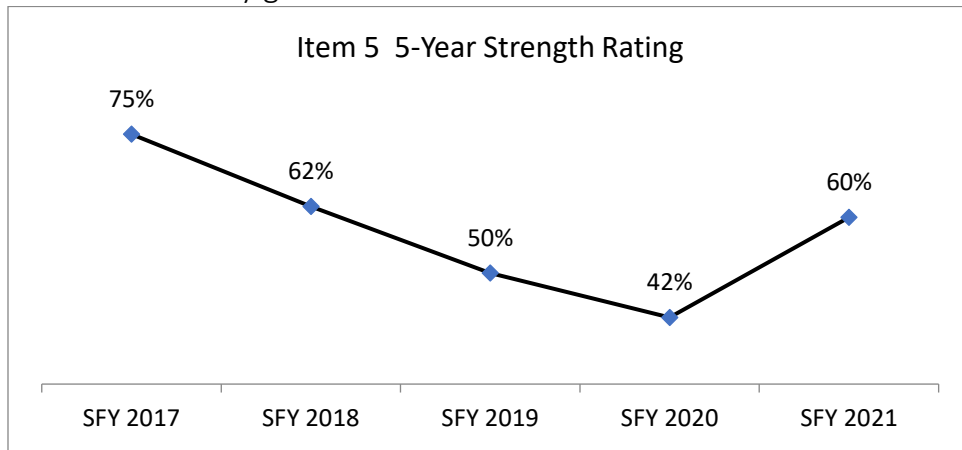


Figure C6: Item 6 - Reunification, guardianship, adoption

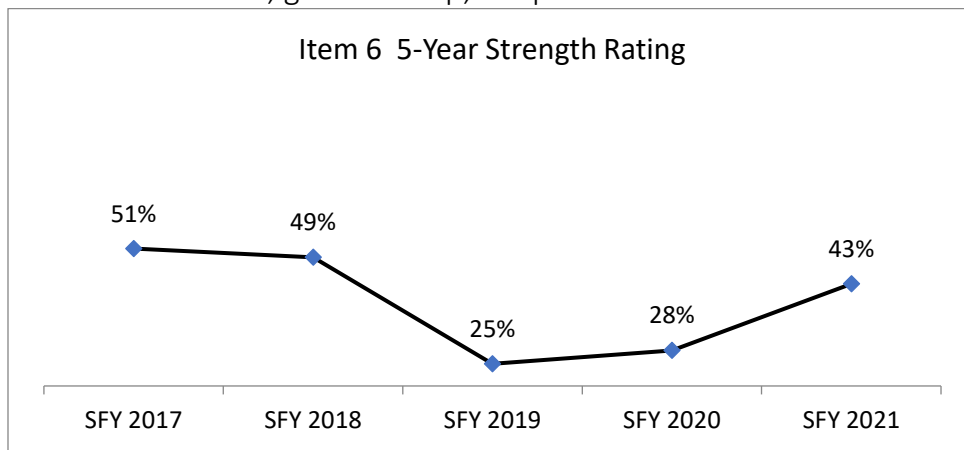


Figure C7: Item 7 - Placement with siblings

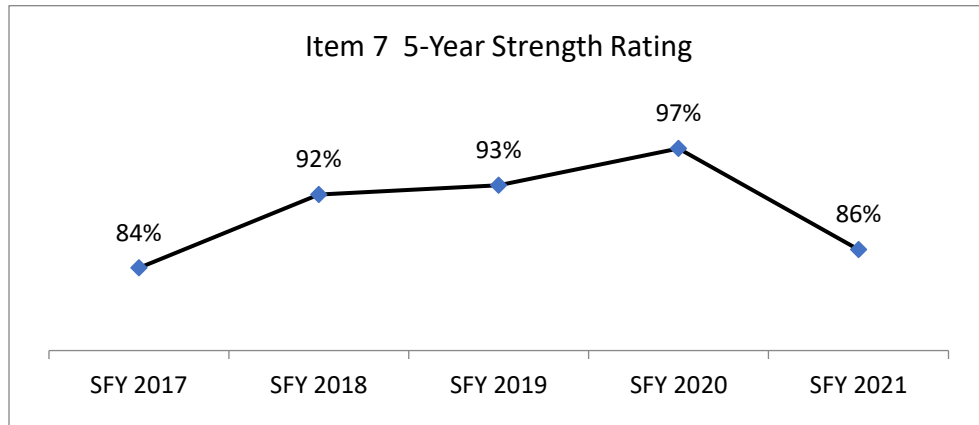


Figure C8: Item 8 - Visiting with parents and siblings in foster care

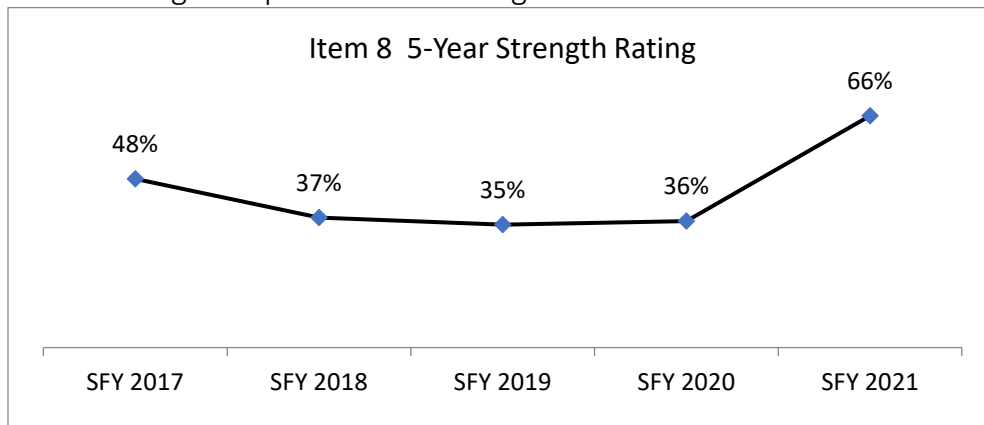


Figure C9: Item 9 - Preserving connections

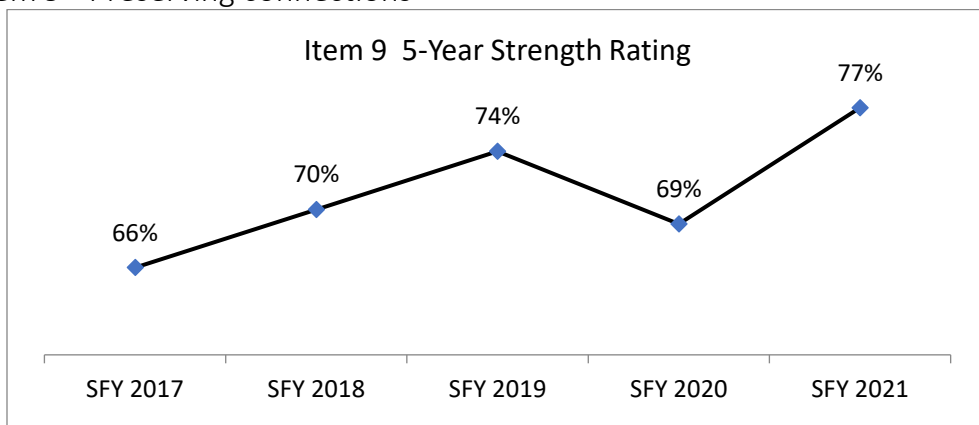


Figure C10: Item 10 - Relative placement

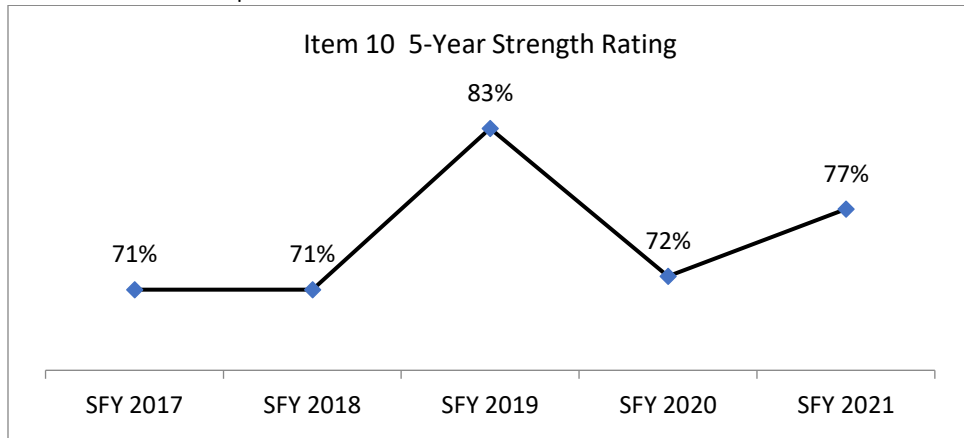


Figure C11: Item 11 - Relationship of child in care with parents

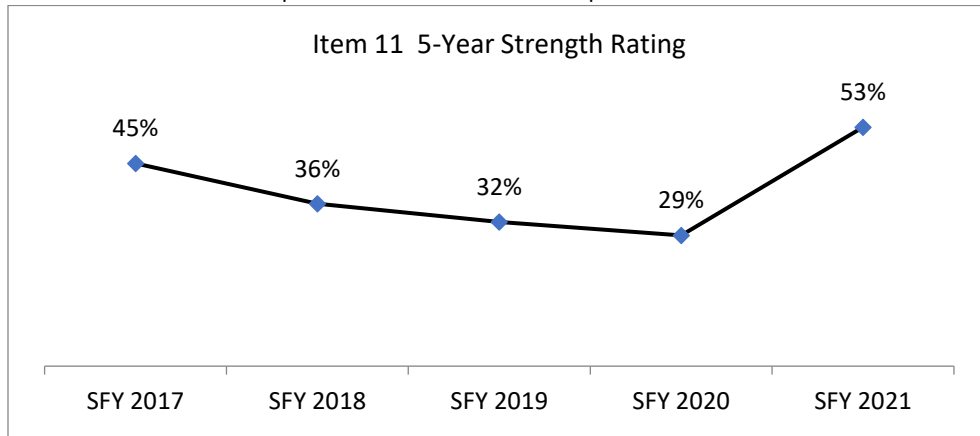


Figure C12: Item 12 - Needs and services of child, parents, and resource caregivers

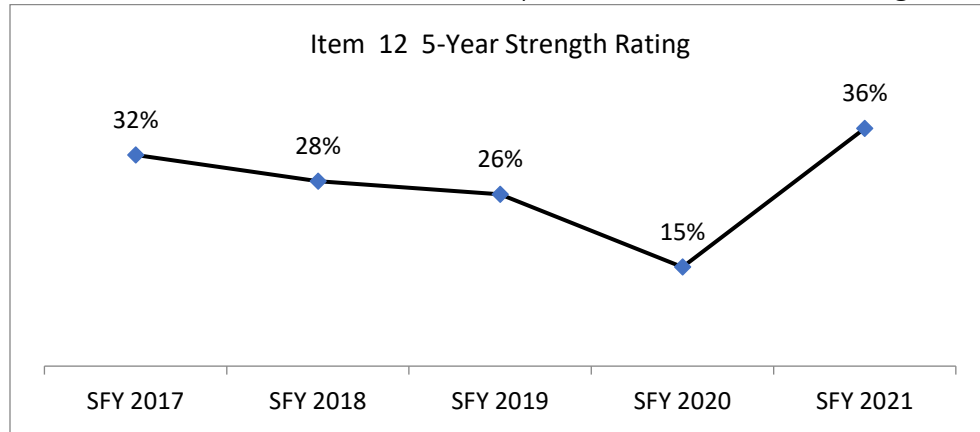


Figure C12a: Needs assessment and services to children

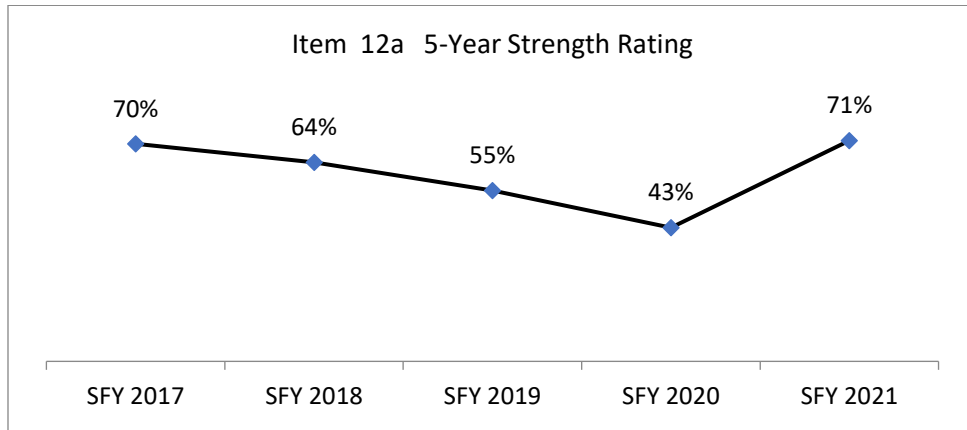


Figure C12b: Needs assessment and services to parents

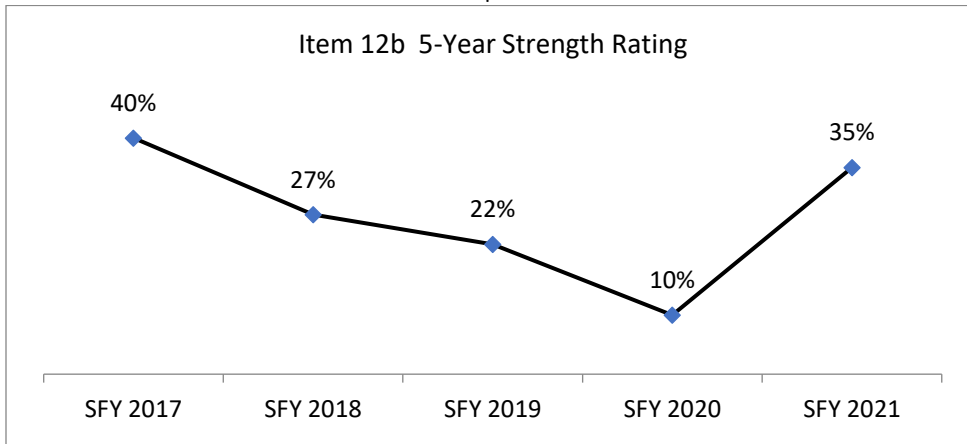


Figure C12c: Needs assessment and services to resource caregiver

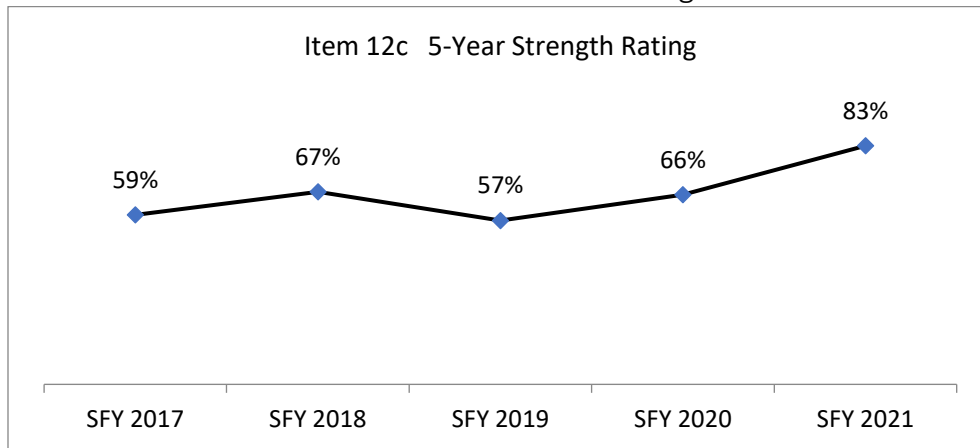


Figure C13: Item 13 - Child & family involvement in case planning

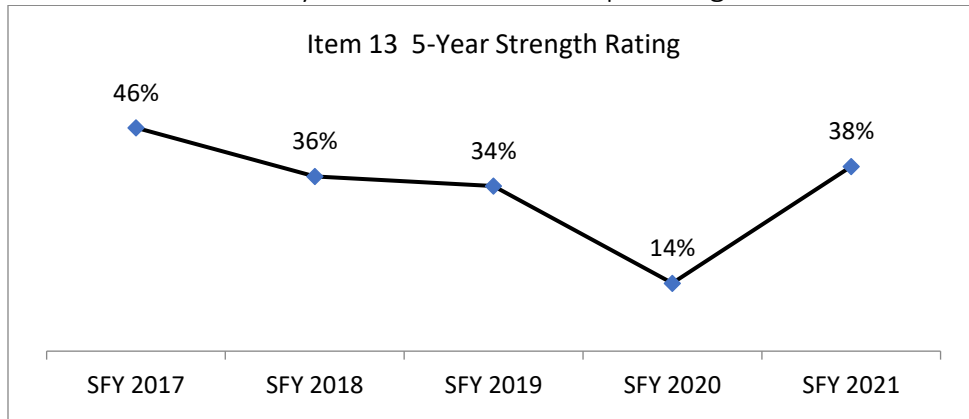


Figure C14: Item 14 - Caseworker visits with child

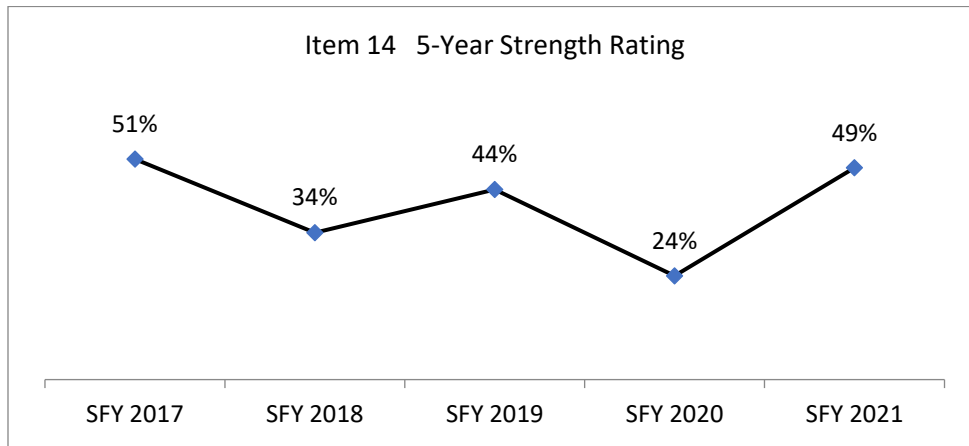


Figure C15: Item 15 - Caseworker visits with parent(s)

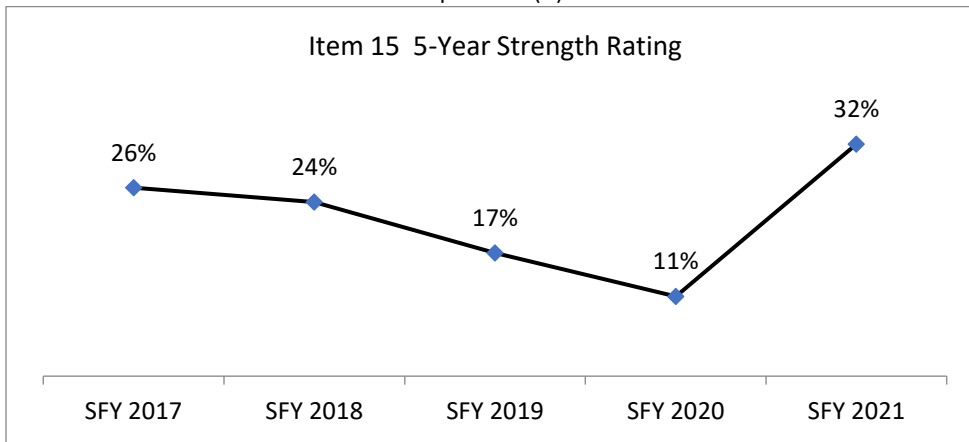


Figure C16: Item 16 - Educational needs of the child

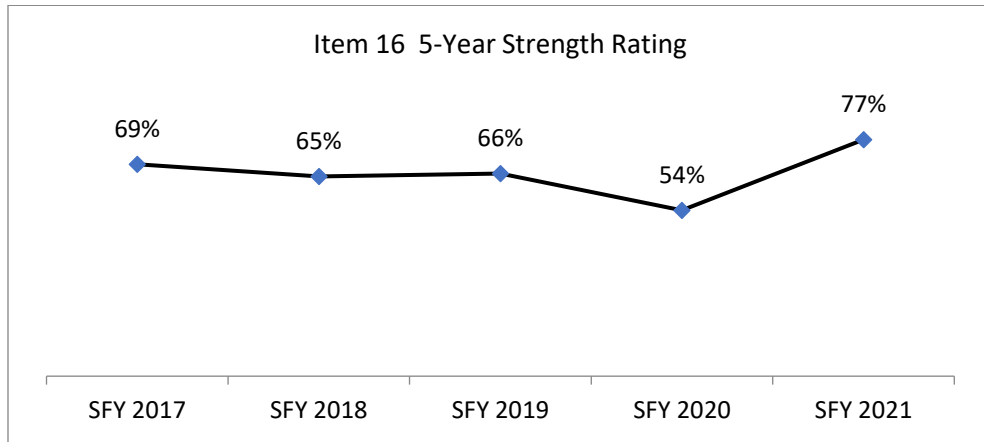


Figure C17: Item 17 - Physical health of the child

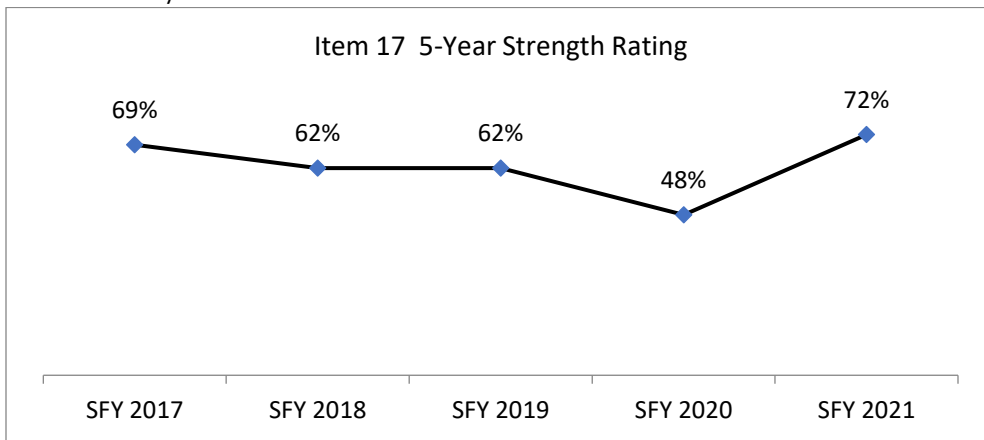


Figure C18: Item 18 - Mental/behavioral health of the child

